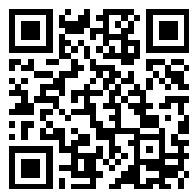

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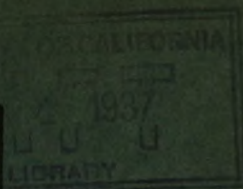
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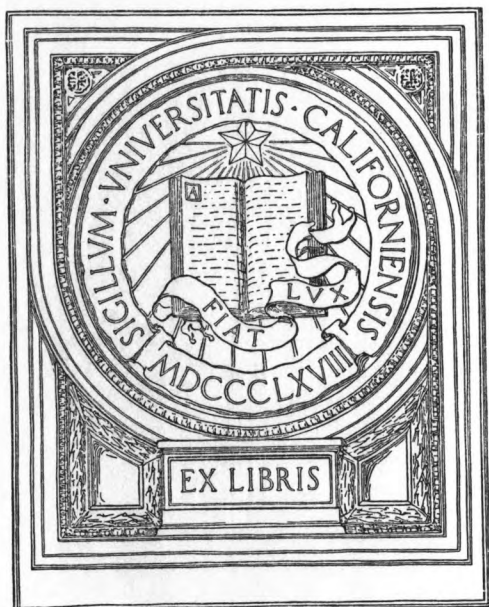
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PREFACE

The newly-established Office of Statistics of Palestine regards as one of its primary duties the compilation and publication in a handy and convenient form of the more significant statistics relating to Palestine that are available in the various Departments of the Government. The first result of its efforts in this direction is the present volume, the first Statistical Abstract of Palestine to be issued by the Government. This publication is designed for the general use of Government officers, publicists and students both inside and outside of Palestine. While in respect of certain important branches of the national life no comprehensive statistics are available for insertion in the present edition, it is anticipated that the future annual issues will include, as the result of the work of this Office, a wider range of statistical information than is now possible.

The tables in the Abstract are compiled from data recorded, but it must be realized that in many instances, especially in the earlier years of the civil administration instituted in 1920, the data are defective both in themselves and in respect of their collection under definitions which were sometimes imprecise or, when precise, imperfectly understood. It is, in general, true that the publication of statistics leads gradually to a conscious need for accurate statistics based on precise definitions completely comprehensible to those whose duty it is to collect the data or to analyse their characters when collected. In this respect the publication of this Abstract for the first time in Palestine has an importance which is not confined to the material uses to which it can be put.

While the present Statistical Abstract is the first Governmental publication of the kind, its preparation has been facilitated by the existence of the valuable Statistical Abstract of Palestine, 1929, published by the Keren Hayesod. It is also indebted to the statistical work of the Jewish Agency for several informative tables included in the miscellaneous section, notably the results of the Census of Jewish Industry and Handicraft of 1933, in Table 129.

Thanks are hereby tendered to all those who have collaborated in furnishing and verifying the figures included in the tables as well as in the compilation and proof-reading, particularly to Mr. Noah Slavny of this Office, whose intimate acquaintance with the official statistics of Palestine enabled him to undertake the arduous task of compiling and verifying the figures in the tables.

Suggestions from users of the volume, with a view to its extension and improvement in future years, will be very welcome.

S. A. CUDMORE,
Government Statistician.

Office of Statistics,
Herod's Gate,
Jerusalem.

M58164

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25	28	1 Disease No. 52	for "under"	read "(under"
26	28	9	for "town"	read "towns"
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28	31	13	for "Jews Non-"	read "Non-Jews"
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WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

The metric system is followed by the Government, and its use regulated by Ordinance, but the local weights and measures are still commonly employed. Those generally used with their equivalents in Metric and British weights and measures as shown in the Schedule to the Ordinance are as follows:—

(a) MEASURES OF LENGTH AND SURFACE.

1 dra	= 24 quirats.
1 dra or pic	= 67.75 cm. = 26.67 inches (cloth measure).
1 dra or pic	= 75.80 cm. = 29.84 inches (building and land measure).
1 dunum	= 1600 sq. pics = 9.193 ares = 1099.5056 sq. yards.

(b) WEIGHTS.

1 dram (dirhem)	= 3204.894 milligrams = 49.459 grains.
1 okka	= 400 dirhems = 1281.957 grams = 2.827 lbs.
1 rotl	= 12 oqias.
1 kantar	= 100 rotls.
(South) 1 rotl	= 900 dirhems = 2.884 kilos = 6.360 lbs.
1 kantar	= 225 okkas = 288.450 kilos = 635.922 lbs.
1 oqia	= 75 dirhems = 240.637 grams = 0.530 lbs.
(North) 1 rotl	= 800 dirhems = 2.564 kilos = 5.653 lbs.
1 kantar	= 200 okkas = 256.400 kilos = 565.259 lbs.
1 oqia	= 66.667 dirhems = 213.659 grams = 0.471 lbs.

(c) CAPACITY.

1 saa	= 2 rubeiyas = 9.00 litres = 1.980 gallons.
1 jarrah (olive oil)	= 29.53 litres = 52 pints.
(South) (wheat) 1 keile	= 22.464 kilos = 49.518 lbs.
(South) (barley) 1 keile	= 19.656 kilos = 43.328 lbs.
1 jarrah (oil measure)	= 16 okkas = 20.511 kilos = 45.227 lbs.

PALESTINE

Geographical Position.

Latitude (North)	Extreme North	33° 15'
	Extreme South	29° 30'
Longitude (East of Greenwich)	Extreme East	35° 40'
	Extreme West	34° 15'

Area by Districts

	TOTAL AREA		LAND AREA		WATER AREA	
	Sq. Km.	Sq. Miles	Sq. Km.	Sq. Miles	Sq. Km.	Sq. Miles
Southern District	14,948	5,772	14,948	5,772	—	—
Jerusalem District	4,801	1,854	4,276	1,651	525	203
Northern District	7,260	2,803	7,081	2,734	179	69
Total	27,009	10,429	26,305	10,157	704	272

Principal Mountain Peaks.

Jabal Jarmaq	1,208 m. (3,963 ft.)	above mean sea level
Jabal Heider	1,047 m. (3,435 ft.)	" " " "
Tal 'Usur	1,016 m. (3,333 ft.)	" " " "
Jabal 'Adathir	1,006 m. (3,301 ft.)	" " " "
Mount Ebal	940 m. (3,084 ft.)	" " " "
Mount Gerazim	881 m. (2,890 ft.)	" " " "
Mount of Olives	826 m. (2,710 ft.)	" " " "
Mount Tabor	562 m. (1,844 ft.)	" " " "

Lakes

	APPROXIMATE AREA.		APPROXIMATE LEVEL.
	Sq. Km.	Sq. Miles	
Lake Hula (Waters of Meirun)	14	5	70 m. (230 ft.) above m.s.l.
Lake Tiberias (Sea of Galilee)	165	64	209 m. (686 ft.) below m.s.l.
Dead Sea (only half in Palestine)	1,050	405	392 m. (1286 ft.) below m.s.l.

Principal Rivers.

	Km.	Miles
Jordan North of Lake Hula	14	9
Through Lake Hula	5	3
Between Lakes Hula and Tiberias	18	11
Through Lake Tiberias	21	13
Between Lake Tiberias and Dead Sea	194	121
Yarmuk (17 Km. [11 Miles] only in Palestine)	40	25
Qishon	13	8
'Auja	26	16

Harbours.

Haifa
Jaffa
Gaza
Acre

I. CLIMATE AND METEOROLOGY.

Table 1 — Mean Annual Temperature (centigrade), Relative Humidity (%) and Vapour Pressure (mm.), 1927—1935.

	Acre	Haifa	Tel Aviv	Jerusalem	Beit Jimal	Gaza	Beer-sheba	Jericho	Beisan	Jenin
LATITUDE: NORTH	32° 55'	32° 48'	32° 4'	31° 47'	31° 43'	31° 30'	31° 14'	31° 51'	32° 30'	32° 27'
LONGITUDE: EAST OF GREENWICH	35° 4'	34° 59'	34° 46'	35° 13'	34° 59'	34° 27'	34° 48'	35° 27'	35° 30'	35° 18'
HEIGHT: METRES	18.7	10	34	757.5	320	35.1	286	—250	118	160
MEAN TEMPERATURE										
1927	—	—	—	17.2	—	19.6	—	23.5	—	19.6
1928	20.1	21.5	—	18.0	—	19.7	—	23.7	—	20.0
1929	19.4	21.5	20.1	—	—	—	20.7	23.2	—	19.6
1930	19.9	21.9	20.6	17.8	19.6	20.3	20.5	23.5	22.4	20.4
1931	20.0	21.8	20.2	17.7	19.3	20.2	—	23.3	—	19.5
1932	19.4	20.8	19.8	17.7	19.4	—	20.1	23.1	22.2	—
1933	19.2	20.7	19.7	—	18.8	19.3	—	22.5	21.6	19.1
1934	19.3	21.7	20.2	—	19.1	—	—	23.3	22.5	20.6
1935	—	21.8	20.6	18.2	19.5	—	—	23.6	22.5	20.0
MEAN MAXIMUM										
1927	—	26.1	—	23.2	—	25.3	27.6	31.1	—	25.4
1928	25.6	26.8	—	23.7	—	25.6	—	31.2	—	26.5
1929	24.7	26.5	24.2	—	—	25.0	29.4	30.5	—	27.3
1930	25.4	27.0	25.1	23.5	27.2	25.6	29.6	31.0	30.2	—
1931	25.2	26.5	24.7	23.8	27.3	25.6	—	31.0	—	27.7
1932	24.6	25.6	24.0	23.7	26.7	—	29.0	30.9	30.3	—
1933	24.7	25.8	23.8	—	25.7	25.1	—	30.2	29.6	27.7
1934	25.1	26.8	24.4	—	25.8	—	27.7	30.7	30.2	—
1935	25.8	26.5	26.1	23.9	26.1	—	28.7	31.2	30.1	—
MEAN MINIMUM										
1927	—	—	—	11.2	—	14.0	—	—	—	15.3
1928	14.9	16.3	—	12.2	—	13.8	12.1	17.7	—	15.3
1929	14.1	16.6	14.9	—	—	—	11.9	—	—	14.2
1930	14.6	16.9	15.5	12.0	15.4	15.1	11.5	17.6	14.7	—
1931	—	17.1	15.0	11.7	14.7	14.8	12.0	17.3	—	—
1932	—	15.9	14.9	11.7	14.5	14.0	11.2	17.0	14.0	—
1933	—	15.6	15.1	11.0	14.4	13.6	—	16.4	13.6	13.9
1934	13.3	16.7	15.8	11.5	14.7	13.9	—	17.2	14.9	14.8
1935	—	17.1	15.9	12.6	15.3	14.3	—	17.4	14.8	15.0
MEAN RELATIVE HUMIDITY										
1927	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
1928	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—
1929	71	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1930	76	—	72	—	68	—	—	55	—	—
1931	—	—	70	—	67	—	—	52	—	—
1932	71	—	68	—	64	—	—	48	—	—
1933	62	—	71	—	69	—	—	53	—	—
1934	—	—	77	—	68	—	—	56	—	—
1935	—	—	75	—	69	—	—	55	—	—
MEAN VAPOUR PRESSURE										
1927	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.7
1928	13.4	—	14.0	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—
1929	13.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1930	14.4	—	—	—	11.5	—	—	11.3	—	—
1931	—	—	—	—	11.1	—	—	10.7	—	—
1932	13.2	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	9.8	—	—
1933	11.4	—	—	—	11.1	—	—	10.3	—	—
1934	—	—	14.2	—	11.4	—	—	12.0	—	—
1935	—	—	14.2	—	11.4	—	—	11.6	—	—

Table 2 — Monthly Mean Temperatures in Degrees Centigrade During 1935.

MONTH	Acre	Haifa	Tel Aviv	Jerusalem	Beit Jimal	Gaza	Beer-sheba	Jericho	Beisan	Jenin
MEAN TEMPERATURE										
January	13.0	14.7	13.4	9.5	12.2	11.2	—	14.3	14.0	11.4
February	12.9	15.2	14.1	9.4	11.8	12.3	14.9	15.0	14.0	11.6
March	14.7	17.6	16.1	13.4	15.0	14.2	—	18.8	17.4	14.9
April	17.3	20.0	19.1	17.8	18.6	17.4	—	22.0	19.4	18.1
May	22.6	25.0	23.6	24.0	24.3	22.6	—	29.2	27.1	25.4
June	24.9	26.8	26.0	24.2	24.6	26.2	—	30.6	29.0	26.6
July	25.6	27.5	26.9	23.6	24.7	—	—	30.4	28.8	26.6
August	26.0	28.0	27.1	25.2	25.0	—	—	31.2	29.9	27.0
September	—	27.2	26.0	23.0	23.9	25.3	—	29.4	28.6	25.5
October	23.0	25.0	23.0	22.0	23.0	23.4	—	26.6	26.5	23.4
November	18.2	18.4	17.1	14.4	16.3	17.9	—	19.1	18.9	15.7
December	14.6	16.2	14.2	12.5	14.6	15.4	—	16.2	16.3	13.3
YEAR	—	21.8	20.6	18.2	19.5	—	—	23.6	22.5	20.0
MEAN MAXIMUM										
January	19.1	19.9	17.9	13.7	17.2	15.2	19.3	20.1	19.6	—
February	18.8	20.2	19.3	13.6	16.6	16.4	21.0	21.0	19.5	17.0
March	22.1	23.2	22.3	19.1	21.9	19.2	28.1	26.6	24.9	23.6
April	24.7	25.9	25.7	24.6	25.5	23.4	29.4	30.6	28.3	26.6
May	29.3	30.7	29.8	30.6	32.6	28.5	36.1	38.3	36.7	36.4
June	29.3	30.8	32.0	30.2	32.3	32.6	33.7	39.2	37.3	34.2
July	30.2	31.4	33.0	29.9	32.3	—	33.6	38.7	37.2	33.6
August	30.9	31.8	33.5	31.9	33.0	—	33.7	39.5	38.1	34.1
September	30.6	31.1	31.7	29.1	31.0	30.7	32.2	37.0	36.8	32.7
October	29.3	29.7	28.2	28.1	29.8	29.2	31.6	34.5	34.9	32.4
November	23.6	22.9	21.0	18.7	21.1	23.6	23.4	25.8	25.5	22.4
December	21.5	20.5	18.5	16.8	20.1	21.8	22.7	23.4	22.9	20.8
YEAR	25.8	26.5	26.1	23.9	26.1	—	28.7	31.2	30.1	—
MEAN MINIMUM										
January	8.9	9.5	9.3	5.3	9.3	7.2	—	10.0	8.3	7.9
February	8.9	10.3	10.3	5.3	9.0	8.2	8.8	10.6	8.4	8.7
March	9.7	12.1	11.2	7.7	10.6	9.2	—	12.7	9.9	10.2
April	11.0	14.0	12.8	11.0	13.2	11.3	—	14.5	10.4	12.4
May	16.0	19.4	18.3	17.5	19.1	16.7	—	21.4	17.5	18.2
June	19.4	22.7	21.1	18.3	19.1	19.8	—	23.1	20.6	20.0
July	19.8	23.6	21.6	17.2	19.5	19.9	—	22.8	20.5	20.5
August	21.2	24.2	22.0	18.5	20.0	20.7	—	24.1	21.7	21.8
September	—	23.4	21.1	16.8	19.5	19.9	—	22.8	20.4	20.7
October	17.1	20.2	18.9	15.9	18.8	17.7	—	20.6	18.1	18.0
November	12.7	13.8	13.5	10.1	13.6	12.2	—	14.3	12.3	12.1
December	10.4	11.9	10.4	8.2	12.1	9.1	—	11.3	9.7	9.2
YEAR	—	17.1	15.9	12.6	15.3	14.3	—	17.4	14.8	15.0

Table 3 — Comparative Statement of Rainfall for the Seasons (June to May), 1922/23—1934/35.

STATION	AVERAGE ANNUAL RAINFALL	1922/23	1923/24	1924/25	1925/26	1926/27	1927/28	1928/29	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35
OFFICIAL STATIONS														
Acre	10 seasons 587.4	—	—	—	675.9	608.3	514.7	785.7	677.6	570.0	426.9	352.0	480.0	784.0
Haifa	23 " 619.1	536.1	561.4	694.5	714.5	678.3	514.4	779.1	680.0	789.5	494.8	397.3	589.9	548.7
Jenin	14 " 481.2	435.9	353.1	337.3	452.7	598.2	429.0	788.9	602.3	653.2	329.2	377.6	377.6	548.0
Tel Aviv	30 " 531.2	445.3	512.3	435.8	441.2	586.9	417.9	727.7	671.9	404.7	315.7	308.3	405.5	718.0
Jerusalem	87 " 636.6	187.0	544.8	236.2	376.1	513.8	85.6	623.9	505.1	470.8	324.6	281.0	391.7	509.2
Jericho	12 " 116.6	—	174.0	127.8	376.1	113.8	85.6	108.9	142.0	124.0	61.5	68.0	93.0	154.0
Gaza	24 " 372.5	323.5	334.5	334.1	321.6	349.8	280.0	350.2	497.1	247.0	282.2	238.1	397.1	348.1
Beersheba	14 " 192.8	144.5	130.4	165.3	181.7	151.1	170.4	129.8	221.3	163.0	301.2	165.7	366.3	243.5
Beisan	9 " 274.2	—	—	—	332.3	332.3	149.5	373.2	318.0	319.0	156.5	230.8	211.5	377.0
Beit Jimal	16 " 433.9	257.8	415.7	350.7	456.8	446.0	358.3	459.7	519.6	405.1	303.4	339.2	361.0	464.4
NON-OFFICIAL STATIONS														
Atlit	7 " 488.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	663.0	609.0	465.5	393.5	301.5	404.5	584.5
Zikhron Ya'aqov	7 " 611.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	912.5	699.6	633.2	382.1	351.5	649.0	651.6
Jaffa	9 " 470.6	—	—	—	—	479.0	393.5	693.5	682.5	377.0	278.0	260.1	365.5	707.0
Miqve Yisrael	38 " 542.7	398.5	447.5	423.4	424.4	507.9	444.9	724.3	683.2	424.4	332.8	297.7	448.8	753.5
Sarona	21 " 542.7	—	—	371.0	455.0	477.0	374.3	697.7	682.2	357.0	352.0	327.0	404.0	717.5
Bishon le Tsayon	10 " 525.6	—	—	—	436.6	521.8	516.1	840.5	815.7	337.0	335.0	341.5	466.0	646.5
Nes Tsityona	9 " 316.1	—	—	—	—	306.8	401.1	684.8	615.9	320.8	269.9	—	—	359.5
Kefar Gil'adi	12 " 762.8	—	—	—	—	—	665.2	1,167.7	552.4	826.2	607.7	185.0	255.5	—
Safad	29 " 616.0	620.0	698.9	519.0	888.1	1,351.9	639.8	1,079.4	679.5	863.0	537.5	354.8	633.7	909.5
Nazareth	7 " 495.6	—	—	418.8	716.3	725.3	480.1	1,046.5	619.7	865.6	454.7	345.1	543.0	764.5
Gebata (Gvat)	13 " 533.4	550.9	624.0	447.5	597.5	643.2	416.0	734.1	417.0	499.5	363.0	—	437.5	—
Tulkarm	6 " 540.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	908.0	547.0	534.2	380.6	359.6	396.3	687.0
Hershalim	13 " 596.8	622.1	585.4	370.5	542.9	875.3	453.9	1,024.4	698.2	420.5	352.6	365.2	657.3	749.3
Nablus	9 " 641.6	—	—	—	—	725.0	591.0	1,006.0	689.0	585.9	379.1	339.0	469.3	721.0
Bir Zeit	6 " 450.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	641.0	641.0	517.0	428.0	517.0	742.0
Qalmania	10 " 477.3	—	—	—	407.6	484.0	442.4	802.5	639.8	466.5	315.0	282.5	373.5	620.0
Ben Shimon	15 " 455.0	442.1	532.0	332.9	426.7	440.7	494.3	727.7	444.2	354.1	314.7	332.6	395.9	601.4
Ramle	8 " 418.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	677.5	508.5	331.4	268.8	315.5	361.4	454.3
Eqrone	10 " 414.2	—	—	—	346.0	460.0	427.7	587.6	558.6	369.6	286.9	274.0	417.7	445.2
Gedera	5 " 389.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	707.5	326.5	242.4	—	176.6	402.7
Qiryat Anavim	6 " 523.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	646.2	557.3	377.4	402.9	497.9	656.9
Bab el Wad	6 " 437.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	554.9	457.5	277.7	362.0	396.5	575.9
Hebron	24 " 534.3	—	—	—	—	409.0	429.9	514.5	440.0	395.0	327.7	311.6	428.8	418.0
Tiberias	31 " 433.0	471.4	368.8	284.8	435.0	486.6	272.9	794.4	367.5	446.0	244.0	179.5	351.0	696.0
Dead Sea	7 " 60.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	78.5	66.3	88.3	26.5	60.5	31.7	62.9

II. AREA AND POPULATION.

Table 4 — Land Area, Population and Density per Square Kilometre by Districts and Sub-districts, censuses of 1922 and 1931.

DISTRICT AND SUB-DISTRICT	AREA IN SQUARE KILOMETRES		POPULATION		NUMBER OF PERSONS PER SQ. KILOMETRE	
	1922	1931	1922	1931	1922	1931
PALESTINE	25,256	25,483*	757,182	1,035,821	30.0	40.7
I. SOUTHERN DISTRICT	14,217	14,217	261,738	361,797	18.4	25.5
1. Gaza	1,196	1,196	73,885	94,634	60.3	79.1
2. Beersheba	11,872	11,872	73,464	51,082	6.3	4.3
3. Jaffa	335	335	65,314	145,502	195.0	434.3
4. Ramle	814	814	49,075	70,579	60.3	86.7
II. JERUSALEM DISTRICT	4,278	4,278	201,380	266,562	47.1	63.0
5. Hebron	2,120	2,120	53,571	67,631	25.3	31.9
6. Bethlehem	520	520	24,618	23,725	47.3	45.6
7. Jerusalem	420	420	91,272	132,661	217.3	315.9
8. Jericho	676	676	1,919	3,483	2.8	5.1
9. Ramallah	542	542	30,005	39,062	55.4	72.0
III. NORTHERN DISTRICT	6,761	6,988*	294,064	407,462	43.5	58.3
10. Tulkarm	751	751	34,972	46,328	46.6	61.7
11. Nablus	1,618	1,618	56,695	68,706	35.0	42.5
12. Jenin	800	800	33,534	41,411	41.9	51.8
13. Nazareth	507	507	22,681	28,592	44.7	56.4
14. Beisan	446	395*	10,679	15,123	23.9	30.3
15. Tiberias	451	453*	20,721	26,975	45.9	59.5
16. Haifa	1,022	1,022	56,457	95,472	55.2	93.4
17. Acre	673	730*	35,535	45,142	52.8	61.8
18. Safad	493	712*	22,790	39,713	46.2	55.8

*The changes in area between 1922 and 1931 are mainly due to the rectification of frontiers with Syria and Trans-Jordan, increasing the total land area, the land area of the Northern District, and the areas of the Acre, Safad and Tiberias Sub-districts; on the other hand, the area of the Beisan Sub-district was reduced as a consequence of a rectification of frontier with Trans-Jordan.

Table 5 — Distribution of Total Population of Palestine by Districts, Sub-districts and Religions, in 1922 and 1931.

DISTRICT AND SUB-DISTRICT	TOTAL		MOSLEMS		JEWS		CHRISTIANS		OTHERS	
	1922	1931	1922	1931	1922	1931	1922	1931	1922	1931
PALESTINE	757,182	1,035,821	590,900	759,712	83,794	174,610	73,014	91,398	9,474	10,101
I. SOUTHERN DISTRICT	261,738	361,797	219,978	267,587	28,499	78,723	12,079	15,155	1,182	332
1. Gaza	73,885	94,634	72,740	93,315	330	421	812	897	3	1
2. Beersheba	73,464	51,082	73,120	50,907	98	17	235	153	11	5
3. Jaffa	65,314	145,502	33,893	65,478	24,138	69,789	7,275	9,921	8	314
4. Ramle	49,075	70,579	40,225	57,887	3,933	8,496	3,757	4,184	1,160	12
II. JERUSALEM DISTRICT	201,380	266,562	134,293	173,019	34,876	54,959	31,716	38,488	495	96
5. Hebron	53,571	67,631	53,068	67,364	430	135	73	124	—	8
6. Bethlehem	24,613	23,725	14,428	13,047	2	42	10,183	10,628	—	8
7. Jerusalem	91,272	132,661	40,850	57,762	34,431	54,538	15,496	20,309	495	52
8. Jericho	1,919	3,483	1,779	2,949	6	243	134	263	—	28
9. Ramallah	30,005	39,062	24,168	31,897	7	1	5,830	7,164	—	—
III. NORTHERN DISTRICT	294,064	407,462	236,629	319,106	20,419	40,928	29,219	37,755	7,797	9,673
10. Tulkarm	34,972	46,328	34,676	45,290	23	666	263	356	10	16
11. Nablus	56,695	68,706	55,444	67,314	17	10	1,085	1,214	149	168
12. Jenin	33,534	41,411	32,651	40,555	7	4	661	851	215	1
13. Nazareth	22,681	28,592	14,936	18,019	700	3,172	7,043	7,384	2	17
14. Beisan	10,679	15,123	9,682	12,672	700	1,950	297	477	—	24
15. Tiberias	20,721	26,975	12,481	16,546	6,239	7,785	1,316	1,734	685	910
16. Haifa	56,457	95,472	34,528	52,830	8,745	23,367	11,107	16,492	2,077	2,783
17. Acre	35,535	45,142	24,925	31,905	144	296	6,194	7,672	4,272	5,269
18. Safad	22,790	39,713	17,306	33,975	3,844	3,678	1,253	1,575	387	485

**Table 6 — Distribution of Total Population by Religion and Increase Per Cent.
1922—1931.**

RELIGION	ACTUAL POPULATION		INCREASE PER CENT.	No. PER 10,000 OF POPULATION IN	
	1922	1931	1922-1931	1922	1931
ALL RELIGIONS	757,182	1,085,821	36.8	10,000	10,000
Moslems	590,890	759,712	28.6	7,804	7,334
Jews	88,794	174,610	108.4	1,107	1,686
Christians	73,024	91,398	25.2	964	882
Others	9,474	10,101	0.7	125	98

**Table 7 — Actual and Percentage Distribution of the Urban and the Rural Population,
1922 and 1931.**

YEAR	URBAN		RURAL		TOTAL	
	Persons	Per cent.	Persons	Per cent.	Persons	Per cent.
1922	264,317	34.9	492,865	65.1	757,182	100.0
1931	387,291	37.4	648,530	62.6	1,035,821	100.0

**Table 8 — Distribution of Total Population by Sex and Conjugal Condition,
1922 and 1931.**

CONJUGAL CONDITION	Sex	1922		1931	
		Persons	Per cent.	Persons	Per cent.
TOTAL	Persons	757,182	100.0	1,085,821	100.0
	Males	387,118	51.1	526,680	50.8
	Females	370,064	48.9	509,141	49.2
Unmarried	Persons	398,783	52.7	563,835	54.4
	Males	229,587	30.3	320,401	30.9
	Females	169,196	22.4	243,434	23.5
Married	Persons	305,288	40.3	406,565	39.3
	Males	148,894	19.7	196,144	18.9
	Females	156,394	20.6	210,421	20.4
Divorced and widowed	Persons	53,111	7.0	65,421	6.3
	Males	8,637	1.1	10,135	1.0
	Females	44,474	5.9	55,286	5.3

Table 9 — Distribution of the Settled Population by Sex and Age, 1931.

AGE GROUPS	ACTUAL FIGURES			PROPORTION PER 10,000 PERSONS		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
ALL AGES	969,268	491,258	478,010	10,000	10,000	10,000
0 — 5	168,602	86,014	82,588	1,740	1,752	1,738
5 — 10	133,280	70,470	62,810	1,376	1,436	1,315
10 — 15	78,476	42,879	35,597	810	874	745
15 — 20	63,212	33,670	29,642	652	683	620
20 — 25	87,717	44,905	43,412	905	903	909
25 — 30	93,234	46,566	46,668	963	949	976
30 — 35	73,275	35,757	37,518	756	729	785
35 — 40	60,356	30,480	29,876	623	621	625
40 — 45	49,141	22,973	26,168	507	464	548
45 — 50	37,049	18,909	18,140	382	385	380
50 — 55	35,652	16,777	18,875	368	342	395
55 — 60	19,747	10,127	9,620	204	206	201
60 — 65	26,033	11,837	14,196	269	241	297
65 — 70	13,071	6,511	6,560	135	133	137
70 — 75	14,136	6,256	7,880	146	128	165
75 and over	15,893	7,541	8,297	164	154	174
Not recorded	449	286	163	—	—	—

Table 10 — Distribution of Urban Population by Religion, 1922 and 1931.

TOWN AND DISTRICT	1922					1931				
	Total	Mos- lems	Jews	Christ- ians	Others	Total	Mos- lems	Jews	Christ- ians	Others
I. TOTAL URBAN POPULATION	264,317	139,074	68,622	55,043	1,578	387,291	188,075	128,467	69,250	1,499
II. SOUTHERN DISTRICT	91,947	61,866	20,351	10,208	22	149,680	82,905	52,824	13,627	324
1. Khan Yunis	3,890	3,866	1	23	—	3,811	3,767	3	41	—
2. Gaza	17,480	16,722	54	701	3	17,046	16,356	1	689	—
3. Majdal	5,097	5,064	—	33	—	6,226	6,166	—	60	—
4. Beersheba	2,356	2,013	98	235	11	2,959	2,791	11	152	5
5. Jaffa	32,524	20,621	5,087	6,808	8	51,866	35,506	7,209	9,132	19
6. Tel Aviv	15,185	78	15,065	42	—	46,101	106	45,564	143	288
7. Ramle	7,312	5,873	35	1,440	—	10,421	8,211	8	2,200	2
8. Lydda	8,103	7,166	11	926	—	11,250	10,002	28	1,210	10
III. JERUSALEM DISTRICT	92,018	30,471	34,410	26,642	495	121,866	39,106	51,961	31,331	68
9. Hebron	16,577	16,074	430	73	—	17,531	17,276	135	112	8
10. Beit Jala	3,101	41	—	3,060	—	2,730	197	1	2,529	3
11. Bethlehem	6,658	818	2	5,838	—	6,815	1,219	2	5,589	5
12. Jerusalem	62,578	13,413	33,971	14,699	495	90,503	19,894	51,222	19,335	52
13. Ramallah	3,104	125	7	2,972	—	4,287	520	1	3,766	—
IV. NORTHERN DISTRICT	80,352	47,237	13,861	18,193	1,061	115,745	66,064	24,282	24,292	1,107
14. Tulkarm	3,350	3,109	23	208	10	4,827	4,540	18	255	14
15. Nablus	15,947	15,238	16	544	149	17,189	16,493	6	533	167
16. Jenin	2,637	2,307	7	108	215	2,706	2,600	2	103	1
17. Nazareth	7,424	2,486	53	4,885	—	8,756	3,226	79	5,445	6
18. Beisan	1,941	1,687	41	213	—	3,101	2,699	88	297	17
19. Tiberias	6,950	2,096	4,427	422	5	8,601	2,645	5,381	565	10
20. Haifa	24,634	9,377	6,230	8,863	164	50,403	20,324	15,923	13,824	332
21. Acre	6,420	4,883	78	1,344	115	7,897	6,076	237	1,523	61
22. Shafa 'Amr	2,288	623	—	1,263	402	2,824	1,006	1	1,321	496
23. Safad	8,761	5,431	2,986	343	1	9,441	6,465	2,547	426	3

Table 11 — Distribution of the Settled Population by Occupational Groups and Economic Status, 1931

OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS	Persons	EARNERS			Depend- ants	Per cent. of earners in each group
		Persons	Males	Females		
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth	519,937	134,591	122,993	11,598	385,346	25.9
II. Extraction of minerals	8,013	2,371	2,353	18	5,642	29.6
III. Industry	133,598	44,364	38,516	5,848	89,234	33.2
IV. Transport	50,620	16,142	15,891	251	34,478	31.9
V. Trade	96,597	26,495	24,473	2,022	70,102	27.4
VI. Public force	12,702	6,100	6,070	30	6,602	48.0
VII. Public administration	11,716	3,528	3,384	144	8,188	30.1
VIII. Professions and liberal arts	35,481	13,234	9,230	4,004	22,247	37.3
IX. Persons living on their income	23,797	4,659	2,881	1,778	19,138	19.6
X. Domestic service	17,248	10,146	3,908	6,238	7,102	58.8
XI. Insufficiently described occupations	45,848	17,123	15,507	1,616	28,725	37.3
XII. Unproductive	13,711	2,185	1,715	470	11,526	15.9
TOTAL	969,268	280,938	246,921	34,017	688,330	29.0

Table 12 — Population of Palestine at the Census of 1922, and Estimated Total Population as at June 30 in each of the Years 1923-36, by Religions.

(Exclusive of Members of His Majesty's Forces).

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922 (Census)	752,048	589,177	83,790	71,464	7,617
1923	774,989	609,931	89,660	72,090	7,908
1924	804,962	627,660	94,945	74,094	8,263
1925	847,238	641,494	121,725	75,512	8,507
1926	898,442	663,613	149,500	76,467	8,782
1927	917,315	680,725	149,789	77,880	8,921
1928	935,951	695,280	151,656	79,812	9,203
1929	960,043	712,343	156,481	81,776	9,443
1930	992,559	733,149	164,796	84,986	9,628
1931	1,023,734	753,812	172,028	87,870	10,024
1932	1,052,872	771,174	180,793	90,624	10,281
1933	1,104,884	789,940	209,207	95,165	10,532
1934	1,171,158	807,180	253,700	99,532	10,746
1935	1,261,082	826,457	320,358	103,371	10,896
1936	1,336,518	848,342	370,483	106,474	11,219

III. VITAL STATISTICS.

Table 13 — Settled Population returned at the Census of 1922, and Estimated at 30th June in each of the Years 1923-1936.

(Nomads and Members of His Majesty's Forces are Excluded).

N.B. — The birth and death rates in the following tables are based on these populations.

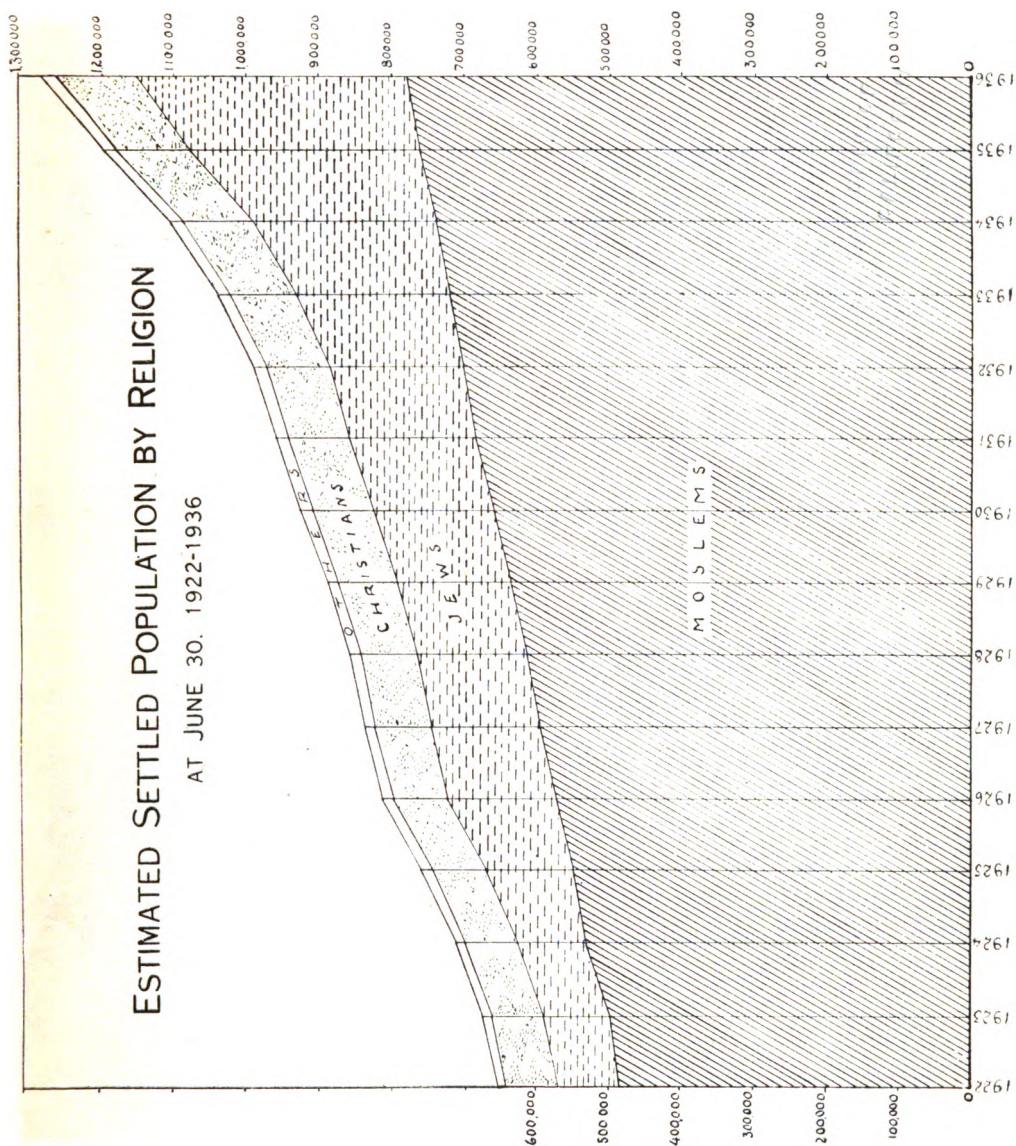
YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	649,048	486,177	83,790	71,464	7,617
1923	670,381	500,723	89,660	72,090	7,908
1924	709,938	532,636	94,945	74,094	8,263
1925	756,594	550,850	121,725	75,512	8,507
1926	810,885	576,136	149,500	76,467	8,782
1927	834,206	597,616	149,789	77,880	8,921
1928	857,073	616,402	151,656	79,812	9,203
1929	882,511	637,811	156,481	81,776	9,443
1930	921,690	662,289	164,796	84,986	9,628
1931	957,181	687,259	172,028	87,870	10,024
1932	986,319	704,621	180,793	90,624	10,281
1933	1,038,331	723,427	209,207	95,165	10,532
1934	1,104,605	740,627	253,700	99,532	10,746
1935	1,194,529	759,904	320,358	103,371	10,896

Table 14 — Births, by Religious Communities, 1922-1935.

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	27,516	22,499	2,654	2,363	—
1923	31,402	25,147	3,276	2,566	413
1924	34,955	28,048	3,623	2,969	315
1925	35,479	28,211	4,000	2,777	491
1926	40,741	31,949	5,299	3,025	468
1927	59,193	30,586	5,182	2,991	434
1928	42,892	34,011	5,308	3,172	404
1929	41,742	33,053	5,257	3,036	396
1930	44,587	35,517	5,434	3,221	415
1931	46,009	36,667	5,539	3,309	494
1932	43,538	34,505	5,281	3,308	449
1933	46,049	36,018	6,113	3,423	495
1934	45,944	34,489	7,666	3,840	449
1935	53,940	39,918	9,867	3,688	467

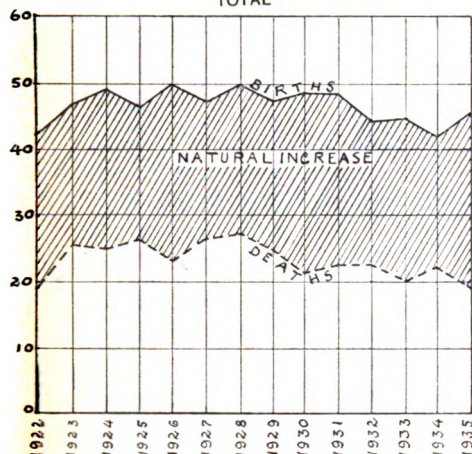
ESTIMATED SETTLED POPULATION BY RELIGION

AT JUNE 30, 1922-1936

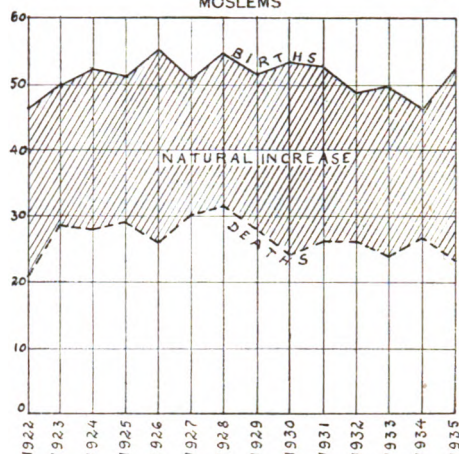


CRUDE RATES OF BIRTHS, DEATHS AND NATURAL INCREASE PER 1,000 OF SETTLED POPULATION BY RELIGION, 1922-1935

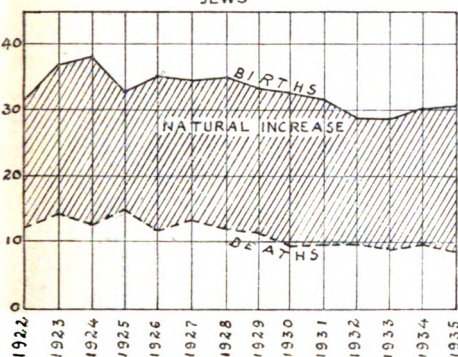
TOTAL



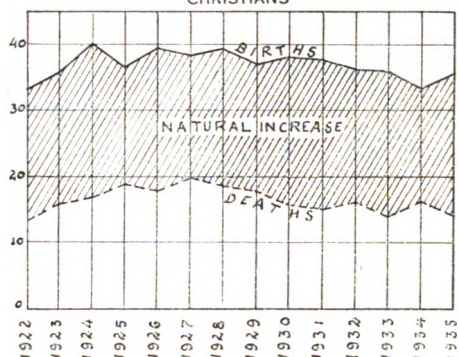
MOSLEMS



JEWS



CHRISTIANS



OFFICE OF
CALIFORNIA

Table 15 — Deaths, by Religious Communities, 1922-1935.

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	12,172	10,171	1,037	964	—
1923	16,994	14,424	1,310	1,135	125
1924	17,672	15,085	1,196	1,235	156
1925	19,611	16,119	1,817	1,406	269
1926	18,620	15,186	1,782	1,355	297
1927	21,806	18,031	1,987	1,545	249
1928	23,077	19,575	1,830	1,486	186
1929	21,634	18,133	1,820	1,439	242
1930	19,513	16,434	1,562	1,340	177
1931	21,155	18,018	1,649	1,330	158
1932	21,958	18,542	1,746	1,441	229
1933	20,834	17,382	1,940	1,328	184
1934	24,136	19,765	2,420	1,618	333
1935	22,249	17,823	2,748	1,449	229

Table 16 — Natural Increase, by Religious Communities, 1922-1935.

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	15,344	12,328	1,617	1,399	—
1923	14,408	10,723	1,966	1,431	288
1924	17,283	12,963	2,427	1,734	159
1925	15,868	12,092	2,183	1,371	222
1926	22,121	16,763	3,517	1,670	171
1927	17,387	12,555	3,195	1,446	191
1928	19,818	14,436	3,478	1,686	218
1929	20,108	14,920	3,437	1,597	154
1930	25,074	19,083	3,872	1,881	238
1931	24,854	18,649	3,890	1,979	336
1932	21,580	15,963	3,535	1,862	220
1933	25,215	18,636	4,173	2,095	311
1934	21,808	14,724	5,246	1,722	116
1935	31,691	22,095	7,119	2,239	238

Table 17 — Crude Birth Rates per 1,000 of Settled Population by Religious Communities, 1922-1935.

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	42.39	46.28	31.67	33.06	—
1923	46.84	50.22	36.54	35.59	52.23
1924	49.24	52.66	38.16	40.07	38.12
1925	46.89	51.21	32.86	36.77	57.72
1926	50.21	55.45	35.44	39.56	53.29
1927	46.98	51.18	34.60	38.40	48.65
1928	50.04	55.17	35.00	39.74	43.89
1929	47.30	51.82	33.59	37.13	41.94
1930	48.37	53.63	32.97	37.90	43.10
1931	48.07	53.35	32.19	37.66	49.28
1932	44.14	48.96	29.21	36.44	43.67
1933	44.34	49.78	29.22	35.96	46.99
1934	41.59	46.56	30.21	33.55	41.78
1935	45.16	52.54	30.80	35.61	42.86

Table 18 — Crude Death Rates per 1,000 of Settled Population by Communities, 1922-1935.

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	18.75	20.92	12.37	13.49	—
1923	25.35	28.81	14.61	15.74	15.81
1924	24.89	28.32	12.59	16.67	18.88
1925	25.92	29.26	14.93	18.62	31.62
1926	22.96	26.36	11.92	17.72	33.82
1927	26.14	30.17	13.26	19.84	27.24
1928	26.93	31.76	12.07	18.62	20.21
1929	24.51	28.43	11.63	17.60	25.63
1930	21.17	24.81	9.48	15.77	18.38
1931	22.09	26.21	9.57	15.13	15.76
1932	22.26	26.31	9.65	15.90	22.27
1933	20.06	24.02	9.27	13.95	17.47
1934	21.84	26.68	9.53	16.25	30.89
1935	18.63	23.46	8.58	13.99	21.02

Table 19 — Crude Rates of Natural Increase per 1,000 of Settled Population, by Religious Communities, 1922-1935.

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	Jews	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	23.64	25.96	19.30	19.57	—
1923	21.49	21.41	21.98	19.85	36.42
1924	24.35	24.34	25.57	23.40	19.24
1925	20.97	21.95	17.93	18.15	26.10
1926	27.28	29.09	23.52	21.84	19.47
1927	20.84	21.01	21.34	18.56	21.41
1928	23.11	23.41	22.93	21.12	23.68
1929	22.79	23.39	21.96	19.53	16.31
1930	27.30	28.82	23.49	22.13	24.72
1931	25.98	27.14	22.62	22.53	33.52
1932	21.88	22.65	19.56	20.54	21.40
1933	24.28	25.76	19.95	22.01	29.52
1934	19.75	19.88	20.68	17.30	10.89
1935	26.53	29.08	22.22	21.62	21.84

Table 20 — Infantile Mortality by Religious Communities, 1922-1935.

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	Jews	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	4,308	3,663	342	303	—
1923	5,802	5,012	412	346	32
1924	6,461	5,581	383	451	46
1925	6,693	5,656	525	451	61
1926	6,642	5,511	573	478	80
1927	7,857	6,631	598	560	68
1928	7,983	6,921	514	499	49
1929	7,786	6,775	472	473	66
1930	6,879	6,022	375	433	49
1931	7,826	6,877	452	441	56
1932	6,669	5,674	453	467	75
1933	6,651	5,649	491	440	71
1934	7,240	6,041	599	509	91
1935	7,092	5,912	633	464	83

Table 21 — Rate of Infantile Mortality per 1,000 Live Births, by Religious Communities, 1922-1935.

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	Jews	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	156.56	162.80	128.86	128.22	—
1923	184.77	199.31	125.76	134.84	77.48
1924	184.84	198.98	105.71	151.91	146.03
1925	188.65	200.49	131.25	162.41	124.24
1926	163.03	172.49	108.13	158.02	170.94
1927	200.47	216.80	115.40	187.23	156.68
1928	186.12	203.49	96.84	157.31	121.29
1929	186.52	204.97	89.78	155.80	166.66
1930	154.29	169.56	69.00	134.43	118.07
1931	170.10	187.55	81.60	133.27	113.36
1932	153.17	164.44	85.77	141.98	167.04
1933	144.43	156.83	80.32	128.54	144.43
1934	157.58	175.15	78.13	152.39	202.67
1935	131.48	148.10	64.15	125.81	177.73

Table 22 — Births, by Sex and Religious Community, 1932-1935.

RELIGION	TOTAL				MALES				FEMALES			
	1932	1933	1934	1935	1932	1933	1934	1935	1932	1933	1934	1935
All Religions	43,538	46,089	45,942	53,940	22,383	23,588	23,823	27,865	21,155	22,501	22,119	26,072
Moslems	34,505	36,053	34,487	39,918	17,791	18,423	17,893	20,573	16,714	17,630	16,594	19,345
Jews	5,282	6,113	7,671	9,867	2,695	3,118	3,939	5,142	2,587	2,995	3,732	4,725
Christians	3,303	3,428	3,335	3,688	1,671	1,794	1,751	1,893	1,632	1,634	1,584	1,795
Others	448	495	449	467	226	253	240	260	222	242	209	207

Table 23 — Live Births, Still-Births and Proportion of Still-Births per 100 Live Births in the Towns of Palestine, 1929-1935.

TOWN	LIVE BIRTHS							STILL-BIRTHS							PROPORTION OF STILL-BIRTHS PER 100 LIVE BIRTHS						
	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Jerusalem	3,098	3,201	3,385	3,365	3,402	3,489	3,973	94	108	123	90	118	106	100	3.05	3.37	3.63	2.76	3.47	3.04	2.52
Ramallah	159	143	167	178	186	169	181	11	8	9	12	11	6	2	6.92	5.59	5.39	6.74	5.91	8.55	1.10
Bethlehem	263	269	272	272	371	269	253	4	7	4	4	3	3	4	1.52	2.60	1.47	1.47	0.81	1.12	1.58
Hebron	1,122	1,275	1,144	1,178	1,163	1,110	1,204	15	24	17	27	21	16	20	1.84	1.88	1.49	2.29	1.81	1.44	1.66
Beersheba	146	163	153	157	154	163	174	—	—	1	2	2	2	3	—	—	0.65	1.27	1.30	1.23	1.72
Jaffa	1,854	2,081	2,097	2,008	2,276	2,415	2,752	59	52	67	68	76	96	92	3.13	2.50	3.29	3.99	3.94	3.98	3.34
Tel Aviv	1,413	1,370	1,365	1,411	1,754	2,419	3,258	44	25	38	49	55	78	115	3.11	1.82	2.78	3.47	3.12	3.22	3.63
Ramle-Lydd	481	569	516	519	533	518	559	18	21	23	17	15	21	12	3.74	3.69	4.46	3.28	2.81	4.05	2.15
Gaza	1,216	1,179	1,316	1,186	1,186	1,174	1,358	39	38	34	37	29	28	30	3.21	3.22	2.58	3.12	2.45	2.38	2.21
Majdal	355	377	409	375	404	353	414	4	9	8	2	4	2	7	1.13	2.39	1.96	0.53	0.99	0.51	1.99
Haifa	1,637	1,963	2,098	2,026	2,240	2,422	3,393	37	53	54	58	62	73	98	2.26	2.70	2.66	2.86	2.77	3.01	2.34
Acre	273	324	304	306	280	332	492	15	16	9	7	12	17	9	5.49	4.94	2.96	2.29	5.22	5.12	2.08
Nazareth	396	451	498	428	430	400	497	(x)	18	20	12	20	10	1	(x)	3.99	4.57	2.90	4.65	2.50	0.30
Tulkarm	210	271	240	242	251	253	273	5	3	9	13	5	10	3	2.38	1.11	3.75	5.37	1.99	3.95	1.10
Tiberias	385	446	379	392	353	377	365	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	20	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	5.48
Nabulus	871	929	882	891	861	850	901	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	19	45	28	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	2.21	5.29	3.11
Safad	456	417	458	417	429	381	415	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	6	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	1.45
Jenin	150	124	143	138	134	126	150	(x)	(x)	(x)	2	2	3	3	(x)	(x)	(x)	1.45	1.61	2.38	2.00
Towns where still-births were notified	12,212	13,641	13,774	13,637	15,565	16,462	20,492	345	392	416	400	454	516	553	2.82	2.80	3.02	2.92	2.98	3.13	2.70
TOTAL TOWNS	14,485	15,557	15,686	15,389	16,347	17,220	20,492	345	392	416	400	454	516	553							

(x Still-births not notified.)

Table 24 — General Mortality, by Age Groups and Religious Communities, 1924-1935.

AGE GROUP	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
ALL RELIGIONS												
Under 1 month	1,565	1,786	1,818	1,906	1,794	1,752	1,712	1,788	1,688	1,780	1,796	1,821
1 month to 1 year	4,896	4,957	4,824	9,951	6,189	6,032	5,167	6,038	4,981	4,926	5,449	5,207
1 year to 2 years	3,056	3,536	3,075	3,927	4,537	3,651	3,890	3,768	6,108	3,649	4,770	3,616
2 years to 5 years	2,082	2,453	2,177	2,721	3,464	2,547	2,197	2,625	1,547	2,830	3,389	2,571
5 years to 10 years	534	603	518	673	690	647	609	638	537	646	804	711
10 years to 20 years	781	766	736	643	608	667	547	526	630	560	690	734
20 years to 50 years	2,943	2,735	2,637	2,658	2,615	2,908	2,624	2,500	2,719	2,585	3,073	3,057
50 years and over	2,441	2,817	2,824	3,316	3,135	3,413	3,260	3,256	3,735	3,932	4,592	4,377
Unknown	24	8	16	11	22	20	7	10	18	7	18	2
TOTAL	17,672	19,611	18,620	21,806	23,054	21,632	19,513	21,149	21,958	20,865	24,576	22,241
MOSLEMS												
Under 1 month	1,281	1,411	1,454	1,527	1,505	1,491	1,475	1,547	1,432	1,445	1,467	1,501
1 month to 1 year	4,900	4,245	4,057	5,104	5,419	5,232	4,547	5,329	4,242	4,208	4,580	4,401
1 year to 2 years	2,758	3,007	2,703	3,425	4,062	3,264	3,094	3,479	5,699	3,297	3,850	3,271
2 years to 5 years	1,917	2,148	1,941	2,485	3,202	2,331	2,040	2,455	1,445	2,656	3,150	2,361
5 years to 10 years	493	517	438	593	608	557	539	564	468	583	703	621
10 years to 20 years	621	646	580	527	514	561	455	438	530	453	568	558
20 years to 50 years	1,946	2,191	2,121	2,150	2,135	2,323	2,144	2,018	2,206	2,085	2,357	2,337
50 years and over	1,749	1,950	1,890	2,211	2,102	2,817	2,194	2,176	2,508	2,682	3,079	2,701
Unknown	20	4	12	9	17	5	6	8	12	5	11	2
TOTAL	15,085	16,119	15,186	18,031	19,564	18,181	16,434	18,014	18,542	17,414	19,765	17,821
JEWS												
Under 1 month	168	214	232	234	169	139	126	122	129	162	179	201
1 month to 1 year	215	311	341	374	340	333	249	330	324	330	419	431
1 year to 2 years	115	241	134	211	208	144	107	180	142	154	177	164
2 years to 5 years	69	138	107	107	95	76	61	71	43	80	96	113
5 years to 10 years	19	49	31	30	41	38	35	35	27	34	58	61
10 years to 20 years	43	39	35	51	44	62	45	43	49	64	72	97
20 years to 50 years	145	306	272	294	278	331	287	260	291	302	459	497
50 years and over	372	516	578	696	638	683	652	656	741	812	960	1,176
Unknown	—	3	2	—	8	14	—	—	—	1	—	1
TOTAL	1,196	1,817	1,782	1,987	1,816	1,820	1,562	1,647	1,746	1,939	2,420	2,758
CHRISTIANS												
Under 1 month	108	100	118	145	113	113	92	108	112	106	132	96
1 month to 1 year	843	351	360	415	388	360	341	334	355	334	377	368
1 year to 2 years	160	233	135	237	220	197	160	133	210	172	214	158
2 years to 5 years	77	127	89	105	141	104	74	84	50	79	99	83
5 years to 10 years	16	27	29	43	37	34	22	36	35	25	31	30
10 years to 20 years	62	64	53	55	45	39	39	42	44	37	43	62
20 years to 50 years	172	188	196	183	178	218	174	195	194	166	220	208
50 years and over	297	315	325	362	366	373	437	396	440	409	501	459
Unknown	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	—	1	—
TOTAL	1,235	1,406	1,355	1,545	1,488	1,439	1,340	1,330	1,441	1,328	1,618	1,449
OTHER RELIGIONS												
Under 1 month	8	11	14	10	7	9	19	11	15	17	18	20
1 month to 1 year	38	50	66	58	42	57	80	45	60	54	73	63
1 year to 2 years	23	55	53	54	47	46	29	26	42	26	39	39
2 years to 5 years	19	40	40	24	26	36	22	15	24	15	44	12
5 years to 10 years	6	10	15	7	4	18	13	8	7	4	12	2
10 years to 20 years	5	17	18	10	5	5	8	3	7	7	7	8
20 years to 50 years	30	50	48	31	24	31	19	27	28	32	37	46
50 years and over	23	36	41	47	29	40	37	28	46	29	52	38
Unknown	4	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	1
TOTAL	156	269	297	243	186	242	177	158	229	185	333	229

AGE	TOTAL				MALES				FEMALES			
	1932	1933	1934	1935	1932	1933	1934	1935	1932	1933	1934	1935
ALL AGES	21,958	20,866	24,196	22,249	11,228	10,605	12,432	11,333	10,780	10,261	11,704	10,916
Under 1 month	1,688	1,780	1,796	1,825	895	935	977	987	798	795	819	838
1 — 2 months	1,083	1,165	1,173	1,170	560	601	600	631	523	564	573	539
3 — 5 "	1,389	1,346	1,585	1,566	709	662	806	838	680	684	779	728
6 — 11 "	2,509	2,415	2,691	2,531	1,374	1,327	1,399	1,344	1,135	1,188	1,292	1,187
Total under 1 year	6,669	6,656	7,245	7,092	3,538	3,425	3,782	3,800	3,131	3,231	3,463	3,292
7 — 4 years (incl.)	7,432	6,479	7,719	6,206	3,648	3,188	3,826	2,967	3,764	3,291	3,893	3,239
5 — 9 "	641	646	804	717	342	343	436	411	299	303	368	306
10 — 14 "	322	350	405	403	182	198	220	224	140	152	185	179
15 — 19 "	236	211	285	343	137	111	167	196	99	100	118	147
20 — 24 "	424	488	544	492	238	251	390	272	186	187	214	220
25 — 29 "	483	527	586	617	242	263	298	309	241	264	288	308
30 — 34 "	463	484	540	600	219	222	286	295	244	212	254	305
35 — 39 "	458	489	538	525	231	227	276	250	227	212	262	275
40 — 44 "	392	373	468	446	198	181	254	238	194	192	214	208
45 — 49 "	355	374	397	403	229	225	233	215	136	149	164	188
50 — 54 "	409	389	470	442	217	213	263	223	192	176	207	219
55 — 59 "	305	317	390	411	195	182	238	215	110	135	152	196
60 — 64 "	522	531	595	680	273	294	333	346	249	237	262	334
65 and over	2,834	2,695	3,137	2,844	1,330	1,278	1,431	1,349	1,504	1,417	1,656	1,495
Unknown	13	7	13	28	9	4	9	23	4	3	4	5

Table 26 — Case and Death Incidence of Infectious Diseases, 1931-1935.

INFECTIOUS DISEASE	1931			1932			1933			1934			1935		
	No. of cases	No. of deaths	No. of deaths per 100 cases	No. of cases	No. of deaths	No. of deaths per 100 cases	No. of cases	No. of deaths	No. of deaths per 100 cases	No. of cases	No. of deaths	No. of deaths per 100 cases	No. of cases	No. of deaths	No. of deaths per 100 cases
Acute Poliomyelitis	3	2	66.7	16	—	—	9	3	33.3	17	17	23.5	19	3	17.8
Anthrax	6	2	33.3	17	3	17.6	39	9	23.1	33	3	8.1	33	6	18.2
Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis	4	3	75.0	5	5	100.0	4	2	50.0	120	120	42.5	169	75	44.3
Chicken Pox	329	1	0.3	544	1	0.2	544	—	—	292	292	—	292	43	14.5
Diphtheria	135	12	9.6	180	19	10.6	210	21	10.0	443	36	8.2	335	56	19.0
Dysentery	297	12	4.0	405	25	6.2	414	30	7.3	491	46	8.3	465	1	33.3
Encephalitis Lth.	—	—	—	1	1	100.0	—	—	—	4	3	73.0	3	42	13.2
Erysipelas	146	18	12.3	177	22	12.4	237	31	13.1	279	28	8.9	317	3	—
German Measles	4	1	—	1	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	3	—	—
Hydrophobia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza	108	5	100.0*	4	5	100.0*	3	3	100.0	483	5	1.1	3	3	100.0
Measles	7,783	6	5.6	790	21	2.7	164	15	9.1	24	24	5.6	58	1	1.7
Mumps	185	731	9.4	1,507	337	7.5	4,998	372	7.4	6,002	301	5.1	3,488	224	6.3
Para-typhoid	204	5	2.5	160	1	0.6	259	1	0.3	414	2	0.5	145	—	—
Pneumonia	709	220	58.4	732	7	3.2	259	7	2.7	398	12	3.7	200	4	2.0
Puerperal Fever	40	21	52.5	35	18	60.0	696	415	59.6	698	477	68.8	623	411	65.9
Relapsing Fever	16	—	—	13	—	51.4	47	22	46.8	41	18	43.9	54	29	60.6
Schistosomiasis	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	15	—	—	34	—	—
Scarlet Fever	372	4	1.1	248	2	0.8	888	—	—	12	—	—	6	—	—
Typhoid	905	76	8.4	1,215	119	9.8	1,055	107	10.1	168	186	9.2	2,060	1	0.5
Typhus	51	—	—	30	1	3.3	29	1	3.4	26	—	—	—	3	5.9
Undulant Fever	16	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	16.7	8	—	—	15	1	6.7
Whooping Cough	952	14	1.5	719	10	1.4	875	29	3.3	843	12	1.4	765	8	1.0
Tetanus	46	30	65.2	51	26	51.0	46	26	56.5	64	26	40.6	38	21	55.3
Leprosy	7	2	—	14	1	—	12	2	—	16	—	—	6	3	—
Tuberculosis	644	230	35.7	531	214	40.3	412	258	62.6	2,540	923	12.7	1,431	227	16.0
Small Pox	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	1	3.2	2,540	7	0.3	233	4	56.1
Blackwater Fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	50.0	2	2	100.0	1	—	—
TOTAL	12,968	1,588	12.2	10,619	1,271	12.0	10,772	1,357	12.6	15,331	1,568	10.2	10,862	1,370	12.6

* Hydrophobia once arrived at the stage of being reported is invariably fatal. One case reported in 1931 died in 1932.

Table 27 — Deaths in the 18 Towns during 1929-1935, According to the Causes of Death in the Abridged International List of Causes of Death.

CAUSE OF DEATH	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1. Typhoid and para-typhoid fevers	69	61	84	130	104	200	213
2. Exanthematic typhus	2	—	—	1	1	—	1
3. Small-pox	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
4. Measles	107	73	92	79	47	144	88
5. Scarlet fever	—	—	4	2	1	1	2
6. Whooping cough	1	9	9	3	8	10	4
7. Diphtheria	11	13	14	17	18	37	44
8. Influenza	35	34	13	39	19	52	19
9. Plague	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
10. Tuberculosis of the respiratory system	205	167	176	145	181	180	146
11. Other forms of tuberculosis	75	64	77	64	89	90	74
12. Syphilis	25	34	45	38	33	25	25
13. Malaria	65	80	21	17	23	38	35
14. Other infectious and parasitic diseases	96	111	138	130	165	237	308
15. Cancer and other malignant tumours	155	163	184	181	203	214	257
16. Tumours, non-malignant, or of which the nature is not specified	12	14	9	9	18	23	23
17. Chronic rheumatism and gout	—	2	4	1	2	6	8
18. Diabetes mellitus	32	33	44	36	36	63	60
19. Alcoholism (acute or chronic)	2	—	—	—	1	1	1
20. Other general diseases and chronic poisonings	86	92	100	88	95	95	110
21. Progressive locomotor ataxia and general paralysis of the insane	1	1	2	1	3	1	7
22. Cerebral haemorrhage, cerebral embolism and thrombosis	177	214	215	203	234	257	246
23. Other diseases of the nervous system and of the organs of special sense	88	85	84	103	103	121	134
24. Diseases of the heart	411	418	425	499	538	557	565
25. Other diseases of the circulatory system	81	85	79	93	116	124	118
26. Bronchitis	229	200	213	285	211	256	211
27. Pneumonia	1,468	1,448	1,632	1,581	1,522	1,653	1,638
28. Other diseases of the respiratory system (tuberculosis excepted)	105	123	80	113	129	170	181
29. Diarrhoea and enteritis	1,594	1,511	1,569	1,777	1,477	1,866	1,741
30. Appendicitis	15	13	9	22	18	29	23
31. Diseases of the liver and biliary passages	45	70	58	57	68	70	66
32. Other diseases of the digestive system	131	127	123	150	138	168	207
33. Nephritis	249	242	248	256	260	254	273
34. Other diseases of the genito-urinary system	26	22	20	24	25	47	51
35. Puerperal septicaemia	19	14	25	22	24	23	46
36. Other diseases of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperal state	48	65	51	49	47	50	60
37. Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue and the bones and organs of locomotion	22	40	27	41	40	50	56
38. Congenital debility and malformations, premature birth and other diseases of early infancy	579	557	556	634	652	551	721
39. Senility	272	247	224	271	261	324	287
40. Suicide	11	24	17	23	10	35	34
41. Homicide	72	23	30	40	35	39	33
42. Violent or accidental deaths (suicide and homicide excepted)	349	221	206	202	235	409	375
43. Causes of death not specified or ill-defined	175	116	175	206	162	288	228
TOTAL	7,145	6,767	7,088	7,632	7,352	8,758	8,819

Table 28 — Deaths in each of Seven Main Towns and in Eleven Lesser Towns in the Calendar Year 1935, according to the Causes of Death in the Intermediate International List of Causes of Death.

CAUSE OF DEATH	Jerusalem	Jaffa	Tel Aviv	Haifa	Nablus	Gaza	Hebron	11 lesser towns	Total
I. INFECTIOUS AND PARASITIC DISEASES									
1. Typhoid and paratyphoid fever ...	35	51	14	47	34	10	2	20	213
2. Exanthematic typhus ...	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
3. Small-pox ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Measles ...	6	17	—	—	—	1	44	20	88
5. Scarlet fever ...	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	2
6. Whooping cough ...	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	1	4
7. Diphtheria ...	11	20	4	8	—	1	—	—	44
8. Influenza ...	2	4	7	1	1	1	—	3	19
9. Dysentery ...	4	20	51	8	2	1	—	3	89
10. Plague ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Tuberculosis of the respiratory system ...	38	24	18	17	12	11	4	22	146
12. Other forms of tuberculosis ...	21	10	6	5	7	5	1	19	74
13. Syphilis ...	7	2	1	10	1	—	—	4	25
14. Purulent infection, septicaemia (non-puerperal) ...	17	12	8	9	4	5	2	12	69
15. Malaria ...	3	10	2	7	3	1	—	9	35
16. Diseases due to other protozoal parasites or helminths ...	1	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	5
17. Other infectious and parasitic diseases ...	52	33	7	29	14	4	—	6	145
II. CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS									
18. Cancer and other malignant tumours ...	90	19	72	44	3	—	2	27	257
19. Tumours, non-malignant or of which the nature is not specified ...	8	2	8	3	—	—	—	2	23
III. RHEUMATIC DISEASES, DISEASES OF NUTRITION AND OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES									
20. Acute rheumatic fever ...	6	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	9
21. Chronic rheumatism and gout ...	1	4	1	—	—	—	2	—	8
22. Diabetes mellitus ...	24	10	4	6	2	3	1	10	60
23. Nutritional diseases ...	3	31	—	3	—	—	—	5	42
24. Diseases of the thyroid and parathyroid glands ...	2	—	4	1	—	1	—	—	8
25. Other general diseases ...	7	3	—	1	1	—	—	6	18
IV. DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD FORMING ORGANS									
26. Anaemia ...	3	1	—	2	2	1	—	1	10
27. Leucaemias, aleucaemias and other diseases of the blood-forming organs ...	10	4	2	4	—	—	—	3	23
V. CHRONIC POISONINGS AND INTOXICATIONS									
28. Alcoholism (acute or chronic) ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
29. Other chronic poisonings ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VI. DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND OF THE ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE									
30. Simple meningitis ...	10	17	5	17	—	—	9	6	64
31. Progressive locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis) ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
32. Cerebral haemorrhage, cerebral embolism and thrombosis ...	94	30	27	35	8	8	2	42	246

Table 28 — Deaths in each of Seven Main Towns and in Eleven Lesser Towns in the Calendar Year 1935, according to the Causes of Death in the Intermediate International List of Causes of Death—continued.

CAUSE OF DEATH	Jeru- salem	Jaffa	Tel Aviv	Haifa	Nab- lus	Gaza	Heb- ron	11 lesser town	Total
33. General paralysis of the insane	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	6
34. Dementia praecox and other psychoses ...	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3
35. Epilepsy	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	3	6
36. Other diseases of the nervous system ...	15	6	6	6	—	3	—	5	41
37. Diseases of the eye, ear and their annexa ...	8	2	3	4	1	—	—	2	20
VII. DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM									
38. Pericarditis	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
39. Acute endocarditis ...	6	6	2	1	1	—	—	3	19
40. Chronic endocarditis, valvular disease ...	10	6	12	15	1	25	—	16	85
41. Diseases of the myocardium	123	59	47	21	2	12	2	39	305
42. Diseases of the coronary arteries and angina pectoris ...	28	8	20	14	—	—	—	10	80
43. Other diseases of the heart	9	10	7	7	14	—	7	17	71
44. Aneurysm (except of the heart)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45. Arteriosclerosis and gangrene	21	6	17	13	3	—	2	21	83
46. Other diseases of the circulatory system...	12	3	4	9	—	2	—	5	35
VIII. DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM									
47. Bronchitis	14	25	1	25	—	32	85	29	211
48. Pneumonia	269	383	118	201	96	174	52	345	1,638
49. Pleurisy	13	11	5	12	4	1	—	10	56
50. Other diseases of the respiratory system (tuberculosis excepted)	37	10	12	12	16	6	2	30	125
IX. DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM									
51. Ulcer of the stomach or duodenum	9	5	5	2	—	1	—	3	25
52. Diarrhoea and enteritis under 2 years of age)	175	279	27	196	89	183	123	223	1,295
53. Diarrhoea and enteritis (2 years and over)	53	41	6	34	28	91	26	167	446
54. Appendicitis	4	6	7	3	1	1	—	1	23
55. Hernia, intestinal obstruction	28	5	7	5	4	5	—	10	64
56. Cirrhosis of the liver...	5	—	3	4	1	1	1	8	23
57. Other diseases of the liver and biliary passages, including biliary calculi	11	8	6	9	—	3	—	6	43
58. Other diseases of the digestive system ...	33	7	18	24	4	6	9	17	118
X. DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM									
59. Nephritis	80	43	23	40	20	18	7	42	273
60. Other diseases of the kidney and ureters	5	—	3	5	1	—	—	2	16
61. Calculi of the urinary passages	2	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	5
62. Diseases of the bladder (tumours excepted)	3	—	2	3	—	—	—	4	12
63. Diseases of the urethra, urinary abscess, etc.	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
64. Diseases of the prostate	4	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	9
65. Diseases of the genital organs not specified as venereal	3	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	7

Table 28 — Deaths in each of Seven Main Towns and in Eleven Lesser Towns in the Calendar Year 1935, according to the Causes of Death in the Intermediate International List of Causes of Death—continued.

CAUSE OF DEATH	Jeru- salem	Jaffa	Tel Aviv	Haifa	Nab- lus	Gaza	Heb- ron	11 lesser town	Total
XI. DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, LABOUR AND PUERPERAL STATE									
66. Accidents of pregnancy	—	4	—	—	1	—	1	—	6
67. Puerperal haemorrhage	3	4	1	4	5	1	—	—	18
68. Puerperal septicaemia	12	8	1	5	4	9	—	7	46
69. Toxaemias of pregnancy, albuminuria, eclampsia, etc. ...	3	—	2	—	1	2	—	2	10
70. Other puerperal causes.	4	7	1	2	5	2	—	5	26
XII. DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE									
71. Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue ...	13	2	7	12	1	3	—	2	40
XIII. DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION									
72. Diseases of the bones and organs of locomotion (tuberculosis and rheumatism excepted)	4	6	4	1	—	—	—	1	16
XIV. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS									
73. Congenital malformations (still-births not included) ...	12	4	5	5	1	3	1	11	42
XV. DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY									
74. Congenital debility ...	101	41	21	50	20	—	105	131	469
75. Premature birth (still-birth not included)	9	32	21	25	12	17	5	41	162
76. Injury at birth (still-birth not included)	—	1	11	5	—	1	—	—	18
77. Other diseases peculiar to early infancy ...	4	10	6	4	3	—	—	3	30
XVI. SENILITY									
78. Senility ...	62	24	13	22	2	18	45	101	287
XVII. VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS									
79. Suicide ...	7	1	20	5	—	—	—	1	34
80. Homicide ...	8	11	—	—	4	7	1	2	33
81. Accidents ...	55	90	39	91	22	6	4	49	356
82. Violent deaths of which the nature (accident, suicide, homicide) is unknown ...	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	7	13
83. Wounds of war (execution of civilians by belligerent armies included) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
84. Legal executions ...	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	6
XVIII. ILL-DEFINED CAUSES OF DEATH									
85. Causes of death not specified or ill-defined	74	23	9	26	21	66	24	85	328
TOTAL	1,818	1,531	768	1,191	483	755	576	1,697	8,819

IV. MIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION.

Table 29 — Summary of Arrivals and Departures, 1926-1935.

YEAR	ARRIVALS				DEPARTURES			Net Immigration i.e. Excess of Arrivals over Departures (5-8)
	Immigrants Arriving	Residents Returning	Travellers Arriving	Total Arrivals	Residents Departing	Travellers Departing	Total Departures	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1926	12,850	22,802	52,301	87,953	34,124	50,376	84,500	3,453
1927	2,375	24,938	50,505	86,818	36,226	57,359	93,585	— 6,767
1928	1,220	26,188	63,319	92,727	35,470	69,452	95,922	— 3,195
1929	4,639	28,212	60,212	93,063	34,349	57,365	91,714	1,349
1930	5,127	30,617	58,832	94,576	35,130	56,450	91,580	2,996
1931	3,953	31,617	54,764	90,334	33,072	52,790	85,862	4,472
1932	6,730	30,696	63,253	100,679	30,898	53,873	84,771	15,908
1933	29,101	32,523	79,833	141,457	32,783	66,804	99,587	41,870
1934	39,277	45,582	91,823	176,682	68,644	82,230	128,874	47,808
1935	59,718	64,102	106,823	230,643	68,461	96,315	164,776	65,867

Table 30 — Summary of Persons Registered as Immigrants, 1926-1935.

YEAR	IMMIGRANTS			TRAVELLERS REGISTERED AS IMMIGRANTS			TOTAL PERSONS REGISTERED AS IMMIGRANTS		
	Jews	Non-Jews	Total	Jews	Non-Jews	Total	Jews	Non-Jews	Total
1926	12,470	380	12,850	611	449	1,060	13,081	829	13,910
1927	2,008	367	2,375	705	515	1,220	2,713	882	3,595
1928	891	329	1,220	1,287	579	1,866	2,178	908	3,086
1929	4,055	584	4,639	1,194	733	1,927	5,249	1,317	6,566
1930	4,249	878	5,127	695	611	1,306	4,944	1,489	6,433
1931	3,136	817	3,953	939	641	1,580	4,075	1,458	5,533
1932	5,823	907	6,730	3,730	829	4,559	9,553	1,736	11,289
1933	27,862	1,239	29,101	2,465	411	2,876	30,327	1,650	31,977
1934	38,245	1,032	39,277	4,114	752	4,866	42,359	1,784	44,143
1935	58,050	1,668	59,718	3,804	625	4,429	61,854	2,293	64,147

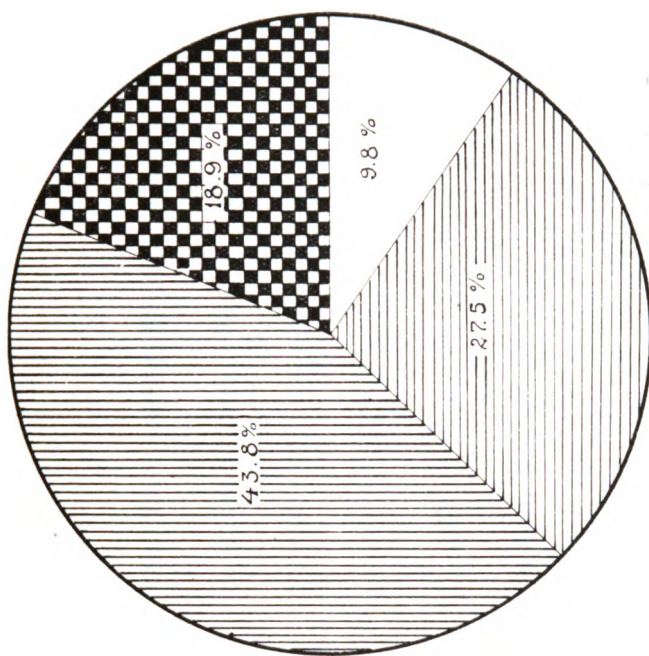
Table 31 — Persons Registered as Immigrants, by Categories, 1932-1935.

CATEGORIES	1932			1933			1934			1935		
	Total	Jews	Non-Jews	Total	Jews	Non-Jews	Total	Jews	Non-Jews	Total	Jews	Non-Jews
A(i) Persons with £P.1,000 and upwards	754	737	27	8,267	3,250	17	5,193	5,124	69	6,398	6,309	89
Dependants on persons in A(i)	704	687	17	3,860	3,850	10	6,618	4,578	40	5,741	5,694	47
A(ii) Members of liberal professions with a capital of not less than £P.500	1	1	—	2	2	—	3	3	—	10	7	3
Dependants on persons in A(ii)	1	1	—	1	1	—	7	7	—	3	3	—
A(iii) Skilled artisans with not less than £P.250	22	21	1	124	121	3	437	435	2	903	901	2
Dependants on persons in A(iii)	38	38	—	206	206	—	693	694	4	470	470	—
A(iv) Persons of minimum income of £P.4 p.m.	117	97	20	90	72	18	135	106	29	127	113	14
A(v) Persons with a capital not less than £P.500	3	2	1	29	28	1	36	33	3	14	14	—
Dependants on persons in A(v)	—	—	—	30	30	—	50	42	8	16	15	—
B(i) Orphans coming to institutions	3	1	2	1	—	1	7	—	7	4	—	4
B(ii) Persons of religious occupation	292	19	273	254	70	184	532	207	325	1,056	743	313
Dependants on persons in B(ii)	29	26	3	74	72	2	335	323	2	1,378	1,371	7
B(iii) Students whose maintenance is assured	335	169	166	503	391	112	2,035	1,993	142	2,071	1,964	107
C Persons coming to employment	2,631	2,271	360	11,468	11,165	303	11,976	10,883	394	14,973	14,553	319
Dependants on persons in C	1,513	1,437	76	7,362	7,788	64	11,259	11,163	106	13,186	13,076	59
D Dependants on residents of Palestine	1,541	1,237	314	3,155	2,846	309	7,231	6,879	402	17,623	16,610	1,019
Persons exempted from the provisions of the Immigration Ordinance	255	3	252	611	—	611	251	—	251	331	11	310
Permitted to remain*	1,613	1,489	124	497	483	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dependants on persons permitted to remain	1,437	1,337	100	453	447	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	11,399	9,553	1,796	31,977	30,327	1,650	44,143	42,359	1,784	64,147	61,354	2,393

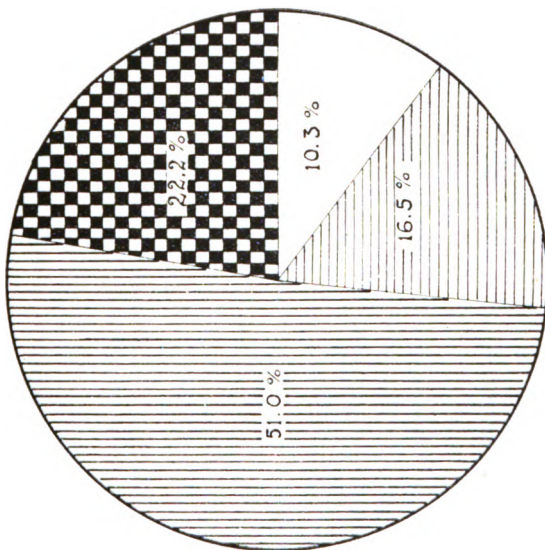
* Persons who are not qualified for inclusion in one of the above-mentioned categories but were permitted to remain permanently in the country by the Order of the High Commissioner of the 14th July, 1931, and under regulation 2(e) of the 14th September, 1932, under the Immigration Ordinance, 1925-28.

DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS BY LEADING CATEGORIES

1934 AND 1935



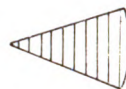
1935



1934



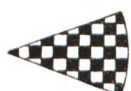
OTHER CATEGORIES



D — DEPENDANTS OF RESIDENTS



C — LABOUR SCHEDULE



A (1) — LP. 1,000 AND UPWARDS

Table 32 — Provenance of Persons Registered as Immigrants, 1926-1935.

COUNTRY	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
TOTAL	13,910	3,595	3,086	6,566	6,433	5,533	11,289	31,977	44,143	64,147
EUROPE										
Austria	214	35	29	126	72	44	104	342	943	1,390
Belgium	20	8	7	13	18	16	32	11	76	407
Bulgaria	104	28	26	37	32	21	69	180	184	470
Czechoslovakia	78	22	21	89	60	37	103	362	872	1,561
Danzig	26	6	4	10	12	3	26	35	61	153
Denmark	—	1	1	3	1	7	3	2	2	12
Estonia	8	1	1	—	—	6	8	20	31	44
Finland	3	2	—	—	1	1	2	4	15	10
France	91	102	51	78	82	109	142	89	154	1,327
Germany	406	177	171	283	243	224	462	5,515	7,094	8,761
Great Britain	220	165	132	355	606	457	443	623	817	702
Greece	107	38	70	101	62	117	327	1,308	1,632	2,206
Hungary	69	31	22	22	24	33	50	124	289	387
Italy	80	108	68	79	78	83	127	151	292	278
Latvia	111	27	17	113	91	61	170	474	739	1,151
Lithuania	446	154	88	193	123	179	243	1,100	1,126	2,139
Netherlands	13	9	6	10	13	14	36	60	134	457
Norway	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	8	7
Poland	7,394	958	395	1,971	2,419	1,679	3,160	13,133	18,028	27,847
Portugal	2	—	—	—	—	4	2	6	3	34
Rumania	856	161	108	355	316	252	508	1,416	2,038	3,899
Russia	1,517	557	301	369	422	371	139	380	844	641
Spain	11	16	9	16	16	20	39	26	68	63
Sweden	—	4	1	11	3	1	1	7	7	23
Switzerland	26	14	5	14	8	12	31	31	50	187
Yugoslavia	17	13	3	12	23	15	47	166	153	341
ASIA										
Afghanistan	1	1	24	56	34	37	186	59	149	243
China	11	1	1	8	10	7	8	2	8	35
Hejaz	—	8	16	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
India	10	5	16	6	4	10	53	36	40	37
Iraq	215	93	270	169	105	140	1,090	375	542	810
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Persia	55	30	163	169	53	46	456	393	237	557
Syria and Lebanon	255	244	280	359	294	274	549	246	536	940
Trans-Jordan	—	—	—	14	4	1	1	—	—	4
Turkey	475	76	52	168	75	72	308	162	521	1,445
Yemen and Aden	257	85	34	618	434	300	690	1,287	1,964	1,455
AFRICA										
Abyssinia	3	15	1	—	4	10	5	—	—	—
Egypt	249	178	311	258	251	266	441	458	301	755
Morocco	15	4	8	23	15	6	40	15	—	—
Sudan	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	1	8	3
Tripoli	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	41	111
Tunis	—	2	1	19	1	1	14	—	—	—
Union of South Africa	17	12	28	13	10	7	13	35	52	131
Others	—	—	—	3	7	5	11	—	19	86
AMERICA										
Argentina	—	—	8	11	17	16	17	29	42	107
Brazil	—	—	—	6	1	14	13	34	29	107
Canada	23	10	31	20	18	25	33	65	73	145
U.S.A.	405	145	250	305	286	382	909	1,200	1,226	1,892
Mexico	—	—	3	2	10	12	17	28	33	58
Others	76	24	19	29	27	78	109	69	83	343
AUSTRALIA	5	5	7	12	14	16	12	23	15	70
OTHER PARTS OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE ...	18	19	24	19	29	28	28	13	32	179
UNDEFINED	—	—	2	16	2	10	7	1,931	2,532	126

Table 33 — Previous Occupations of Persons Registered as Immigrants, 1926-1935.

PREVIOUS OCCUPATION	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING ...	1,696	175	84	573	466	394	432	1,689	1915	3,041
MINES AND QUARRIES...	6	1	1	—	3	2	5	7	8	2
MANUFACTURING INDUS- TRIES	3,564	431	269	585	808	584	1,201	4,780	5,248	6,310
Textiles	145	20	2	29	39	40	37	168	243	295
Leather works	93	8	33	48	7	—	9	30	69	134
Wood works	667	18	10	84	167	59	184	757	960	1,023
Metal works	372	76	55	153	176	84	207	1,024	1,224	1,359
Ceramics	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	17
Chemical products ...	26	6	6	6	3	10	10	105	106	26
Food products	169	40	21	38	56	41	86	227	342	356
Dress and toilet ...	1,148	196	69	143	274	310	547	1,572	1,108	2,097
Building	860	50	55	63	56	23	84	541	924	660
Industries relating to literature and art- istic trades	84	22	18	21	30	17	37	356	277	343
TRANSPORT	89	18	32	40	20	21	56	230	146	113
COMMERCE	441	207	230	198	164	252	655	1,821	2,981	3,448
OTHER TRADES	—	—	—	—	38	60	62	173	130	83
CLERICAL SERVICE ...	223	197	175	328	580	498	511	760	689	765
PUBLIC OFFICIALS, PO- LICE AND ARMY	*	*	*	*				160	171	177
PROFESSIONS AND LIB- ERAL ARTS	502	392	341	507				1,814	2,221	2,989
Religion	126	207	183	277	233	277	327	317	577	1,120
Law	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	133
Medicine:—										
Physicians and Surgeons	*	*	*	*	27	36	55	522	431	539
Dentists	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	73
Medical Attendants ...	*	*	20	29	*	*	*	*	*	208
Education	151	81	69	109	87	107	150	328	340	351
Architects, Engineers ...	*	*	*	*	33	23	59	296	392	347
Arts	21	5	8	27	3	9	8	58	81	137
Other liberal profes- sions	204	99	61	65	19	18	49	298	400	76
DOMESTIC SERVICE ...	117	103	98	139	121	127	342	329	259	596
INSUFFICIENTLY DES- CRIBED OCCUPATIONS	1,034	150	106	1,220	997	567	1,222	3,085	3,007	4,298
STUDENTS (16 years and over)	138	105	55	82	85	108	203	610	2,104	1,938
TOTAL OF SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS	7,759	1,779	1,391	3,672	3,684	2,923	5,337	15,458	18,879	23,760
PERSONS OF NO OC- CUPATION, OR OF UN- KNOWN OCCUPATION, MINORS AND DEPEND- ANTS	6,151	1,816	1,695	2,894	2,749	2,610	5,952	16,519	25,264	40,387
TOTAL OF ALL PER- SONS	13,910	3,595	3,086	6,566	6,433	5,533	11,289	31,977	44,143	64,147

* Not separately classified.

Table 34 — Number of Naturalization Applications Submitted and Naturalization Certificates Delivered, 1925-1935.

Year	Applications submitted	Certificates delivered	Year	Applications submitted	Certificates delivered
1925/26	7,281	2,599	1931	1,169	1,458
1927	4,394	3,188	1932	1,078	803
1928	3,455	4,713	1933	1,186	1,146
1929	5,038	4,051	1934	3,216	1,997
1930	1,329	2,757	1935	6,007	5,994

Table 35 — Previous Nationality of Persons Naturalized, 1934 and 1935.

NATIONALITY	NUMBER		PER CENT.	
	1934	1935	1934	1935
Jews :				
TOTAL	1,886	5,881	100.0	100.0
Polish	704	2,682	37.3	45.6
Russian	498	848	23.2	14.4
Rumanian	152	349	8.0	5.9
German	66	252	3.5	4.3
Other	354	951	18.8	16.2
Stateless	172	799	9.2	13.6
Non-Jews :				
TOTAL	111	113	100.0	100.0
Turkish	98	31	94.0	27.4
Syrian	21	23	19.0	20.4
Egyptian	6	5	5.0	4.4
Other	46	54	42.0	47.8

V. AGRICULTURE.

Table 36 — Estimated Production of Crops for the Years 1921 to 1935.

(In metric tons)

NOTE:— This table is based on tithe returns for the years 1921 to 1928 and estimates of the Department of Agriculture for the years 1929 to 1935.

Crop	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
WINTER CROPS															
Wheat	72,885	87,146	86,457	92,190	101,079	99,023	99,406	65,288	87,873	87,339	79,650	51,073	44,447	82,865	104,353
Barley	61,328	35,983	26,885	32,311	40,753	69,358	44,534	46,697	46,240	60,071	41,200	24,900	33,926	68,714	68,905
Lentils	4,792	5,593	4,788	2,980	3,427	8,931	9,155	1,397	8,840	9,800	8,758	1,606	1,547	2,951	2,698
Kersenneh	7,649	7,818	9,844	7,983	5,408	8,014	6,414	4,108	7,751	7,612	8,080	2,077	1,892	3,922	8,849
Peas	4,948	7,975	6,550	4,512	2,374	2,691	1,859	1,022	3,384	3,577	8,670	708	1,653	808	1,459
Peas	2,063	781	1,072	1,296	1,443	1,134	948	466	1,181	1,288	1,064	1,411	3,873	125	2,548
TOTAL	153,665	148,996	135,096	141,222	153,484	183,541	156,306	118,978	150,863	163,494	137,372	81,235	85,840	158,675	188,842
SUMMER CROPS															
Durrah	14,818	28,527	16,353	33,905	30,595	23,914	37,441	32,733	31,489	37,053	16,863	15,453	8,960	42,423	46,135
Sesame	9,976	9,398	3,658	3,613	3,594	1,817	5,831	1,978	4,169	2,865	2,094	449	214	2,638	6,914
Olives	9,375	20,240	8,574	28,376	14,795	95,843	20,551	2,685	15,500	2,998	33,906	6,559	8,599	6,647	45,092
Melons	13,304	20,210	21,151	25,259	30,056	25,572	37,986	15,576	16,288	14,840	22,069	32,135	20,494	40,510	68,799
Grapes	6,756	6,259	7,420	7,388	7,324	7,275	7,190	4,117	5,345	5,966	8,285	21,663	12,148	13,184	28,818
Figs	6,189	6,765	6,405	7,218	7,468	7,275	8,302	7,060	7,431	7,644	6,737	9,895	4,686	7,880	10,945
Almonds	486	463	471	516	589	302	411	298	382	359	498	810	442	1,480	4,099
Fruits other	2,762	3,268	3,333	8,734	3,331	3,905	4,188	6,187	7,163	7,520	2,371	5,241	3,909	1,640	2,793
Vegetables	7,742	13,681	12,568	17,893	17,719	15,827	19,148	13,805	15,913	12,865	15,068	24,371	21,805	36,465	56,399
TOTAL	63,358	97,811	79,916	128,101	114,406	110,688	140,988	88,868	103,650	91,480	107,700	116,555	75,496	155,572	269,999
GRAND TOTAL	217,023	241,807	215,012	269,323	267,890	294,229	297,244	202,866	254,512	254,974	245,073	197,790	161,336	314,247	458,841

Table 37 — Annual Crops of Locally Grown Tobacco, 1928-1935.

YEAR	TOBACCO Kilos	TOMBAC Kilos	TOTAL Kilos
1928	334,455	7,381	341,836
1929	1,183,196	10,748	1,193,944
1930	954,424	3,531	957,955
1931	503,641	558	504,199
1932	565,617	5,771	571,388
1933	402,623	17,906	420,529
1934	958,344	52,859	1,011,203
1935	1,026,000 885,248	6,900 43,579	1,032,900 928,842

VI. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.

Table 38 — Enumeration of Livestock, 1920-1930, 1932 and 1934.

YEAR	Horses	Mules	Don- keys	Camels	Cattle	Buffa- loes	Sheep	Goats	Total	Poul- try
1920				8,899		615	262,558	271,733	545,915	
1921				12,753		1,007	231,622	418,882	664,264	
1922				19,225		1,217	261,974	483,357	753,327	
1923				16,344		1,188	270,593	496,160	784,285	
1924				23,398		1,238	296,906	514,552	837,716	
1925				25,572		4,477	289,772	536,995	858,410	
1926				27,319		4,161	290,854	571,289	1,163,623	
1927				22,683		596	240,442	382,307	651,552	
1928				27,861		600	226,661	367,730	618,791	
1929				39,532		418	243,160	372,896	632,574	
1930	13,825	5,304	76,858	25,341	146,397	5,247	252,773	440,132	965,877	1,161,576
1932	14,100	5,599	74,177	32,317	159,599	7,402	247,669	380,608	921,471	1,172,047
1934	16,355	7,481	75,784	32,093	130,804	4,540	188,267	380,511	835,775	1,510,518

Table 39 — Animals Slaughtered in Local Authorities' Areas, 1925-1935/36.

YEAR	Cattle	Sheep	Goats	Camels	Pigs	Total
1925	41,042	160,298	80,088	513	189	282,130
1925/26 (1.10.25-30.9.26)	38,419	154,942	79,697	636	214	273,908
1927	12,190	171,379	92,440	780	239	277,028
1928	27,514	176,754	81,829	621	336	287,054
1929	37,169	169,586	79,208	442	539	286,944
1930	20,706	149,254	79,918	322	570	250,770
1931	23,419	187,728	60,734	410	516	272,807
1932	41,132	146,274	87,987	646	784	276,823
1933/34 (1.4.33-31.3.34)	54,207	157,540	93,748	882	749	307,126
1934/35	55,165	198,066	102,573	945	663	352,412
1935/36	51,923	222,546	89,778	846	721	365,814

VII. FORESTRY.

Table 40 — Forest Reserves Gazetted during the Period 1925/26 to 1935/36.

District and Sub-District	Forest Reserves Gazetted during 1925/26 to 1932/33		Forest Reserves Gazetted during 1933/34		Forest Reserves Gazetted during 1934/35		Forest Reserves Gazetted during 1935/36		Total as at 31st March 1936	
	Number of reserves	Approximate area in dunums	Number of reserves	Approximate area in dunums	Number of reserves	Approximate area in dunums	Number of reserves	Approximate area in dunums	Number of reserves	Approximate area in dunums
NORTHERN DISTRICT										
Haifa	37	95,064	12	3,678	1	81	30	32,524	80	131,347
Acre	13	77,904	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	77,904
Nazareth	31	81,246	2	754	3	3,436	—	—	36	85,436
Tiberias	15	16,976	—	—	—	—	2	186	17	17,163
Nablus	9	81,805	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	81,805
Jenin	23	229,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	229,000
Tulkarm	6	9,138	—	—	—	—	—	—	6*	9,138
Safad	3	4,700	—	—	1	1,964	—	—	4	6,664
TOTAL	137	595,833	14	4,432	5	5,481	32	32,710	188	638,456
SOUTHERN DISTRICT										
Jerusalem	9	9,384	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9,384
Bethlehem	1	400	—	—	—	—	2	3,547	3	3,947
Ramallah	3	1,390	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,390
Jericho	1	3,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3,500
Ramle	15	11,800	—	—	1	906	2	773	18	13,479
Hebron	52	36,960	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	36,960
Gaza	2	32,058	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	32,058
TOTAL	83	95,402	—	—	1	906	4	4,320	88	100,628
GRAND TOTAL	220	691,235	14	4,432	6	6,387	36	37,030	276	739,084

* Includes one reserve regazetted—775 dunums.

Table 41 — Private Forest Plantations as at 31st March, 1936.

Sub-District	Private Forests as at 31st March, 1933		Private Forests 1933/34		Private Forests 1934/35		Private Forests 1935/36		Total Private Forests as at 31st March, 1936	
	Number of Plantations	Area in Dunums	Number of Plantations	Area in Dunums	Number of Plantations	Area in Dunums	Number of Plantations	Area in Dunums	Number of Plantations	Area in Dunums
Jerusalem	12	540	1	3	1	6	2	170	16	719
Jaffa	286	10,340	15	83	4	27	6	34	311	10,484
Gaza	15	616	8	42	18	23	3	22	44	703
Haifa	37	2,064	10	315	11	578	19	690	77	3,647
Acre	21	176	7	42	14	35	35	111	77	364
Nazareth	87	4,538	16	360	17	407	16	875	136	6,180
Safad	66	695	14	208	9	97	4	79	93	1,079
Nablus	1	3	—	—	3	13	—	—	4	16
Jenin	7	233	—	—	3	4	12	54	22	291
Zikhron Ya'aqov	103	6,187	10	366	9	414	11	263	133	7,235
Tulkarm	36	928	4	166	9	359	16	460	65	1,913
Tiberias	35	890	1	40	2	255	2	290	40	1,535
Beisan	39	1,102	2	33	—	—	—	—	41	1,075
TOTAL	745	28,312	88	1,658	100	2,218	126	3,053	1,059	35,241

VIII. FISHERIES.

Table 42 — Quantity and Value of Sea Fish Landed, by Localities, 1927/28-1929/30, 1933 and 1934/35.

LOCALITY	1927/28		1928/29		1929/30		1933		1934/35	
	Total Kilos	Value £P.	Total Kilos	Value £P.	Total Kilos	Value £P.	Total Kilos	Value £P.	Total Kilos	Value £P.
Zeib	19,764	1,896	13,926	915	19,237	1,146	35,880	1,825	32,000	1,124
Acre	48,194	3,269	43,324	2,729	46,657	3,227	61,470	3,498	65,000	3,261
Haifa	182,361	12,048	341,642	16,041	424,280	18,869	431,395	17,579	495,000	17,484
Tantoura ...	5,980	398	15,575	951	21,350	1,130	23,310	1,355	19,000	1,109
Jaffa	142,946	9,444	198,464	11,241	306,278	15,325	370,343	13,703	584,000	19,528
Joura	47,400	2,263	64,647	3,793	73,701	3,409	147,978	4,417	87,000	3,216
Gaza	41,584	1,960	53,888	3,104	59,787	2,996	61,196	2,323	38,000	1,540
Lake Tiberias									270,000	4,538
Lake Hula...									250,000	5,000
TOTAL	488,229	30,778	731,466	38,774	951,290	46,102	1,131,522	44,700	1,840,000	56,800

Table 43 — Detail of Fish Landed, 1927/28-1929/30, 1933 and 1934/35.

NAME OF FISH		1927/28		1928/29		1929/30		1933		1934/35	
LOCAL NAME	ENGLISH NAME	Total Kilos	Value £P.	Total Kilos	Value £P.	Total Kilos	Value £P.	Total Kilos	Value £P.	Total Kilos	Value £P.
Ajsj	Sea Bream	2,422	188	437	32	1,140	77	10,766	370	—	—
Asfoor	Sea Bream	1,618	116	1,100	77	1,650	103	1,650	83	700	38
Ataut	—	6,948	401	2,928	148	3,757	219	—	—	—	—
Balamida	Tunny	8,494	379	7,260	269	11,786	476	8,200	296	8,400	252
Balfda	—	4,308	170	1,129	50	797	25	—	—	2,100	84
Bouri	Grey Mullet	53,008	4,269	102,788	7,947	128,701	8,943	186,431	9,695	151,398	8,168
Bursh	Skates	17,439	224	23,000	223	29,817	287	20,832	112	12,714	70
Dawakir	Sea Perch	37,175	2,797	43,734	3,192	57,087	4,093	100,905	4,924	76,398	4,011
Farriden	Sea Bream	16,069	1,895	17,116	1,995	24,750	2,871	19,124	1,688	14,393	1,599
Gobbos	Sea Bream	7,981	298	11,436	387	20,183	592	8,150	312	9,010	318
Gounbar	Horse Mackerel	31,796	2,899	48,698	3,791	64,118	4,849	40,971	2,563	36,592	2,187
Intias	Horse Mackerel	5,683	574	4,953	387	8,640	630	13,403	784	14,097	810
Isfirna	Sea Pike	25,395	2,394	12,694	936	4,292	301	6,200	298	—	—
Jarbeiden	Sea Bream	7,863	606	15,613	1,036	19,418	1,230	106,037	4,070	219,345	7,474
Kelb el	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahr	Dog Fish	47,887	474	22,013	300	36,854	447	27,159	263	8,770	64
Kersine	—	2,619	175	10,150	662	18,921	1,082	—	—	—	—
Kourack	—	2,391	177	585	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malita	Gar Pike	38,074	2,632	28,413	1,807	19,451	1,233	5,604	265	5,737	270
Mannoren	Sea Bream	3,998	296	3,582	224	5,877	355	12,530	598	2,800	129
Maramir	Sea Bream	18,393	1,121	23,546	1,313	37,038	1,814	22,230	884	27,024	1,060
Mouskar	Maigre	45,481	3,873	92,488	6,971	102,763	6,932	64,679	3,705	69,833	3,979
Ockar	—	6,638	260	11,419	375	14,915	421	1,806	69	700	21
Saraghis	Sea Bream	11,217	1,075	16,597	1,150	30,271	1,983	59,606	2,815	22,415	1,101
Sardyna	Pilchard	54,971	1,197	107,124	1,972	219,802	3,737	205,542	3,405	327,475	5,258
Soufar	—	5,573	311	7,695	411	860	56	—	—	—	—
Sulby	—	1,566	93	2,285	135	3,124	189	—	—	300	15
Sultan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ibrahim	Red Mullet	18,824	1,544	25,546	1,673	29,158	1,790	147,831	5,620	263,165	8,874
Tarakhon	Horse Mackerel	920	63	789	44	1,053	69	6,895	347	500	30
Tourghollos	Horse Mackerel	2,698	181	9,665	586	10,216	583	4,100	194	450	27
Mixed Fish	—	1,390	96	76,683	650	44,851	715	50,871	1,340	49,100	1,799
TOTAL		488,229	30,778	731,466	38,774	951,290	46,102	1,131,522	44,700	1,823,416	47,628

IX. CONSTRUCTION.

Table 44 — Building Activity in Palestine, 1930-1935.

MUNICIPAL AREA	NUMBER OF PERMITS ISSUED						APPROXIMATE VALUE IN £P.						MUNICIPAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS					
	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
Jerusalem	1,240	849	1,335	1,368	1,203	1,293	1,856,740	1,948,170	1,750,264	2,118,843	1,239,906	1,433,327	24,926	39,603	54,536	24,346	10,474	19,541
Jaffa	272	356	433	699	748	517	79,400	76,150	101,500	248,600	841,000	438,000	10,800	10,800	10,800	121,600	137,700	33,700
Tel Aviv	705	1,095	1,423	2,290	2,113	2,078	175,000	310,000	600,000	1,766,600	2,578,400	3,154,900	14,094	16,514	11,379	19,216	132,417	137,935
Ramla	466	307	832	1,210	1,453	1,611	193,000	213,500	318,300	1,152,000	1,600,000	2,528,000	12,905	10,915	18,609	12,801	20,439	26,367
Ramallah	20	27	43	28	43	65	3,795	3,079	6,785	13,440	1,750	8,850	498	481	250	306	217	533
Rishon le Zion	10	24	33	110	140	171	1,700	8,950	5,500	22,000	93,800	135,000	195	290	616	476	1,394	2,876
Rehovot	80	108	59	157	221	178	5,300	16,000	12,200	34,170	103,200	91,500	731	849	674	3,063	2,103	10,250
Petah Tiqva	150	129	175	272	314	305	18,721	13,557	15,544	81,800	179,112	227,415	1,177	2,292	1,896	3,856	2,965	5,394
Ramle	56	41	45	39	60	93	5,967	5,900	11,755	12,075	18,390	27,870	1,310	1,659	2,881	3,677	2,333	3,084
Ramat Gan	16	23	84	150	113	105	1,265	2,400	9,500	50,000	180,000	160,851	775	1,267	904	1,296	5,005	4,439
Lydda	73	95	67	46	95	117	2,400	3,500	5,150	2,600	10,000	16,620	2,071	2,184	1,613	3,240	595	3,433
Bethlehem	63	115	55	36	47	119	4,370	2,773	4,621	1,318	3,077	8,832	815	1,154	1,305	698	994	1,493
Beit Sahnr	40	42	—	—	—	31	853	698	—	—	—	322	37	402	—	—	150	—
Beit Jela	53	48	63	34	56	61	2,493	1,018	2,195	2,232	1,731	2,777	419	267	303	676	853	1,366
Beersheba	40	64	48	29	33	58	850	2,150	979	1,690	815	2,641	511	468	372	495	546	944
Hebron	76	110	91	59	99	119	3,647	7,008	6,993	5,610	8,172	11,331	290	390	209	442	281	1,638
Gaza	457	380	232	235	337	372	6,008	5,160	4,894	5,445	11,715	32,422	1,878	808	1,254	1,607	1,591	2,484
Khan Yunis	289	206	150	182	179	246	1,966	1,087	1,845	1,873	—	3,827	1,352	724	470	696	715	271
Nazareth	72	37	—	—	—	65	698	275	—	—	—	730	28	28	—	—	397	—
Tiberias	106	112	152	21	105	160	19,077	8,576	3,312	805	8,288	17,270	1,801	3,157	783	1,203	1,086	1,137
Safad	22	41	67	45	62	98	20,178	22,844	30,259	42,423	55,095	57,693	10,463	—	1,399	2,411	986	1,671
Nablus	88	96	62	54	203	185	880	13,085	2,500	3,330	4,225	12,435	—	—	684	290	24	618
Acra	103	152	90	102	187	184	20,200	12,420	18,816	5,300	10,500	26,685	1,319	2,317	1,395	15,132	3,077	3,674
Tulkarm	191	247	154	84	101	205	6,546	12,100	16,618	10,720	35,135	18,000	1,762	557	1,236	1,968	1,107	2,670
Jenin	180	172	142	39	8	50	5,000	7,826	5,711	6,890	6,890	18,000	1,762	447	1,796	655	410	3,600
Belsen	47	71	43	44	25	80	2,518	2,500	2,860	1,950	800	1,930	207	181	227	224	240	269
							2,435	4,108	2,190	2,741	454	2,550	64	131	313	74	83	3,880
TOTAL	4,994	4,954	5,912	7,330	8,128	8,716	2,441,386	2,915,714	2,948,863	5,592,377	6,994,256	8,438,928	90,562	96,888	115,544	109,928	312,265	274,374

YEAR	GOVERNMENT	MILITARY	MUNICIPAL & LOCAL AUTHORITIES
	£P.	£P.	£P.
1929	164,290	71,191	61,535
1930	299,336	68,246	90,923
1931	214,632	83,560	97,219
1932	262,255	44,100	115,621
1933	312,930	42,700	109,975
1934	533,220	34,320	312,432
1935	807,576	51,100	273,827

Table 46 — Floor Area in Square Metres of New Buildings Authorized in Jerusalem,
Jaffa, Tel Aviv and Haifa, by Months, 1933-1935.

	JERUSALEM			JAFFA		TEL AVIV		HAIFA		TOTAL	
	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1935
January	6,867	5,198	7,650	5,090	593	20,435	32,686	33,080	15,800	49,892	54,207
February	9,778	8,346	13,600	3,286	9,167	16,038	33,071	34,787	8,500	39,752	59,084
March	9,787	9,473	14,100	7,700	9,044	16,788	34,317	45,091	23,500	42,075	76,334
April	5,304	16,824	11,100	1,007	14,080	19,288	34,625	36,310	37,500	33,699	88,529
May	7,945	17,669	20,200	13,792	15,119	31,105	34,559	43,727	10,500	63,342	106,794
June	10,061	14,332	13,350	6,971	9,132	30,219	35,130	44,028	15,500	62,751	93,327
July	11,002	20,386	22,274	5,940	17,969	32,664	39,000	45,000	32,000	81,006	118,586
August	13,930	16,971	21,585	8,106	30,690	37,329	39,300	44,970	29,000	82,365	137,213
September	10,546	13,608	20,678	7,385	24,958	36,773	31,084	34,811	31,500	118,461	131,109
October	18,290	13,466	8,426	6,647	8,843	36,262	33,590	33,755	27,500	71,504	79,718
November	15,469	7,271	15,659	10,731	22,300	37,772	38,836	31,900	26,800	81,639	82,999
December	26,118	20,336	13,493	10,292	4,815	38,649	38,026	21,000	42,300	110,707	89,809
								18,100	28,525	93,159	67,593
TOTAL	145,037	164,070	182,115	86,947	152,069	353,322	424,504	448,459	328,425	782,656	1,214,302

X. FOREIGN TRADE.

Table 47 — Imports, Exports and Balance of Trade, Calendar Years 1923-1935.

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
I. FOREIGN TRADE EXCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE													
Imports	4,948,908	5,401,384	7,526,657	6,594,098	6,184,454	6,770,818	7,166,593	6,985,256	5,940,000	7,768,920	11,123,489	15,152,781	17,853,493
Exports	1,412,520	1,231,602	1,880,880	1,808,833	1,899,759	1,487,207	1,554,262	1,806,095	1,572,061	2,381,491	2,591,617	3,217,552	4,215,486
Re-exports	—	145,479	143,283	179,620	246,592	177,892	197,671	183,222	251,338	243,607	319,302	283,946	300,671
TOTAL EXPORTS	1,412,520	1,377,081	1,474,113	1,487,953	2,146,351	1,665,099	1,751,933	2,078,317	1,823,399	2,625,098	2,910,919	3,501,508	4,516,157
Excess of imports	3,536,388	4,024,303	6,052,544	5,106,145	4,038,103	5,105,719	5,414,660	4,906,941	4,116,601	5,143,822	8,212,570	11,651,273	13,337,336
Exports as per cent. of imports	28	26	20	23	35	25	24	30	31	34	26	23	25
II. FOREIGN TRADE INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE													
Imports { Goods Bullion and specie	4,948,908 112,902	5,401,384 191,992	7,526,657 196,622	6,594,098 11,113	6,184,454 362,659	6,770,818 17,949	7,166,593 12,810	6,985,256 3,239	5,940,000 2,025	7,768,920 155,501	11,123,489 145,306	15,152,781 278,430	17,853,493 521,900
TOTAL IMPORTS	5,061,810	5,593,376	7,725,279	6,605,211	6,547,113	6,788,767	7,178,903	6,988,487	5,942,025	7,924,421	11,268,795	15,436,211	18,375,393
Exports { re-exports Bullion and specie	1,412,520 422,047	1,377,081 735,666	1,474,113 104,764	1,487,953 13,698	2,146,351 3,430	1,665,099 22,254	1,751,933 212,667	2,078,317 1,654	1,823,399 226,467	2,625,098 1,505,952	2,910,919 841,878	3,501,508 850,260	4,516,157 466,504
TOTAL EXPORTS	1,884,567	2,112,747	1,578,877	1,501,651	2,149,761	1,687,853	1,964,800	2,079,971	2,049,866	4,131,050	3,759,797	4,351,768	4,982,661
Excess of imports	3,227,243	3,480,629	6,146,402	5,103,560	4,397,832	5,101,414	5,214,303	4,908,516	3,892,159	3,793,371	7,515,998	11,074,413	13,392,732
Exports as per cent. of imports	36	39	20	23	33	25	27	30	34	52	33	28	27
III. TRANSIT TRADE	241,920	202,195	126,049	110,920	131,020	177,447	256,501	155,385	177,102	106,376	187,483	239,576	431,959

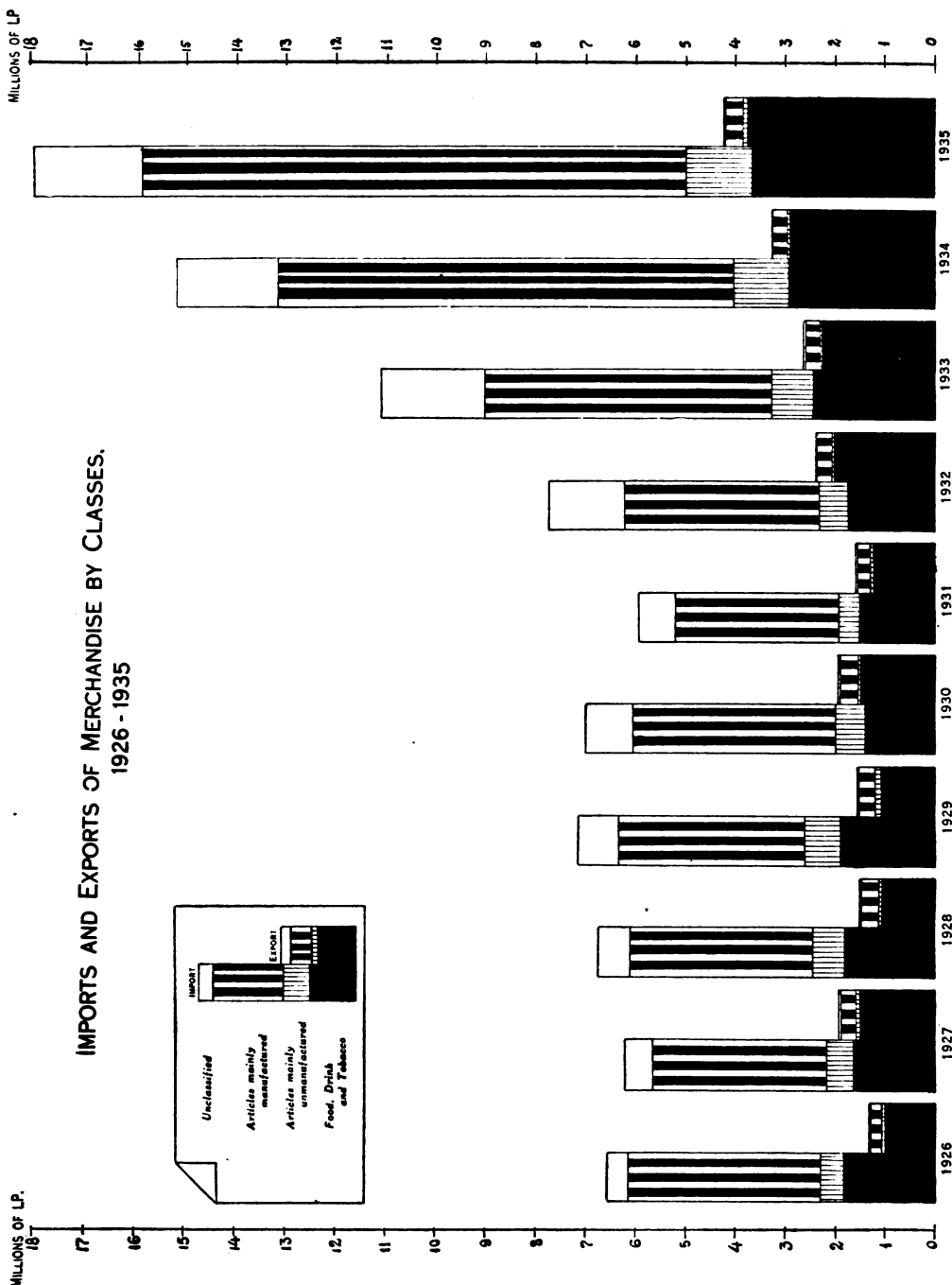


Table 48 — Value of Imports and Exports and Re-Exports, Calendar Years by Classes, 1922-1935.

IMPORTS	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.
Food, drink and tobacco	1,352,112	1,407,169	1,987,110	1,804,482	1,631,982	1,800,986	1,911,158	1,393,009	1,535,129	1,784,880	2,425,817	2,902,093	3,646,877
Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured	293,320	355,470	627,518	506,281	568,424	643,683	720,554	597,574	417,904	556,966	836,485	1,076,894	1,322,846
Articles wholly or mainly manufactured	2,486,126	2,848,500	3,967,519	3,814,426	3,439,875	3,662,851	3,715,647	4,067,135	3,261,785	3,910,411	5,743,394	9,168,281	10,789,934
Miscellaneous and unclassified	693,627	655,210	776,344	468,909	544,173	663,298	819,234	927,540	725,182	1,516,713	2,117,793	2,005,513	2,093,836
TOTAL IMPORTS	4,825,185	5,266,349	7,338,491	6,594,098	6,184,454	6,770,818	7,166,593	6,985,258	5,940,000	7,768,920	11,123,489	15,152,781	17,853,493

EXPORTS	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.
Food, drink and tobacco	835,109	838,093	882,234	1,017,356	1,494,093	1,050,989	1,101,529	1,476,070	1,229,663	2,025,664	2,246,039	2,865,314	3,741,439
Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured	52,549	93,769	66,858	47,697	63,629	74,590	93,841	51,992	58,692	42,917	31,915	55,409	101,014
Articles wholly or mainly manufactured	251,646	258,635	300,128	235,551	337,108	354,493	353,789	365,350	280,438	312,392	306,092	294,243	370,184
Miscellaneous and unclassified	3,930	10,405	48,339	7,729	4,929	7,135	5,103	2,683	3,268	518	7,571	2,600	2,849
TOTAL EXPORTS	1,143,234	1,200,812	1,297,559	1,308,333	1,899,759	1,487,207	1,554,262	1,896,095	1,572,061	2,381,491	2,531,617	3,217,566	4,215,486
TOTAL RE-EXPORTS	—	145,479	143,283	179,620	246,592	177,892	197,671	189,222	251,338	243,607	319,302	283,946	300,671
TOTAL EXPORTS AND RE-EXPORTS	1,412,520	1,377,081	1,474,113	1,487,953	2,146,351	1,665,099	1,751,933	2,075,317	1,823,399	2,625,098	2,910,919	3,501,508	4,516,157

Table 49 — Distribution of Imports,

	1925	1926	1927	1928
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
CLASS I — FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO				
GROUP A — Grain, pulses, flour, and flour products	860,236	725,101	559,497	742,027
" B — Feeding stuffs for animals	43,012	5,796	3,832	10,286
" C — Meat	30,498	81,087	29,715	22,402
" D — Animals, living, for food	131,845	73,540	105,705	116,033
" E — Other foodstuffs	869,335	868,923	839,754	832,882
" F — Drinks	47,794	85,982	85,260	31,681
" G — Tobacco and tobaccos	65,912	64,053	58,219	45,675
TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	2,038,062	1,804,482	1,631,982	1,800,966
CLASS II — ARTICLES, MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED				
GROUP A — Coal	54,128	36,751	78,671	55,295
" B — Non metalliferous mining and quarry products	1,547	3,984	1,399	704
" C — Iron ore and scrap	—	—	—	—
" D — Non-ferrous metalliferous ores and scrap	—	—	—	9
" E — Wood and timber	376,245	255,791	230,059	289,182
" F — Cotton, wool, silk and other textile materials, raw and waste	14,545	13,165	13,435	13,294
" G — Beans, seeds and nuts for expressing oils, oils and fats	168,850	176,190	215,427	256,490
" H — Hides and skins, undressed	7,029	3,865	13,017	11,192
" I — Miscellaneous raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured	21,264	16,535	16,419	17,517
TOTAL ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED	643,608	506,281	568,424	643,633
CLASS III — ARTICLES, MAINLY MANUFACTURED				
GROUP A — Coal products	—	5,783	15	5
" B — Earthenware and glassware	404,998	229,841	161,370	148,402
" C — Iron and steel manufactures	392,690	337,708	268,036	339,758
" D — Non-ferrous metals and manufactures thereof	68,339	70,474	54,848	52,926
" E — Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments	81,719	76,033	71,650	83,218
" F — Electric goods and apparatus	50,114	36,219	22,576	35,575
" G — Machinery	244,547	217,815	167,831	179,312
" H — Wood and timber manufactures thereof	61,119	74,528	48,940	48,447
" I — Cotton yarns and manufactures thereof	853,844	773,609	763,300	591,955
" J — Wool yarns and manufactures thereof	181,967	168,813	148,906	182,530
" K — Silk yarn and manufactures thereof	162,945	181,059	158,694	192,899
" L — Other textile manufactures	67,952	84,281	103,454	120,438
" M — Apparel	380,875	363,601	350,714	400,757
" N — Chemicals, drugs, dyes and colours	112,617	113,883	106,669	128,158
" O — Oils and fats manufactures	339,135	438,031	395,601	431,085
" P — Leather manufactures	79,912	77,718	98,583	82,356
" Q — Paper and cardboard	110,928	117,824	96,992	103,536
" R — Vehicles, locomotives and ships	172,891	180,970	152,595	253,923
" S — Rubber manufactures	48,871	49,312	58,703	60,166
" T — Miscellaneous articles	253,799	216,924	210,593	227,411
TOTAL ARTICLES MAINLY MANUFACTURED	4,069,250	3,814,426	3,439,875	3,662,851
CLASS IV. — UNCLASSIFIED	775,737	468,909	544,173	663,298
TOTAL MERCHANDISE	7,526,657	6,594,098	6,184,454	6,770,818
CLASS V. — BULLION AND SPECIE	198,622	11,118	262,659	17,949

by Classes and Groups, 1925-1935.

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
878,852	384,485	557,045	710,876	1,108,218	862,555	830,686
8,032	7,653	15,807	17,297	26,100	44,758	36,458
30,628	43,296	38,755	32,064	36,907	47,666	62,641
142,472	196,077	209,730	174,800	181,616	386,189	684,166
765,561	671,328	634,244	766,885	969,749	1,422,406	1,815,924
38,102	39,290	37,056	37,271	46,858	59,620	107,123
47,511	50,880	42,492	45,637	56,369	78,899	109,879
1,911,158	1,393,009	1,535,129	1,784,830	2,425,817	2,902,093	3,646,877
51,711	70,429	51,748	64,247	62,443	55,807	91,502
676	724	19,116	23,270	37,424	67,928	99,995
873	623	433	—	48	705	118
119	—	—	—	—	72	94
310,029	336,114	176,990	206,600	297,272	510,907	551,766
16,638	13,726	20,880	8,181	12,826	19,960	29,347
281,695	132,876	108,870	215,041	366,858	347,709	468,443
28,855	19,267	18,616	10,698	14,526	15,342	14,219
29,958	23,815	21,251	28,929	45,088	58,464	67,362
720,554	597,574	417,904	556,966	836,485	1,076,894	1,322,846
3	9	79	1,707	1,346	2,722	4,570
152,791	169,888	138,307	178,321	323,745	761,542	768,922
401,410	371,370	307,649	378,867	729,694	1,328,206	1,767,677
58,636	78,544	79,755	87,424	145,322	223,929	285,212
82,286	100,469	95,346	117,130	213,401	355,199	423,786
103,106	95,889	57,937	76,569	144,865	314,344	475,059
261,335	299,809	237,419	219,656	583,001	1,109,304	1,165,079
46,187	56,005	143,627	245,302	240,644	460,497	600,916
517,941	594,569	445,394	500,431	591,679	753,151	798,972
176,193	197,690	116,877	175,423	255,869	310,499	338,901
165,786	220,275	198,878	218,356	280,747	377,775	379,010
134,721	132,220	115,836	136,250	114,086	164,169	211,395
361,118	410,990	280,012	311,034	407,644	604,792	749,580
126,058	131,334	123,050	134,482	173,891	273,891	348,950
445,694	457,855	311,726	318,415	358,346	457,824	593,401
80,361	88,383	57,882	61,192	72,433	112,745	125,329
92,446	96,133	84,500	126,963	147,161	178,635	256,118
213,877	229,555	179,675	261,124	473,963	758,256	727,977
58,740	59,888	48,042	71,904	85,249	89,645	114,258
236,958	276,260	239,794	289,861	400,308	531,156	654,822
3,715,647	4,067,135	3,261,785	3,910,411	5,743,394	9,168,281	10,789,934
819,234	927,540	725,182	1,516,713	2,117,793	2,005,513	2,093,836
7,166,593	6,985,258	5,940,000	7,768,920	11,123,489	15,152,781	17,853,493
12,310	3,229	2,025	155,501	145,306	273,430	521,900

Table 50 — Distribution of Exports,

	1925	1926	1927	1928
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
CLASS I — FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO				
GROUP A — Grain, pulses, flour and flour products	70,008	190,604	389,817	185,706
.. C — Meat	1,292	2,320	5,620	15,147
.. B — Feeding stuffs for animals	—	25	8	5
.. D — Animals, living for food	4,902	947	1,223	942
.. E — Other foodstuffs	767,911	744,879	1,075,622	807,907
.. F — Drinks	49,187	32,466	23,954	36,336
.. G — Tobacco and tobacc	11,560	46,116	47,849	4,946
TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	904,855	1,017,356	1,494,093	1,050,989
CLASS II — ARTICLES, MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED				
GROUP A — Coal	39	51	12	—
.. B — Non metalliferous mining and quarry products	9	—	—	126
.. C — Iron ore and scrap	270	—	—	891
.. D — Non-ferrous metalliferous ores and scrap	4,973	8,124	—	6,121
.. E — Wood and timber	—	—	—	—
.. F — Cotton, wool, silk and other textile materials, raw and waste	17,800	13,415	29,922	19,482
.. G — Beans, seeds and nuts for expressing oil, oils and fats	1,026	871	2,227	2,040
.. H — Hides and skins, undressed	39,952	28,213	29,633	43,864
.. I — Miscellaneous raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured	4,503	2,523	1,835	2,566
TOTAL ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED	68,572	47,697	63,629	74,590
CLASS III — ARTICLES, MAINLY MANUFACTURED				
GROUP A — Coal products	—	—	—	—
.. B — Earthenware and glassware	1,559	6,851	23,936	38,499
.. C — Iron and steel manufactures	15	—	81	258
.. D — Non-ferrous metals and manufactures thereof	2,592	1,148	2,297	1,778
.. E — Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments	—	2	35	9
.. F — Electric goods and apparatus	61	—	—	71
.. G — Machinery	—	—	—	200
.. H — Wood and timber manufactures	4,901	4,730	4,972	3,870
.. I — Cotton yarns and manufactures thereof	490	69	158	10
.. J — Wool yarns and manufactures thereof	766	2,520	4,183	3,299
.. K — Silk yarn and manufactures thereof	729	—	384	65
.. L — Other textile manufactures	280	394	1,509	1,328
.. M — Apparel	2,682	3,714	18,868	25,238
.. N — Chemicals, drugs, dyes and colours	1,578	570	2,230	1,643
.. O — Oils and fats manufactures	258,182	178,067	237,640	228,697
.. P — Leather manufactures	5,247	6,882	13,217	12,523
.. Q — Paper and cardboard	—	—	576	612
.. R — Vehicles, locomotives and ships	35	—	—	700
.. S — Rubber manufactures	—	—	—	—
.. T — Miscellaneous articles	28,707	30,604	32,022	40,693
TOTAL ARTICLES MAINLY MANUFACTURED	307,824	235,551	337,108	354,493
CLASS IV. — UNCLASSIFIED				
	49,579	7,729	4,929	7,135
TOTAL MERCHANDISE	1,330,830	1,308,333	1,899,759	1,487,207
CLASS V. — BULLION AND SPECIE...				
	104,764	13,698	3,480	22,254

by Classes and Groups, 1925-1935.

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
253,699	324,324	86,911	282,76	7,439	31,063	27,522
31,204	4,980	292	92,15	7,886	14,751	11,072
38	12	1	13	—	5	—
3,316	110	30	33	77	50	351
776,747	1,103,215	1,095,220	1,943,732	2,204,884	2,789,673	3,680,550
31,001	37,041	37,406	38,415	25,632	29,320	21,888
5,524	6,388	9,803	5,980	121	452	56
1,101,529	1,476,070	1,229,663	2,025,664	2,246,039	2,865,314	3,741,439
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
80	10	33	214	88	62	575
2,191	1,738	284	497	616	3,785	3,068
7,584	3,848	687	773	1,721	2,977	1,925
—	—	2	60	11	29	35
20,927	4,909	1,551	515	1,241	1,088	1,961
1,255	1,828	23,717	19,387	3,387	8,455	17,999
60,314	38,061	23,566	15,418	14,865	22,845	48,466
1,490	1,598	8,852	6,053	9,986	16,164	27,585
93,841	51,992	58,692	42,917	31,915	55,405	101,014
450	63	676	1,135	1,376	1,306	37
21,637	31,160	24,692	26,636	18,303	4,312	6,357
1,080	3,349	3,278	4,816	2,876	1,740	1,630
2,338	2,936	1,094	1,386	2,392	3,405	3,551
—	23	211	130	354	683	575
—	67	6	77	245	510	384
35	—	130	198	1,046	108	440
3,959	4,067	3,724	2,607	6,904	2,642	5,172
4,304	3,654	3,379	4,377	4,373	2,912	2,811
1,615	1,187	88	2	—	—	687
8	449	11	78	99	229	5,064
1,596	1,076	2,159	565	473	525	1,060
32,317	38,755	33,156	29,046	38,543	47,044	74,554
1,911	1,813	16,072	73,551	78,271	80,964	100,268
220,104	206,420	120,825	110,646	83,621	79,613	86,083
16,025	16,869	4,983	1,181	1,817	8,878	7,002
930	2,475	3,787	2,544	1,668	4,142	5,011
514	246	475	538	760	1,249	641
—	—	4	11	17	26	20
44,966	50,741	61,688	52,868	62,954	53,955	68,837
353,789	365,350	280,438	312,392	306,092	294,243	370,184
5,103	2,683	3,268	518	7,571	2,600	2,849
1,554,262	1,896,095	1,572,061	2,381,491	2,591,617	3,217,562	4,215,486
112,667	1,654	226,467	1,505,952	841,878	850,260	466,504

Table 51 — Value of Principal Articles Imported, 1931-1935.

ARTICLES	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	£P.				
CLASS I — FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	1,535,129	1,784,830	2,425,817	2,902,093	3,646,877
Rice	117,092	150,797	192,238	125,628	193,204
Wheat	165,634	182,656	448,236	321,802	117,428
Wheat flour	151,973	190,830	264,679	232,220	348,950
Animals for slaughtering	206,452	162,514	164,409	344,122	549,280
Butter	43,294	54,149	75,424	125,613	191,353
Fish in brine, dry salted, fresh and tinned	62,490	71,382	98,968	141,719	173,564
Eggs	15,913	34,625	63,245	105,633	138,209
Fruit, fresh	86,784	46,384	73,429	162,969	204,235
Coffee	37,256	47,862	52,408	58,082	79,969
Sugar	105,366	132,710	141,865	150,805	206,829
Potatoes	48,098	44,857	45,257	73,150	97,208
CLASS II — RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED	417,904	556,966	896,485	1,076,894	1,322,846
Coal	51,748	64,247	62,443	55,807	91,502
Seeds, beans and nuts for ex-pressing oils	29,035	115,175	201,031	170,256	208,700
CLASS III — ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED	3,261,785	3,910,411	5,743,394	9,168,281	10,789,934
Cement	14,359	25,264	88,328	267,624	288,968
Irons bars, angles rods and girders	57,665	66,558	240,096	520,604	614,437
Iron tubes, pipes and fittings thereof	85,012	118,977	214,958	366,032	496,404
Sanitary ware	19,824	39,288	66,041	177,999	130,199
Electric goods	57,937	76,569	144,865	314,344	474,959
Agricultural machinery	20,687	33,291	56,876	56,632	72,068
Wood for building	192,982	175,208	466,699	966,749	991,792
Wood prepared for citrus cases	153,281	183,554	253,777	460,410	500,137
Plywood	100,916	176,731	145,097	242,838	358,776
Cotton piece goods	5,192	17,094	27,659	87,612	87,933
Woollen tissues	358,375	382,449	410,572	520,574	529,242
Silk tissues	106,305	152,807	201,559	245,277	289,757
Apparel, all sorts	170,739	174,887	231,733	307,019	291,213
Yarn, silk, cotton and woollen	280,012	291,874	386,960	583,870	749,581
Drugs	51,704	87,718	187,224	165,173	176,534
Kerosene	51,736	52,137	71,119	117,010	160,077
Benzene	92,427	79,499	115,563	154,711	199,494
Motor cars and motor trucks	163,845	183,324	177,408	206,357	275,209
Parts and accessories of mechanically propelled vehicles	115,113	164,347	370,879	578,271	519,622
Rubber tyres and tubes	30,288	37,645	54,466	102,363	130,306
	37,513	58,023	66,091	65,417	86,011
CLASS IV — MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED	725,182	1,516,713	2,117,793	2,005,518	2,093,836
Chemical fertilizers	33,283	52,431	95,968	104,724	97,332
Government stores	329,196	335,925	325,551	586,977	793,029
Military stores	173,858	213,480	343,639	243,261	232,862
Iraq Petroleum Company stores	2,089	671,155	694,588	305,850	203,196
N.A.A.F.I. stores		67,998	79,228	53,522	58,955
Personal effects	61,842	111,124	437,048	499,120	536,893
TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE	5,940,000	7,768,920	11,123,489	15,152,781	17,853,493

Table 52 — Quantities and Values of Palestinian Citrus Fruits for the Twelve Months Seasons Ended May 31, 1921-1936.

YEAR	ORANGES		LEMONS		GRAPE FRUIT		TOTAL ORANGES, LEMONS AND GRAPE FRUIT	
	Cases	Value £P.	Cases	Value £P.	Cases	Value £P.	Cases	Value £P.
1920/21	830,959	205,615						
1921/22	1,234,251	333,716						
1922/23	1,365,543	426,054						
1923/24	1,569,331	431,582						
1924/25	2,146,457	621,276						
1925/26	1,515,116	466,669	3,615	963	—	—	1,518,731	467,632
1926/27	2,658,716	825,046	9,575	2,851	—	—	2,668,291	827,897
1927/28	2,210,308	652,133	10,135	2,687	—	—	2,220,443	654,820
1928/29	1,787,493	534,887	12,789	3,695	2,265	930	1,802,547	539,512
1929/30	2,590,861	777,256	6,333	1,899	13,011	5,622	2,610,205	784,777
1930/31	2,425,115	727,647	4,803	1,264	39,938	15,602	2,469,856	744,513
1931/32	3,584,949	1,725,152	7,729	2,540	105,811	57,569	3,698,489	1,785,261
1932/33	4,229,545	1,961,000	16,261	6,949	244,603	129,444	4,490,409	2,097,933
1933/34	5,157,777	2,441,478	22,923	8,318	353,250	183,584	5,533,850	2,633,380
1934/35	6,625,051	3,029,317	26,435	12,062	682,857	341,585	7,334,343	3,382,964
1935/36	4,992,254	2,198,982	50,336	31,901	843,811	304,987	5,886,401	2,535,870

Table 53 — Exports of Manufactured Articles the Produce of Palestine, Calendar Years 1931-1935.

ARTICLES	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	£P.				
Cakes of all sorts for feeding animals ...	22	8,980	7,594	14,637	9,630
Biscuits and cakes ...	2,505	2,728	1,517	1,256	1,007
Bread Passover ...	2,386	3,430	2,292	1,903	1,924
Cheese ...	2,438	4,401	7,111	695	1,254
Chocolates ...	1,084	1,653	548	266	548
Confectionary ...	1,513	1,813	2,118	1,489	7,117
Fruit juice and syrup ...	3,818	4,509	6,793	6,751	9,145
Brandy and cognac ...	2,703	2,740	2,206	5,721	852
Wines ...	30,592	30,737	22,270	23,214	20,551
Olive oil ...	29,227	32,414	20,786	18,687	32,787
Sunflower oil ...	3,447	29,353	612	—	—
Oils other, edible ...	5,281	473	26,459	35,978	23,808
Cement ...	20,450	22,151	14,063	1,700	2,650
Mirrors ...	2,222	3,551	3,249	1,973	2,775
Bedsteads and parts thereof	2,817	4,343	818	462	261
Aluminium manufactures ...	—	—	—	2,053	2,665
Tin manufactures ...	523	1,117	1,464	1,283	667
Olive wood manufactures ...	2,320	1,567	1,726	1,691	3,435
Cotton yarn and thread ...	840	2,039	2,533	1,931	1,678
Cotton manufactures ...	2,536	2,338	1,795	936	1,084
Stockings and socks ...	16,075	12,538	11,584	8,920	11,095
Wearing apparel of all kinds ...	17,081	16,508	26,959	38,124	63,459
Soap ...	119,941	108,101	79,342	71,532	79,311
Paper and cardboard goods ...	3,787	2,544	1,768	4,142	5,011
Curious and articles of piety ...	4,078	2,819	3,936	5,742	6,993
Beads and mother of pearl manufacturers	10,662	9,569	8,634	6,877	3,778
Leather handbags ...	6,023	5,290	7,249	6,035	6,731
Stationery ...	3,834	6,770	4,620	989	1,006
Artificial teeth ...	16,152	13,429	23,674	28,585	33,762
Essences of all kinds ...	703	2,285	3,923	7,447	6,360
Other manufactured goods ...	50,394	95,433	108,755	103,821	137,403
TOTAL	364,954	435,623	406,398	404,840	478,807

Table 54 — Value of Imports of Merchandise for Consumption, by Countries of Consignment, 1931-1933, and by Countries of Origin, 1934 and 1935.

COUNTRIES	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	£P.				
United Kingdom ...	998,402	1,522,073	1,949,936	2,960,706	3,212,378
British possessions ...	158,772	217,446	452,087	526,406	618,922
Austria ...	92,067	94,123	186,822	348,157	356,098
Belgium ...	150,121	179,679	346,740	620,468	718,596
Bulgaria ...	54,789	95,182	88,614	148,818	206,382
Czechoslovakia ...	133,190	179,788	312,943	514,210	667,536
Denmark ...	7,702	31,036	74,191	127,003	115,455
France ...	213,535	339,888	459,575	417,601	350,103
Germany ...	638,185	775,074	1,193,303	1,658,993	2,197,144
Holland ...	69,243	80,097	117,900	247,228	272,136
Hungary ...	25,338	29,034	54,394	115,410	202,825
Italy ...	244,460	292,396	357,022	481,261	449,446
Poland ...	38,499	101,355	289,718	475,375	778,789
Rumania ...	359,576	518,619	581,635	953,343	1,208,204
Russia ...	140,203	99,020	157,637	215,033	234,607
Sweden ...	44,297	77,157	122,213	184,663	227,850
Switzerland ...	47,348	36,566	73,944	168,275	175,309
Yugoslavia ...	11,677	25,440	65,509	174,440	201,285
Egypt ...	1,025,547	1,165,607	1,208,227	456,832	594,378
Japan ...	36,027	176,187	349,859	593,552	645,695
Iraq ...	5,031	29,466	81,592	180,452	219,776
Syria ...	1,016,873	813,218	942,663	1,089,095	1,310,363
Turkey ...	81,691	201,875	364,056	495,308	338,807
United States of America ...	257,370	520,466	838,774	1,283,484	1,499,109
Other countries ...	90,057	168,128	454,135	722,668	1,052,300
TOTAL	5,940,000	7,768,920	11,123,489	15,152,781	17,853,493

Table 55 — Value of Exports of Palestinian Merchandise, by Countries of Destination, 1931-1935.

COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION	1931		1932		1933		1934		1935	
	IMPORTS THEREFROM	EXPORTS THEREFO	IMPORTS THEREFO	EXPORTS THEREFO	IMPORTS THEREFO	EXPORTS THEREFO	IMPORTS THEREFO	EXPORTS THEREFO	IMPORTS THEREFO	EXPORTS THEREFO
United Kingdom	1,163,619	702,614	998,505	708,228	1,522,073	1,342,081	1,940,936	1,559,496	2,553,966	2,553,966
British possessions	119,462	42,325	158,770	41,005	217,446	80,129	452,087	60,613	618,922	85,083
Belgium	194,692	52,870	160,121	11,351	179,679	4,574	346,740	9,801	718,596	77,844
Denmark	3,470	17,725	7,702	31,086	31,086	27,383	74,191	37,485	115,455	39,120
France	288,848	60,821	213,535	24,208	339,888	85,383	459,575	127,003	45,799	89,769
Germany	762,073	203,074	688,185	201,710	775,074	832,819	1,193,303	373,749	2,197,144	250,909
Holland	247,769	78,407	69,345	9,944	90,097	31,890	117,900	63,853	272,136	185,498
Italy	5,900	16,770	244,460	16,262	295,396	13,217	357,022	14,312	449,446	22,679
Norway	66,227	16,417	5,907	8,909	10,195	9,583	17,626	31,121	39,892	—
Poland	247,291	19,973	88,499	15,839	101,361	16,545	289,718	15,122	778,789	123,245
Rumania	51,413	1,294	859,576	18,748	518,619	54,069	581,635	90,485	1,908,904	92,319
Sweden	1,591,365	895,494	44,297	19,291	77,157	13,874	192,913	26,265	297,850	64,874
Egypt	1,085,411	210,342	1,023,547	177,945	1,165,680	129,889	1,908,227	154,893	594,878	77,402
Syria	368,528	23,546	1,016,873	222,527	813,241	239,908	942,663	212,982	1,810,363	392,988
U. S. of America	771,360	25,560	257,370	19,781	620,466	18,700	588,774	21,415	1,288,464	13,865
Other countries	...	...	711,410	49,332	1,121,562	42,232	2,171,879	56,786	4,300,620	245,575
TOTAL	6,985,268	1,896,096	5,940,000	1,572,081	7,766,920	2,381,491	11,123,489	2,591,617	17,853,493	4,215,486

Table 56 — Distribution of Palestinian Import Merchandise Trade by Leading Countries of Consignment, 1930-1933 and by Countries of Origin, 1934 and 1935, and of Palestinian Export Merchandise Trade by Countries of Destination, 1930-1935.

COUNTRIES	1930		1931		1932		1933		1934		1935	
	IMPORTS THEREFROM	EXPORTS THEREFO	IMPORTS THEREFROM	EXPORTS THEREFO	IMPORTS THEREFROM	EXPORTS THEREFO	IMPORTS THEREFROM	EXPORTS THEREFO	IMPORTS THEREFROM	EXPORTS THEREFO	IMPORTS THEREFROM	EXPORTS THEREFO
United Kingdom	1,163,619	702,614	998,505	708,228	1,522,073	1,342,081	1,940,936	1,559,496	2,960,706	1,785,014	3,213,378	2,553,966
British possessions	119,462	42,325	158,770	41,005	217,446	80,129	452,087	60,613	596,406	79,185	618,922	85,083
Belgium	194,692	52,870	160,121	11,351	179,679	4,574	346,740	9,801	690,468	29,947	718,596	77,844
Denmark	3,470	17,725	7,702	31,086	31,086	27,383	74,191	37,485	127,003	45,799	115,455	39,120
France	288,848	60,821	213,535	24,208	339,888	85,383	459,575	127,003	417,601	29,552	350,108	89,769
Germany	762,073	203,074	688,185	201,710	775,074	832,819	1,193,303	373,749	1,658,993	600,669	2,197,144	250,909
Holland	247,769	78,407	69,345	9,944	90,097	31,890	117,900	63,853	247,238	77,481	272,136	185,498
Italy	5,900	16,770	244,460	16,262	295,396	13,217	357,022	14,312	481,261	39,892	449,446	22,679
Norway	66,227	16,417	5,907	8,909	10,195	9,583	17,626	31,121	39,892	39,892	—	—
Poland	247,291	19,973	88,499	15,839	101,361	16,545	289,718	15,122	475,975	31,980	778,789	123,245
Rumania	51,413	1,294	859,576	18,748	518,619	54,069	581,635	90,485	983,943	60,485	1,908,904	92,319
Sweden	1,591,365	895,494	44,297	19,291	77,157	13,874	192,913	26,265	297,850	64,874	594,878	77,402
Egypt	1,085,411	210,342	1,023,547	177,945	1,165,680	129,889	1,908,227	154,893	1,810,363	392,988	1,288,464	13,865
Syria	368,528	23,546	1,016,873	222,527	813,241	239,908	942,663	212,982	1,288,464	80,667	1,499,109	245,575
U. S. of America	771,360	25,560	257,370	19,781	620,466	18,700	588,774	21,415	4,300,620	70,214	4,300,620	245,575
Other countries	...	...	711,410	49,332	1,121,562	42,232	2,171,879	56,786	3,651,211	80,214	4,300,620	245,575
TOTAL	6,985,268	1,896,096	5,940,000	1,572,081	7,766,920	2,381,491	11,123,489	2,591,617	15,152,781	3,217,502	17,853,493	4,215,486

**Table 57 — Percentage Distribution of Palestinian Import and Export Trade by Leading Countries
of Consignment or Destination 1930-1933,
and by Countries of Origin or Destination, 1934 and 1935.**

COUNTRIES	1930		1931		1932		1933		1934		1935	
	IMPORTS THEREFROM	EXPORTS THERETO	IMPORTS THEREFROM	EXPORTS THERETO	IMPORTS THEREFROM	EXPORTS THERETO	IMPORTS THEREFROM	EXPORTS THERETO	IMPORTS THEREFROM	EXPORTS THERETO	IMPORTS THEREFROM	EXPORTS THERETO
United Kingdom	16.66	37.07	16.81	45.05	19.59	56.36	17.53	60.17	19.54	55.49	17.99	60.59
British Possessions	1.71	2.23	2.67	2.61	2.80	3.86	4.06	2.34	3.47	2.46	3.47	2.02
Belgium	2.79	2.79	2.53	0.72	2.31	0.19	3.12	0.38	4.09	0.93	4.02	1.85
Denmark	0.05	0.93	0.13	1.54	0.40	1.15	0.67	1.45	0.84	1.42	0.65	0.93
France	4.13	3.18	3.59	2.62	4.97	1.48	4.13	0.84	2.75	0.92	1.96	2.13
Germany	10.91	10.71	10.74	12.83	9.98	13.98	10.79	14.42	10.94	18.67	12.30	5.95
Holland	1.12	3.04	1.17	0.63	1.03	1.32	1.05	2.08	1.63	2.41	1.52	4.40
Italy	3.55	0.88	4.12	1.03	3.80	0.56	3.21	0.55	3.17	0.58	2.52	0.54
Norway	0.08	0.01	0.10	0.34	0.13	0.40	0.16	0.63	0.17	0.93	—	1.52
Poland	0.95	0.87	0.65	1.01	1.30	0.69	2.60	0.58	3.14	0.99	4.36	2.90
Rumania	3.54	1.05	6.05	1.07	6.68	2.27	5.23	1.57	6.29	1.88	6.77	2.18
Sweden	0.74	0.07	0.75	0.78	1.00	0.58	1.10	0.97	1.22	1.08	1.28	1.29
Egypt	22.78	20.86	17.27	11.32	15.00	5.45	10.86	2.78	3.01	2.19	3.33	1.84
Syria	14.82	11.09	17.12	14.16	10.47	9.65	8.48	8.22	7.18	6.92	7.34	7.19
U. S. of America	5.13	1.24	4.33	1.36	6.70	0.79	7.54	0.83	8.47	0.95	8.40	0.37
Other countries	11.04	3.98	11.97	3.13	14.44	1.77	19.53	2.19	24.09	2.18	24.09	4.30
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

**Table 58 — Balance of Trade and Percentage of Exports to Imports,
Leading Countries of Origin or**

COUNTRIES	1931				1932			
	Imports therefrom	Exports thereto	Excess of Imports over Exports or vice versa (-)	Per Cent. of Exports to Imports	Imports therefrom	Exports thereto	Excess of Imports over Exports or vice versa (-)	Per Cent. of Exports to Imports
	£P.	£P.	£P.		£P.	£P.	£P.	
United Kingdom	998,505	708,228	290,277	70.93	1,522,073	1,342,031	180,042	88.17
British possessions	158,770	41,005	117,765	25.83	217,446	80,129	137,317	36.85
Belgium	150,121	11,351	138,770	7.56	179,679	4,574	175,105	2.55
Denmark	7,702	24,208	(-)16,506	314.31	31,036	27,333	3,703	88.07
France	213,535	41,181	172,354	19.29	339,888	35,333	304,555	10.39
Germany	638,185	201,710	436,475	31.61	775,074	332,819	442,255	42.94
Holland	69,243	9,944	59,299	14.36	80,097	31,320	48,777	39.10
Italy	244,460	16,262	228,198	6.65	295,396	13,217	282,179	4.47
Norway	5,907	3,809	2,098	64.48	10,195	9,533	662	93.51
Poland	38,499	15,839	22,660	41.14	101,361	16,545	84,816	16.32
Rumania	359,576	16,748	342,828	4.66	518,619	54,069	464,550	10.43
Sweden	44,297	12,291	32,006	27.75	77,157	13,874	63,283	17.98
Egypt	1,025,547	177,945	847,602	17.35	1,165,630	129,889	1,035,741	11.14
Syria	1,016,873	222,527	794,346	21.88	813,241	229,903	583,338	28.27
U. S. of America	257,370	19,781	237,589	7.69	520,466	18,700	501,766	3.59
Other countries	711,410	49,232	662,178	6.92	1,121,562	42,222	1,079,340	3.76
TOTAL	5,940,000	1,572,061	4,367,939	26.47	7,768,920	2,381,491	5,387,429	30.65

Table 59 — Value of Palestinian Imports and Exports per Head of

MAIN CLASSES	1931		1932	
	TOTAL £P.	VALUE PER HEAD £P.	TOTAL £P.	VALUE PER HEAD £P.
A. IMPORTS				
Food, drink and tobacco	1,535,129	1.604	1,784,830	1.809
Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured	417,904	0.437	556,966	0.565
Articles wholly or mainly manufactured	3,261,785	3.407	3,910,411	3.965
Miscellaneous and unclassified	725,182	0.758	1,516,713	1.538
TOTAL	5,940,000	6.206	7,768,920	7.877
B. EXPORTS				
Food, drink and tobacco	1,229,663	1.285	2,025,664	2.054
Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured	58,692	0.061	42,917	0.043
Articles wholly or mainly manufactured	280,438	0.293	312,392	0.317
Miscellaneous and unclassified	3,268	0.003	518	0.001
TOTAL	1,572,061	1.642	2,381,491	2.415

by Leading Countries of Consignment or Destination, 1931-1933 and by Destination, 1934 and 1935.

1933				1934				1935			
Imports therefrom	Exports thereto	Excess of Imports over Exports or vice versa (-)	Per Cent. of Exports to Imports	Imports therefrom	Exports thereto	Excess of Imports over Exports or vice versa (-)	Per Cent. of Exports to Imports	Imports therefrom	Exports thereto	Excess of Imports over Exports or vice versa (-)	Per Cent. of Exports to Imports
£P.	£P.	£P.		£P.	£P.	£P.		£P.	£P.	£P.	
1,949,936	1,559,496	390,440	79.98	2,960,706	1,785,014	1,175,692	60.29	3,212,378	2,553,986	658,392	79.50
452,087	60,613	391,474	13.41	526,406	79,135	447,271	15.03	618,922	85,083	533,839	13.75
346,740	9,801	336,939	2.83	620,468	29,947	590,521	4.83	718,596	77,844	640,752	10.83
74,191	37,485	36,706	50.53	127,003	45,799	81,204	36.06	115,455	39,120	76,335	33.88
459,575	21,922	437,653	4.77	417,601	29,552	388,049	7.08	350,103	89,769	260,334	25.64
1,193,303	373,749	819,554	31.32	1,658,993	600,669	1,058,324	36.21	2,197,144	250,909	1,946,235	11.42
117,300	53,853	63,447	45.91	247,228	77,481	169,747	31.34	272,136	185,438	86,698	68.14
357,022	14,312	342,710	4.01	481,261	18,707	462,554	3.89	449,446	22,679	426,767	5.05
17,626	16,284	1,342	92.39	25,112	29,892	(-)4,780	119.03	—	—	—	—
289,718	15,122	274,596	5.22	475,375	31,990	443,385	6.73	778,789	122,245	656,544	15.70
581,635	40,620	541,015	6.98	953,343	60,485	892,858	6.34	1,208,204	92,219	1,115,985	7.63
122,213	25,265	96,948	20.67	184,663	34,883	149,780	18.89	227,850	54,374	173,476	23.86
1,208,227	71,962	1,136,265	5.96	456,832	70,484	386,348	15.43	594,378	77,402	516,976	13.02
942,663	212,982	729,681	22.59	1,083,095	222,643	860,452	20.56	1,310,363	302,988	1,007,375	23.12
838,774	21,415	817,359	2.55	1,283,484	30,667	1,252,817	2.39	1,499,109	15,855	1,483,254	1.06
2,172,479	56,736	2,115,743	2.61	3,651,211	70,214	3,580,997	1.92	4,300,620	245,575	4,055,045	5.71
11,123,489	2,591,617	8,531,872	23.30	15,152,782	3,217,562	11,935,219	21.23	17,853,493	4,215,486	13,638,007	23.61

Mean Settled Population, by Mean Classes, Calendar Years 1931-1935.

1933		1934		1935	
TOTAL £P.	VALUE PER HEAD £P.	TOTAL £P.	VALUE PER HEAD £P.	TOTAL £P.	VALUE PER HEAD £P.
2,425,817	2.336	2,902,093	2.627	3,646,877	3.053
836,485	0.806	1,076,894	0.975	1,322,846	1.107
5,743,394	5.531	9,168,281	8.300	10,789,934	9.003
2,117,793	2.040	2,005,513	1.816	2,093,836	1.753
11,123,489	10.713	15,152,781	13.718	17,853,493	14.946
2,246,099	2.163	2,865,914	2.594	3,741,439	3.132
31,915	0.031	55,409	0.050	101,014	0.085
306,092	0.295	294,243	0.266	370,184	0.310
7,571	0.007	2,600	0.002	2,849	0.002
2,591,617	2.496	3,217,566	2.912	4,215,486	3.529

XI. TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION. **a) POSTAL STATISTICS OF PALESTINE.**

Table 60 — Traffic Statistics, 1922-1935.

ITEMS	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Letters	5,529,700	4,917,000	6,555,000	9,909,900	11,496,900	11,996,470	11,564,361	11,625,742	11,768,770	10,787,750	12,389,400	17,716,800	21,484,100	28,960,959
Post cards	747,300	660,500	713,000	681,600	737,760	980,158	891,812	942,259	992,080	819,559	918,700	1,376,400	2,081,300	2,874,014
Printed matter and samples	8,130,600	3,080,100	3,258,000	3,620,000	4,410,574	4,697,608	5,284,812	5,750,600	6,194,900	5,839,902	6,446,700	9,604,000	12,691,300	18,552,877
Parcels, inland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Parcels, foreign, despatched	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Parcels, foreign, received	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cash-on-delivery parcels, despatched	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cash-on-delivery parcels, received	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cash-on-delivery parcels, inland, posted	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telegrams	259,800	241,000	252,900	307,165	296,530	275,165	248,717	356,902	264,378	256,350	262,600	307,000	399,000	508,392
Telephone subscribers' exchange lines	1,002	1,131	1,318	1,518	1,771	1,940	2,154	2,496	2,821	2,977	3,300	3,862	4,778	5,899
Telephones (stationary) i.e., instruments	1,350	1,551	1,816	2,298	2,551	2,846	3,292	3,977	4,336	4,662	5,248	6,155	8,243	10,361
Telephones, local calls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telephone, trunk calls	861,000	968,700	468,699	582,927	569,600	493,310	551,238	564,630	632,383	686,475	819,040	962,700	1,153,819	1,497,256
Telegraph and telephone, local lines Km.	2,609	2,832	3,326	3,569	3,611	7,686	8,780	10,438	13,807	14,567	16,881	19,172	25,446	35,430
Telegraph and telephone, trunk lines Km.	11,048	10,700	10,360	11,664	11,664	13,078	12,397	12,822	13,162	13,229	15,556	18,434	14,216	14,588

Table 61 — Postal Order and Money Order Statistics, 1922-1935.

POSTAL AND MONEY ORDERS	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Postal orders (Palestine)														
Number issued	—	—	—	45,879	68,998	89,216	94,710	99,944	92,627	90,946	96,558	95,364	102,774	110,557
Value in £P.	—	—	—	£E. 37,167	£E. 57,028	75,386	77,970	80,289	73,724	70,372	72,330	72,550	77,152	83,961
Number paid	—	—	—	45,011	68,537	88,861	94,183	99,798	92,293	90,982	96,273	95,251	102,177	110,355
Value in £P.	—	—	—	£E. 36,872	£E. 56,711	75,075	77,607	80,373	73,486	71,394	72,200	71,763	76,794	84,872
Postal orders (Imperial)														
Number issued	94,870	88,351	22,311	20,171	17,854	16,602	14,470	14,889	20,657	23,296	22,518	23,290	25,463	30,498
Value in £P.	£E. 27,209	£E. 24,249	£E. 16,510	£E. 14,098	12,621	11,858	9,903	9,615	13,114	14,370	14,493	14,927	16,109	19,045
Number paid	5,265	4,799	2,907	3,258	3,369	3,850	4,181	5,509	7,088	6,888	6,263	6,408	6,868	8,664
Value in £P.	£E. 4,026	£E. 3,431	£E. 2,015	£E. 2,063	2,164	2,554	2,796	3,760	4,722	3,966	3,791	3,642	3,961	4,961
Postal orders (Egyptian)														
Number paid	—	—	—	2,086	3,419	4,120	4,699	4,997	5,265	5,471	5,794	5,519	6,045	6,008
Value in £P.	—	—	—	£E. 1,763	£E. 3,015	3,754	4,378	4,559	4,985	5,088	5,088	5,833	5,498	5,943
Money orders (Inland)														
Number issued	14,396	13,628	12,886	14,294	13,504	13,249	13,599	13,694	13,486	12,259	11,236	11,890	10,885	12,691
Value in £P.	£E. 163,071	£E. 143,392	£E. 148,763	£E. 175,452	165,250	171,147	170,032	171,847	165,950	138,848	120,300	122,756	109,702	126,774
Money orders (Foreign)														
Number issued	6,511	6,856	8,949	2,789	2,018	1,750	1,257	1,454	2,497	8,317	2,046	2,595	3,602	4,768
Value in £P.	£E. 40,477	£E. 46,862	£E. 32,711	£E. 27,534	22,274	14,376	9,299	8,885	12,688	16,034	11,717	13,105	14,942	21,959
Number paid	7,606	9,107	10,398	11,926	13,540	17,078	19,853	19,853	19,337	20,359	19,136	26,138	33,943	56,957
Value in £P.	£E. 32,535	£E. 38,064	£E. 43,024	£E. 46,451	50,975	64,009	68,096	64,349	61,492	64,485	61,050	127,157	109,086	108,979

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE		1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
REVENUE															
Sale of stamps	...	51,196	48,453	52,881	69,237	76,378	77,956	84,391	86,422	90,708	87,143	91,868	118,877	156,278	199,525
Commission on money orders	...	1,053	1,030	982	983	1,003	1,116	1,107	1,097	1,108	1,057	950	1,331	1,205	1,317
Postal orders	...	162	256	485	692	846	883	891	830	833	866	853	911	997	1,237
Foreign parcel post	...	6,453	4,953	5,223	7,069	7,360	6,591	7,374	7,798	8,816	7,768	7,960	11,185	13,688	16,332
Telegrams	...	32,640	27,768	28,447	28,703	26,158	27,255	24,390	29,126	25,506	23,671	24,070	25,901	27,970	26,196
Telephones	...	15,063	25,052	31,701	36,015	39,308	49,017	61,044	68,332	85,161	81,290	85,477	101,192	119,359	146,099
Rent of letter-boxes	...	1,434	1,569	1,736	2,093	2,356	2,451	2,465	2,538	2,561	2,507	2,653	3,088	4,019	4,754
Maintenance of lines in Sinai	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,036	2,839	2,446	2,700	3,964	2,986
Miscellaneous	...	2,120	1,772	2,082	4,130	1,315	2,475	4,806	6,206	8,054	2,982	3,678	4,157	6,082(*)	10,727(†)
TOTAL		110,121	110,858	123,437	148,922	154,724	167,744	186,468	202,549	219,783	210,123	219,955	269,342	333,512	409,173
EXPENDITURE															
All services except conveyance of mails outside Palestine	...	101,263	88,936	79,918	85,992	97,748	123,558	126,313	137,318	140,184	142,416	145,949	153,138	170,825	232,230
Conveyance of mails outside Palestine	...	7,067	9,454	6,465	8,421	3,698	3,434	2,654	2,740	6,646	6,108	8,245	12,431	35,257	56,060
TOTAL		108,330	98,390	86,383	94,413	101,446	126,992	128,967	140,058	146,830	148,524	154,194	165,569	206,082	288,290
BALANCE OF REVENUE OVER EXPENDITURE		1,791	12,468	37,054	54,509	53,278	40,752	57,501	62,491	72,953	61,599	65,761	103,773	127,430	120,883

*Includes £P.2,936 in respect of broadcast licence fees
†Includes £P.6,158 in respect of broadcast licence fees

b) PALESTINE RAILWAYS AND OPERATED LINES SYSTEM.

Table 63 — Kilometrage of Railways operated, 1935.

TERMINAL STATION OF EACH LINE	STANDARD GAUGE (4 ft. 8½ ins.) Kilometres	105 CM. GAUGE (Hejaz railways) Kilometres
1. IN PALESTINE		
Rafa — Haifa	226.0	—
Jaffa — Jerusalem	87.0	—
Ras el Ain — Petah Tiqva	6.5	—
Sarafand line	4.5	—
Bir Nabala line	5.0	—
Haifa — Samakh	—	88.0
Haifa (junction at Kilo 2) — Acre	—	18.0
Nablus — Tulkarm	—	38.0
TOTAL IN PALESTINE	329.0	144.0
2. IN SINAI		
El Kantara (Suez canal)—Rafa	203.0	—
3. IN TRANS-JORDAN		
Nassib — Amman — Ma'an	—	323.0
TOTAL LENGTH OF SYSTEM (exclusive of sidings)	532.0	467.0

Table 64 — Financial Results, 1927-1935.

OPERATED LINES	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
a) GROSS REVENUE									
Palestine railways	379,994	405,527	400,794	387,715	357,524	347,057	391,874	513,719	637,128
Sinai railway	144,040	147,256	143,764	139,412	100,445	99,738	104,352	111,826	124,046
Hejaz railway	110,749	98,220	110,585	116,478	88,079	94,928	95,653	98,791	99,431
Petah Tiqva railway	5,037	4,364						2,770	2,737
TOTAL	639,820	655,367	655,143	643,605	546,048	541,723	591,879	727,106	863,322
b) WORKING EXPENSES									
Palestine railways	299,385	264,755	372,889	389,970	407,329	395,322	410,997	423,437	508,217
Sinai railway	101,148	117,157	131,424	110,195	100,457	94,625	99,939	90,840	94,401
Hejaz railway	106,733	105,983	96,371	87,269	87,542	87,995	83,587	98,505	104,560
Petah Tiqva railway	1,538	1,538						840	840
TOTAL	508,804	488,833	600,684	587,434	595,328	577,942	594,523	613,622	708,018

ITEMS	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Passengers carried	918,602	899,558	1,329,475	1,444,289	1,319,000	1,125,439	1,275,308	1,929,107	2,402,000
Freight handled	562,765	484,263	569,285	1,186,074	1,210,122	1,132,167	793,825	942,731	1,114,744
Trains run	13,705	11,595	16,397	17,920	16,297	16,077	20,465	95,171	92,590
Engine mileage	1,373,084	1,262,654	1,259,725	1,277,778	1,161,452	1,167,319	1,279,680	1,544,470	1,860,892
Total staff at 31st December No.	3,703	3,377	3,326	3,360	3,424	3,229	3,820*	3,511*	4,387*
Salaries and wages	303,065	290,136	288,073	294,708	294,855	278,127	279,924*	293,774*	356,828*
Ton-kilometres of paying freight	77,407,652	68,127,728	77,825,521	89,134,723	66,055,392	72,717,901	86,391,405	102,891,855	132,502,653

*These figures include men (and their wages) temporarily engaged on renewals and extraordinary work.

Table 66 — Principal Commodities Transported on the Palestine Railways, (Tons), 1928-1935.

COMMODITY	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Barley	19,485	11,341	14,018	7,580	6,304	10,915	12,416	18,788
Stones	52,212	69,113	661,612	764,252	569,845	126,434	84,757	61,584
Sand	18,148	20,164	24,175	18,254	22,046	9,298	12,102	12,645
Lime	3,975	3,077	3,447	2,954	3,589	6,071	7,786	10,213
Cement	68,499	73,830	80,567	84,340	101,408	136,588	163,892	241,523
Other building materials	37,114	27,453	26,500	20,712	18,410	22,667	78,845	144,578
Cereals	29,687	58,221	58,518	43,085	51,184	56,774	42,482	46,808
Coal	31,922	28,481	41,139	42,640	48,193	40,470	34,246	70,509
Groceries and provisions	19,232	16,791	14,178	11,124	22,150	28,950	49,804	56,488
Flour	18,108	21,076	15,492	15,613	14,882	19,724	21,580	21,580
Kerosene and fuel oils	44,864	52,262	54,255	45,248	44,202	50,574	70,458	80,962
Manure	13,723	19,888	23,705	14,702	25,635	39,784	66,193	85,789
Melons	10,249	37,286	30,955	17,114	13,819	11,295	17,766	15,575
Oranges	18,264	16,822	33,832	37,541	40,754	70,579	92,164	123,718
Petrol	9,579	10,189	8,210	10,140	7,070	6,703	12,018	15,535
Salt	5,770	6,320	6,561	6,168	8,493	7,066	7,970	8,578
Soap	5,009	4,644	2,621	2,621	4,684	—	1,193	1,685
Miscellaneous	86,823	92,327	83,595	66,034	129,399	149,933	168,165	153,212
TOTAL	484,263	569,285	1,186,074	1,210,122	1,132,167*	793,825*	942,731*	1,114,744

*Excluding stones carried for the construction of Haifa Harbour.

c) SHIPPING.

Table 67 — Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels entered at each Port, 1928-1935.

PORT	1928		1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934		1935	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
Jaffa	1,025	1,111,975	1,162	1,165,904	1,222	1,131,663	1,440	1,069,234	1,488	1,128,108	1,703	1,720,777	1,800	2,161,623	1,714	2,091,211
Haifa	959	694,100	1,114	803,319	1,095	782,539	1,134	784,006	1,172	926,848	1,571	1,570,736	1,322	2,147,846	1,707	3,466,668
Acre	245	3,130	349	4,080	256	3,176	382	2,581	260	2,442	79	1,042	269	2,138	305	3,294
Gaza	61	2,366	38	2,630	34	18,616	43	3,953	23	907	19	1,079	24	5,277	24	2,344
TOTAL	2,290	1,811,571	2,663	1,975,883	2,607	1,935,994	2,949	1,859,779	2,943	2,058,305	3,372	3,293,634	3,415	4,316,884	3,750	5,563,517

Table 68 — Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels cleared from each Port, 1928-1935.

PORT	1928		1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934		1935	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
Jaffa	711	845,353	966	960,251	976	847,751	1,197	717,342	1,196	624,380	1,301	888,463	1,382	1,103,361	1,198	950,088
Haifa	1,109	929,224	1,193	1,029,675	1,260	1,062,965	1,315	1,141,080	1,367	1,404,952	1,880	2,318,855	1,711	3,119,769	3,203	4,578,001
Acre	308	4,007	419	5,262	341	5,097	398	4,280	327	3,238	104	1,921	267	2,203	275	2,498
Gaza	175	6,571	94	4,250	44	21,239	34	1,470	24	1,344	13	731	23	5,428	26	4,240
TOTAL	2,303	1,785,155	2,672	1,999,438	2,631	1,937,052	2,944	1,864,172	2,914	2,033,814	3,298	3,209,970	3,388	4,280,761	3,702	5,634,777

Table 69 — Number, Tonnage and Nationality of Steam Vessels entered at Ports of Palestine, 1928-1935.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS	1928		1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934		1935	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
British	209	516,655	204	606,316	235	545,613	206	363,627	233	337,146	358	646,608	391	818,501	447	1,022,600
American	25	79,737	28	86,740	25	81,989	22	111,548	28	159,492	31	168,646	27	149,483	33	169,953
Belgian	3	4,508	25	36,325	29	54,358	25	49,983	20	32,931	27	40,267	31	55,121	33	55,284
Bulgarian	11	13,428	10	15,813	27	37,609	23	32,690	31	38,043	36	46,881	42	51,341	48	61,926
Danish	5	8,153	1	2,263	1	1,849	7	6,494	19	14,870	22	22,273	44	52,519	105	178,044
Dutch	3	15,863	2	15,839	3	21,578	12	27,613	5	18,179	15	33,433	41	67,250	64	167,182
Egyptian	10	4,948	6	2,057	8	9,930	15	9,107	28	37,062	26	31,479	28	35,684	42	32,256
Esthonian	—	—	—	—	2	2,418	—	—	—	—	1	1,973	3	5,740	3	4,577
French	110	429,920	107	434,173	108	389,302	101	388,433	75	307,187	96	584,533	138	785,785	213	1,059,917
German	62	134,698	57	134,284	80	166,182	69	142,791	57	129,235	79	171,935	135	212,444	151	248,905
Greek	40	65,999	24	51,121	31	87,985	22	71,378	33	58,736	100	130,639	167	228,847	154	193,218
Hungarian... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4,336	—	—	4	6,171	14	4,468
Italian	164	372,101	178	426,820	161	374,022	206	476,735	239	585,443	272	962,019	365	1,287,643	394	1,377,464
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8,244	1	4,266	1	4,823	—	—
Norwegian	17	18,713	14	25,480	10	17,481	6	11,675	32	44,964	41	59,372	31	64,346	79	190,993
Palestinian	4	74	6	183	4	184	2	40	31	2,562	11	1,820	—	—	51	103,600
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10,777	2	5,079	7	46,031
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	27,114	24	108,456	31	138,524
Rumanian	10	11,981	9	7,924	18	21,208	19	26,850	43	67,395	66	131,482	70	132,512	96	195,441
Russian	31	57,423	36	48,235	35	43,317	32	49,219	33	36,833	34	38,007	29	29,748	33	41,289
Spanish	1	1,991	1	2,435	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,602	1	4,402	2	6,303
Swedish	13	24,927	18	21,419	23	25,221	27	31,136	47	49,846	51	52,240	75	87,459	88	106,254
Syrian	—	—	—	—	2	17	—	—	—	—	6	994	2	514	4	597
Turkish	4	2,927	6	4,342	2	1,118	2	1,082	9	6,067	9	6,787	7	11,352	7	8,601
Yugoslavian	11	14,813	9	13,197	10	15,207	9	13,571	7	14,540	19	47,822	24	56,059	29	95,160
Others	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	443	—	—	—	—	2	3,292	1	2,260
TOTAL	733	1,780,859	741	1,934,966	814	1,896,588	806	1,814,475	974	2,003,111	1,312	3,293,959	1,684	4,264,571	2,059	5,510,847

Table 70 — Number, Tonnage and Nationality of Steam Vessels cleared from Ports of Palestine, 1928-1935.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS	1928		1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934		1935	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
British	213	509,837	202	638,757	235	545,613	206	363,827	231	385,362	344	636,993	386	793,249	444	1,005,206
American	25	80,508	25	80,262	25	81,989	22	111,548	28	159,492	31	168,647	27	149,483	33	169,952
Belgian	3	4,508	25	36,262	29	54,858	25	49,983	30	32,945	27	39,437	32	56,270	34	56,314
Bulgarian	11	12,428	12	19,161	27	37,609	23	32,690	34	42,148	36	47,519	42	51,823	48	61,926
Danish	5	8,153	1	2,263	1	1,849	7	6,494	19	14,084	18	18,094	44	51,027	108	178,606
Dutch	3	15,863	2	15,889	3	21,578	12	27,613	5	18,179	15	33,449	40	64,288	63	169,689
Egyptian	10	4,948	6	2,057	8	9,980	15	9,107	27	34,427	25	31,241	26	33,873	43	35,121
Esthonian	—	—	—	—	2	2,418	—	—	—	—	1	1,973	3	5,740	3	4,577
French	112	438,483	109	444,584	108	389,302	101	388,433	73	300,402	92	555,545	136	783,355	212	1,064,555
German	62	127,569	57	134,413	80	166,182	69	142,791	55	127,222	77	169,014	132	210,235	150	246,127
Greek	38	66,281	24	48,108	31	87,985	22	71,378	33	58,736	96	124,396	160	221,057	155	187,612
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4,886	—	—	3	5,721	15	4,747
Italian	157	350,379	175	417,018	161	374,022	206	478,795	235	572,175	271	950,432	369	1,244,083	325	1,386,813
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8,244	1	4,266	1	4,828	—	—
Norwegian	16	17,697	14	24,889	10	17,481	6	11,675	32	45,024	42	60,260	30	63,703	79	190,387
Palestinian	4	74	6	139	4	184	2	40	34	2,714	9	1,800	—	—	51	105,563
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10,777	2	5,079	7	46,081
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	443	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	18,076	26	112,975	30	134,005
Rumanian	11	19,403	9	7,920	18	21,208	19	26,850	43	67,279	66	132,024	70	133,873	97	186,253
Russian	31	57,423	37	47,822	35	43,317	32	49,219	33	36,833	34	38,007	29	29,748	31	39,919
Spanish	2	3,470	1	2,435	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,602	1	4,402	2	6,303
Swedish	14	26,011	16	19,684	28	25,221	27	31,136	47	49,910	51	52,398	74	85,597	88	106,389
Syrian	—	—	—	—	2	17	—	—	—	—	6	994	3	771	4	597
Turkish	4	2,927	5	3,709	2	1,118	2	1,082	8	5,689	10	7,165	8	13,479	7	8,601
Yugoslavian	11	14,813	9	13,197	10	15,207	9	13,571	7	14,540	18	46,264	21	49,883	30	96,506
Others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3,292	1	2,260
TOTAL	732	1,764,875	736	1,968,509	814	1,896,588	806	1,814,475	968	1,979,741	1,279	3,141,303	1,665	4,177,865	2,060	5,483,914

Table 71 — Number, Tonnage and Nationality of Sailing Vessels entered at Ports of Palestine, 1928-1935.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS	1928		1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934		1935	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
Cypriot	49	1,733	64	2,387	93	4,028	66	2,921	61	2,210	65	3,219	45	1,868	42	2,082
Egyptian	141	7,830	165	9,192	132	7,500	155	10,219	278	22,138	330	24,461	189	13,329	183	14,207
Italian	12	608	14	1,179	8	484	9	362	22	1,419	26	1,161	28	2,450	24	1,358
Palestinian	193	3,284	233	4,387	202	3,999	213	4,002	168	3,721	194	4,846	170	4,663	199	6,211
Syrian	1,155	16,925	1,445	23,744	1,356	24,325	1,700	32,346	1,434	25,505	1,438	35,659	1,298	29,919	1,237	28,795
Turkish	5	141	1	28	—	—	—	—	2	162	5	270	—	—	—	—
Others	2	191	—	—	3	118	—	—	4	39	2	59	1	84	4	67
TOTAL	1,557	30,712	1,922	40,917	1,794	40,454	2,143	49,850	1,969	55,194	2,060	69,675	1,731	52,313	1,689	52,670

cleared from
Table 72 — Number, Tonnage and Nationality of Sailing Vessels entered at Ports of Palestine, 1928-1935.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS	1928		1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934		1935	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
Cypriot	43	1,451	69	2,604	94	4,102	68	3,004	58	2,192	63	3,099	45	2,013	38	1,826
Egyptian	141	7,775	166	9,198	130	7,710	156	10,296	272	21,880	329	24,206	185	13,369	168	13,635
Italian	11	589	13	1,048	9	506	13	401	18	1,331	22	882	30	2,554	21	1,453
Palestinian	210	3,457	235	4,393	215	4,177	213	4,138	179	3,724	191	4,930	172	5,021	187	6,139
Syrian	1,161	16,980	1,454	23,686	1,357	23,873	1,688	31,868	1,415	24,700	1,408	35,248	1,290	29,885	1,223	27,659
Turkish	4	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	162	4	243	—	—	—	—
Others	1	123	—	—	2	96	—	—	2	34	2	59	1	84	5	151
TOTAL	1,571	30,480	1,937	40,929	1,807	40,464	2,138	49,697	1,946	54,073	2,019	68,667	1,723	52,926	1,642	50,863

d) MOTOR VEHICLES STATISTICS.

Table 73 — Motor Vehicles Licensed, By Main Types, 1923-1935.

YEARS	PRIVATE CARS	PUBLIC SERVICE CARS	OMNIBUSES	COMMERCIAL VEHICLES	MOTOR CYCLES	MOTORCYCLE COMBINATIONS	TRACTORS	TOTAL
1923	51	73	—	33	79	—	—	236
1924	274	514	102	89	188	—	—	1,167
1925	406	662	316	256	323	—	—	1,963
1926	704	723	279	244	173	—	—	2,123
1927	602	966	305	323	256	—	—	2,452
1928	573	1,066	459	315	160	54	—	2,627
1929	653	884	444	385	168	78	—	2,607
1930	774	851	711	524	235	91	—	3,186
1931	886	1,122	728	631	375	101	—	3,843
1932	1,076	1,033	710	808	627	127	8	4,889
1933	1,688	1,046	905	1,239	1,004	116	9	6,007
1934	3,454	1,084	1,037	2,436	1,999	164	15	10,189
1935	4,682	1,087	1,251	2,953	1,724	149	28	11,874

XII. WAGES.

Table 74 — Daily Rates of Wages (in Mils*) Paid in Selected Industries to Arab Labour, 1931-1935, and to Jewish Labour, 1927-1935.

A. Arab Labour.

OCCUPATION	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils
Agricultural labour, general (men)	80-120	80-120	80-120	100-150	100-150
Tree planting and nursery work	100-150	100-150	100-150	150-200	150-120
Unskilled building labour	100-150	100-150	100-150	100-150	100-180
Masons	400-600	400-500	350-500	400-750	500-600
Stone dressers	200-350	200-350	250-350	300-400	250-350
Plasterers	250-400	200-400	200-350	250-500	250-500
Cabinet makers	200-400	200-350	200-300	250-350	250-350
Wood machinists	—	—	200-300	250-300	250-300
Semi-skilled metal workers	150-200	150	150-250	150-250	150-200
Hand compositors	150-250	150-250	150-250	150-250	150-300
Weavers (men)	60-100	80-100	50-100	80-120	100-120
Tobacco leaf sorters: men	50-120	50-100	70-100	—	70-100
women	50-80	50-100	50-100	35-100	35-100
Cigarette packers: men	60-150	50-140	60-150	70-100	70-100
women	60-80	50-100	60-120	70-100	70-150

The daily hours of work vary from eight to ten; in the building industry the prevailing hours of work are 9-9½.

*1,000 mils=one Palestine pound=one pound sterling.

B. Jewish Labour.

OCCUPATION	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils
Agricultural labour, general (men) ...	150-220	180	175-200	200	175-200	175-200	200	200-250	200-225
(women) ...	120-150	150-175	150-175	150-175	150-175	150-175	150-175	175-200	175-200
Tree planting and nursery work ...	250-300	250-300	250-300	250-300	300-300	200-300	250-300	250-300	250-300
Unskilled building labour ...	180-250	200	200-350	230-300	250-300	250-325	300-400	300-400	350-400
Masons	400 600	480	400-700	500-600	500-600	500-600	500-650	600 750	600-700
Carpenters for shutter work	400-600	350-480	450	500-600	400-500	400-500	400-550	600-750	550-600
Stone dressers	—	350	300-400	300-400	300-400	300-450	300-550	550-750	400-750
Concretors	—	—	400-600	500	400-500	350-450	450-550	500-600	500-600
Plasterers	250-350	380	350-500	400-550	400-500	400-500	500-700	600-900	550-700
Painters	220-400	360	350-500	400-450	400-500	400-500	400-550	400-550	450-600
Cabinet makers	400	350-480	350-500	450	350-500	350-450	400	500-700	500-600
Wood machinists	—	—	—	300-400	300-400	250-400	350-450	400-500	400-500
Locksmiths, fitters	300-400	350	350-500	400-500	400-500	400-500	400	500-600	400-700
Founders	—	—	—	—	400-700	350-500	500	600	400-700
Semi-skilled metal workers	200-250	260	200-300	200-300	200-300	200-250	250-400	250-400	250-400
Hand compositors	250-300	340	300	350	300-400	300-400	250-350	300-400	300-450
Cardboard box makers (women)	—	110	85-175	100-160	100-150	100-200	150	150-200	150-250
Hosiery knitters (machine work)	250-300	275	300	350-450	250-400	250-400	300-400	300-450	400-450
Weavers (men)	250-300	275	270	300	300	300	300	350-450	250-450
Finishers, repairers in hosiery knitting (women)	175	175	120-265	150-220	120-220	120-220	150-225	150-250	175-300
Tobacco leaf sorters (women)	100-140	120	100-200	100-200	100-120	100-150	100-175	120-175	150-175
Cigarette packers (women)	100-140	150	110-180	100-200	100-150	80-150	100-150	120-200	150-200

Prevailing hours of work — 8 hours per day.

Table 75 — Labour Disputes, 1930-1935.

	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
TOTAL NUMBER OF DISPUTES WHICH CAME UNDER NOTICE ...	21	50	67	57	49	60
Number of disputes over wages, hours of work, and improvement of conditions of employment ...	—	12	26	25	23	36
Number of disputes over discharge of workers ...	—	7	9	4	4	8
Number of disputes over employment of union labour ...	—	17	18	5	8	7
Number of disputes over employment of Arabs in Jewish undertakings ...	—	4	8	16	12	4
SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES WHICH WERE CONCLUDED DURING EACH YEAR ...	—	49	64	56	48	58
Number of instances where the workers were successful ...	—	25	33	32	27	33
Number of instance where the workers failed ...	—	11	14	13	15	12
Number of compromise settlements ...	—	13	17	11	6	13
NUMBER OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS ...	17	33	51	45	41	57
Number of establishments affected by strikes and lockouts ...	21	55	116	234	88	329
Number of workers involved ...	390	1,946	1,409	2,049	2,051	3,648
Number of working days lost ...	9,284	9,704	10,689	19,354	17,273	28,415

XIII. PRICES.

Table 76 — Average Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities, 1920-1935.

		1920	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
L.P.													
Bread local	per 100 kilos	—	2.270	2.090	1.980	1.930	1.680	1.840	1.430	1.570	1.430	1.350	1.450
Bread (white)	" " "	—	2.670	2.590	2.370	2.190	—	—	1.760	1.900	1.690	1.570	1.650
Wheat	" " "	8.760	1.830	1.400	1.270	1.450	1.200	0.820	0.750	1.130	1.050	0.960	0.890
Barley	" " "	1.980	1.280	0.830	0.790	0.930	0.790	0.390	0.530	0.720	0.620	0.570	0.540
Millet	" " "	2.500	1.190	0.850	0.820	0.860	0.910	0.500	0.600	0.740	0.690	0.590	0.490
Kersenne	" " "	2.470	1.540	1.120	0.940	1.190	0.990	0.620	0.570	0.810	0.770	0.770	0.770
Tibben	" " "	0.530	0.480	0.290	0.300	0.330	—	—	0.200	0.300	0.270	0.260	0.220
Rice	" " "	6.340	2.350	2.610	2.120	1.950	1.970	1.840	1.680	1.860	1.390	1.330	1.440
Beef	" " "	20.580	7.790	8.090	10.200	8.840	7.860	9.010	7.520	6.420	5.680	5.700	5.770
Mutton	" " "	24.030	10.410	11.220	10.680	10.530	9.790	8.630	7.550	7.200	7.190	7.390	7.210
Goat meat	" " "	20.350	8.090	8.900	8.730	8.800	—	—	6.060	5.880	6.000	6.000	6.260
Eggs	per 100	0.870	0.470	0.440	0.400	0.410	0.420	0.330	0.270	0.280	0.310	0.310	0.290
Milk	per litre	0.050	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.032	1.210	1.180	0.015	0.014	0.014	0.016	0.015
Butter local	per 100 kilos	40.530	21.650	21.490	19.420	21.170	21.100	18.860	13.460	12.930	12.640	13.090	12.470
Cheese local	" " "	15.850	8.550	9.290	9.370	8.910	8.760	6.830	5.600	7.180	6.150	7.330	7.240
Potatoes local	" " "	3.290	1.090	1.110	1.110	1.110	1.100	0.870	1.000	0.850	0.710	0.840	0.820
Peas (native)	" " "	2.700	1.610	1.410	1.340	1.440	1.550	1.080	0.760	0.850	0.810	0.930	0.920
Beans (broad)	" " "	3.350	1.440	1.310	1.390	1.410	1.340	1.030	0.830	0.900	0.850	0.970	0.910
Sesame	" " "	5.510	3.160	3.130	2.790	2.550	2.450	1.690	1.620	2.170	1.920	1.580	1.810
Lentils	" " "	3.190	1.680	1.580	1.340	1.780	1.750	1.075	0.690	0.790	0.890	1.240	1.340
Lupins	" " "	1.760	1.110	0.830	0.780	0.980	1.180	0.820	0.780	0.570	0.480	0.490	0.750
Tomatoes	" " "	2.700	1.640	1.420	1.430	1.660	0.980	1.270	1.130	1.140	1.130	1.140	1.300
Onions	" " "	1.650	0.860	0.710	0.880	0.840	0.550	0.430	0.570	0.620	0.510	0.470	0.470
Garlic	" " "	—	3.690	3.010	1.780	1.930	—	—	2.030	1.030	0.790	1.730	2.310
Apricot jam	" " "	—	3.620	—	3.490	3.000	—	—	1.570	1.620	1.840	1.960	1.930
Figs (dried)	" " "	—	1.630	1.760	1.720	1.440	—	—	1.380	0.950	1.060	1.180	1.240
Dates (dried)	" " "	—	2.170	1.860	1.970	1.740	—	—	1.370	1.270	1.240	1.540	1.240
Olives (pickled)	" " "	—	4.200	4.150	—	5.820	—	—	2.280	1.800	2.250	2.480	2.640
Grapes	" " "	—	1.940	1.670	1.460	1.760	1.250	1.160	1.130	1.220	1.420	1.240	1.160
Raisins	" " "	5.960	3.130	2.830	2.780	2.790	—	—	1.790	1.670	1.990	2.140	2.240
Watermelons	" " "	—	0.370	0.390	0.410	0.510	0.380	0.420	0.420	0.430	0.690	0.400	0.430
Almonds	" " "	9.240	5.350	5.840	5.740	5.540	5.950	4.910	3.960	4.410	4.030	5.440	5.530
Coffee beans	" " "	16.250	13.150	12.920	11.560	11.220	10.950	8.090	5.880	7.530	7.760	6.650	5.870
Tombac	per 1 kilo	—	0.540	0.570	0.600	0.600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wine (red)	per 100 litres	—	2.840	3.030	3.110	3.210	—	—	3.370	3.630	3.300	3.510	3.750
Sugar granulated	per 100 kilos	12.180	3.030	2.840	3.000	2.740	2.290	2.100	1.950	2.000	1.870	1.810	1.580
Salt	" " "	1.600	0.850	0.810	0.790	0.680	0.490	0.495	0.550	0.580	0.570	0.550	0.530
Oranges	" " "	—	0.220	0.220	0.240	0.310	—	—	0.190	0.190	0.250	0.150	0.130
Fuel wood	per ton	—	2.860	2.910	2.340	2.540	—	—	2.550	2.350	1.900	1.560	2.180
Charcoal	per 100 kilos	2.000	0.920	1.000	1.140	0.920	0.650	0.650	0.580	0.660	0.570	0.630	0.670
Coal	per ton	—	4.160	4.540	4.310	3.420	—	—	3.190	3.260	3.830	3.990	3.060
Kerosene	" " "	34.240	13.910	13.000	12.050	8.390	—	—	9.230	8.850	10.000	9.270	9.110
Benzene	" " "	62.270	37.800	35.990	34.520	27.350	—	—	26.230	24.260	24.690	24.000	23.620
Alcohol	per 100 litres	19.180	4.630	3.980	4.070	3.660	—	—	3.240	5.350	5.520	5.580	6.150
Sesame oil	per 100 kilos	16.820	7.240	7.520	7.060	6.710	6.130	4.310	3.890	4.890	4.840	4.090	4.490
Olive oil	" " "	15.800	6.410	6.840	6.910	8.010	7.800	4.080	3.850	4.500	5.460	5.310	5.150
Soap	" " "	12.690	5.560	5.510	5.260	5.350	4.910	3.570	3.180	3.240	3.560	3.470	2.410
Matches	per 144 boxes	—	0.260	0.280	0.280	0.280	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flour, white	per 100 kilos	—	2.470	2.220	—	2.900	1.750	1.530	1.400	1.600	1.460	1.430	1.440
Candles	" " "	—	4.000	4.400	4.230	3.950	—	—	4.770	4.520	5.690	6.270	6.340

Table 77 — Index Number of Wholesale Prices by Months, 1920-1935.
(Basis: Corresponding month in previous year=100)

MONTH	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
January ...	100	65.0	66.7	82.7	86.8	113.7	96.9	95.5	96.8	98.9	85.0	83.1	108.2	100.4	94.5	100.4
February ...	100	59.1	71.0	83.5	87.6	116.3	93.7	96.6	94.7	100.1	83.9	82.3	110.1	99.0	96.6	101.9
March ...	100	58.9	74.2	84.4	92.5	114.8	93.9	97.3	95.8	98.8	89.0	83.4	115.5	98.8	100.4	98.5
April ...	100	56.2	77.3	85.0	95.5	110.8	94.9	95.6	96.1	95.9	87.5	83.7	114.7	99.0	100.4	102.1
May ...	100	63.8	77.8	83.6	97.7	105.9	97.2	96.1	96.1	93.3	87.3	87.1	111.2	96.5	100.8	101.3
June ...	100	71.3	78.4	82.6	95.6	108.6	96.2	95.5	97.1	91.7	86.8	93.7	109.8	97.9	100.7	101.1
July ...	100	71.1	76.0	85.8	98.3	108.7	96.3	95.6	97.3	91.1	86.0	99.4	107.4	100.4	97.5	100.9
August ...	100	71.5	75.8	84.9	107.0	108.2	94.1	93.2	97.5	89.8	86.0	89.5	110.8	99.8	97.0	103.4
September ...	100	68.5	75.4	83.9	110.8	104.6	95.3	92.8	98.8	90.4	84.7	89.6	111.5	102.6	99.7	101.8
October ...	100	63.9	77.0	86.4	118.0	100.3	94.9	95.2	98.9	89.0	81.7	99.9	106.9	99.4	102.0	99.4
November ...	100	61.5	83.3	84.9	117.5	98.3	93.6	95.7	99.3	89.1	79.1	104.7	102.6	95.4	103.3	98.4
December ...	100	63.8	84.8	83.4	114.3	98.3	93.5	94.8	100.5	86.2	78.4	107.7	100.6	95.6	104.2	95.1
YEARLY INDEX	100	64.4	76.3	84.3	101.1	107.2	95.0	95.3	97.4	92.8	84.5	91.4	108.1	98.6	99.8	100.3

Table 78 — Annual Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices in Palestine, 1920-1935.
(Basis: 1920=100)

YEAR	INDEX NUMBER	YEAR	INDEX NUMBER
1920	100.0	1928	89.5
1921	64.4	1929	86.7
1922	49.1	1930	81.0
1923	41.4	1931	28.3
1924	41.8	1932	30.6
1925	44.8	1933	30.1
1926	42.6	1934	30.0
1927	40.6	1935	30.1

Table 79 — Comparison of Annual Index Numbers of Wholesale and Retail Prices and Cost of Living in Palestine, 1923-1935.
(Basis 1923 = 100)

YEAR	WHOLESALE PRICES	RETAIL PRICES (Cost of living)
1923	100.0	100.0
1924	101.0	103.8
1925	108.2	109.7
1926	102.9	107.3
1927	98.1	100.7
1928	95.4	94.0
1929	88.6	88.2
1930	74.9	78.2
1931	68.4	70.5
1932	73.9	72.2
1933	72.7	69.9
1934	72.5	70.3
1935	72.7	69.8

**Table 80 — Average Retail Prices of Nineteen Essential Commodities
In Leading Towns of Palestine, 1922-1935.**

COMMODITY	UNIT	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
		M I L S													
Wheat	Rotl	40	34	46	55	47	37	42	37	26	24	36	36	32	29
Bread	"	68	58	66	76	72	60	59	55	49	45	46	49	47	48
Flour	"	69	57	63	74	69	61	59	52	46	45	47	46	44	43
Mutton	Okia	35	29	27	29	33	30	28	25	24	20	21	22	22	22
Beef	"	30	24	26	27	32	36	26	25	26	22	20	20	23	18
Fish	"	44	39	37	37	39	37	30	31	28	25	23	23	23	24
Milk, local ...	"	11	9	10	11	8	7	8	8	6	6	5	5	6	6
Butter, local ...	"	62	56	62	67	65	58	62	52	48	41	39	40	38	39
Cheese, local ...	"	28	22	24	27	28	26	24	24	18	18	19	18	21	18
Kerosene	Tin (4 gallons)	303	255	258	263	246	223	155	142	174	159	151	180	159	171
Charcoal	Rotl	44	39	36	35	33	33	29	26	26	21	21	20	21	27
Rice, Rashidi ...	"	87	89	79	80	85	75	65	64	59	53	56	43	45	48
Olive oil	"	223	200	216	209	213	218	241	230	122	115	138	165	170	164
Sugar	"	83	118	118	95	86	91	78	70	62	57	59	57	55	50
Eggs	10	53	44	43	48	44	42	40	45	32	26	31	36	35	32
Soap	Rotl	181	168	168	164	169	168	170	161	110	97	114	135	133	139
Coffee	Okia	27	24	30	33	34	32	29	29	23	18	20	21	20	18
Potatoes	Rotl	50	39	44	39	37	37	36	33	28	23	27	26	29	31
Onions	"	34	24	28	31	26	30	25	20	16	20	22	19	16	18

NOTE:—From January, 1933, the figures have been revised to take account of the difference between the northern and the southern rotl and okia; prices in 1933, 1934 and 1935 are on the basis of southern rotls and okias.

**Table 81 — Aggregate Monthly Expenditures of an Average Palestinian Urban Family
on Twenty Essential Commodities, Together with Annual Averages Thereof,
1922-1935.**

MONTH	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	L P.													
January	8.749	7.507	6.781	7.682	7.220	7.230	6.705	6.463	5.860	4.909	5.098	4.934	4.591	4.764
February	—	7.302	6.626	7.907	7.230	7.323	6.563	6.451	5.590	4.800	5.023	4.606	4.772	4.781
March	—	6.975	6.544	7.538	7.118	7.200	6.053	6.159	5.328	4.632	4.853	4.699	4.627	4.626
April	—	6.841	6.718	7.446	6.913	6.851	6.353	5.939	5.146	4.526	4.817	4.603	4.645	4.636
May	—	6.780	6.667	7.077	6.903	6.544	6.231	5.548	5.125	4.629	4.710	4.459	4.553	4.610
June	—	6.482	6.492	7.016	6.687	6.390	6.114	5.453	5.048	4.648	4.740	4.529	4.582	4.629
July	7.364	6.349	6.564	7.128	6.964	6.482	6.131	5.595	5.002	4.549	4.611	4.679	4.669	4.664
August	7.589	6.339	7.036	7.220	7.630	6.585	6.090	5.504	5.065	4.469	4.672	4.553	4.706	4.624
September	7.425	6.236	7.169	7.098	7.446	6.503	6.191	5.874	5.283	4.540	4.703	4.663	4.866	4.641
October	7.435	6.369	7.394	7.405	7.507	6.677	6.163	5.951	5.151	4.770	4.870	4.751	4.750	4.687
November	7.743	6.492	7.671	7.220	7.210	6.531	6.450	5.871	5.108	4.984	5.089	4.779	4.871	4.678
December	7.774	6.636	7.764	7.912	7.302	6.569	6.419	6.049	5.072	5.103	4.782	4.920	4.811	4.710
ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPENDITURE	7.726	6.692	6.947	7.337	7.178	6.740	6.289	5.905	5.232	4.712	4.831	4.681	4.704	4.671

**Table 82 — Monthly Index Numbers of Cost of Living in Palestine,
Together with Annual Averages, 1922-1935.**

MONTH	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
January	100.0	85.8	76.8	87.8	82.5	82.6	76.6	73.9	67.0	56.1	58.3	56.4	52.5	54.5
February	—	83.5	75.7	90.4	82.6	83.7	75.0	73.7	63.9	54.9	57.4	52.7	54.5	54.7
March	—	79.7	74.8	86.2	81.4	82.3	69.2	70.4	60.9	52.9	55.5	53.7	52.9	52.9
April	—	78.2	76.8	85.1	79.0	78.3	72.6	67.9	58.8	51.7	55.1	52.6	53.1	53.0
May	—	77.5	76.2	80.9	78.9	74.8	71.2	63.4	58.6	52.9	53.8	51.0	52.0	52.7
June	—	74.1	74.2	80.2	76.4	73.0	69.9	62.3	67.7	53.1	54.2	51.8	52.4	52.9
July	84.2	72.6	75.0	81.5	80.0	74.1	70.1	64.0	57.2	52.0	52.7	53.5	53.4	53.3
August	86.7	72.5	80.4	82.5	87.2	75.3	69.6	62.9	57.9	51.1	53.4	52.0	53.8	52.9
September	84.9	71.3	82.0	81.1	85.1	74.3	70.8	67.1	60.4	51.9	53.8	53.3	55.6	53.1
October	85.0	72.8	84.5	84.6	85.8	76.3	70.4	68.0	58.9	54.5	55.7	54.3	54.3	53.6
November	88.5	74.2	87.7	82.5	82.4	74.7	73.7	67.1	58.4	57.0	58.2	54.6	55.7	53.5
December	88.9	75.9	88.7	83.6	83.5	75.1	73.4	69.1	58.0	58.3	54.7	56.2	55.0	53.8
ANNUAL AVERAGE	88.3	76.5	79.4	83.9	82.1	77.0	71.9	67.5	59.8	53.9	55.2	53.5	53.8	53.4

XIV. FINANCE.

a) GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

Table 83 — Revenue and Expenditure, 1920/21—1935/36.

YEAR	REVENUE	EXPENDITURE	SURPLUS (+) DEFICIT (-)
	£P.	£P.	£P.
1st July, 1920*—31st December, 1921	1,136,951	1,259,587	(-) 122,636
1921 — 1922	2,371,531	1,929,841	(+) 442,190
1922 — 1923	1,809,831	1,884,280	(-) 74,449
1923 — 1924	1,675,788	1,675,105	(+) 683
1924 — 1925	2,154,946	1,852,985	(+) 301,961
1925 — 1926	2,809,324	2,092,647	(+) 716,677
1926 — 1927	2,451,365	2,123,568	(+) 327,797
1927 (April to December)	1,739,380	1,944,397	(-) 205,017
1928	2,584,317	3,381,993	(-) 797,676
1929	2,323,572	2,140,032	(+) 183,540
1930	2,389,546	2,536,504	(-) 146,958
1931	2,333,895	2,374,667	(-) 40,972
1932 (January to March)	657,289	511,656	(+) 145,633
1932 — 1933	3,015,917	2,516,394	(+) 499,523
1933 — 1934	3,985,492	2,704,856	(+) 1,280,636
1934 — 1935	5,452,633	3,280,010	(+) 2,222,623
1935 — 1936	5,770,457	4,236,202	(+) 1,534,255
TOTAL 1.7.1920 — 31.3.1936	44,662,234	38,394,424	(+) 6,267,810

*The date of the formation of the Civil Government.

Table 84 — Summary of the Revenue of Palestine for the Years 1931 to 1935/36, by Main Heads.

HEADS OF REVENUE	1931	1932 (1st January to 31st March)	1932-33 (1st April 1932 to 31st March 1933)	1933-34 (1st April 1933 to 31st March 1934)	1934-35 (1st April 1934 to 31st March 1935)	1935-36 (1st April 1935 to 31st March 1936)
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
1. Customs	922,080	257,107	1,286,945	1,868,598	2,600,370	2,751,246
2. Port and marine	10,531	9,789	15,822	56,489	90,701	107,597
3. Licences, taxes, etc.	604,771	173,355	824,443	857,180	1,075,295	1,082,427
4. Fees of courts and office, etc.	248,631	68,807	332,488	534,355	845,923	913,027
5. Posts and telegraphs	207,758	55,254	229,819	287,843	355,817	418,896
6. Revenue from Government property	13,591	3,595	16,217	14,420	21,618	23,952
7. Interest	52,793	4,271	83,775	56,896	97,102	141,279
8. Miscellaneous	42,001	26,395	79,938	121,337	177,886	154,021
9. Land sales	8,830	3,382	18,682	26,609	31,640	18,874
10. Grant-in-aid	222,909	27,734	127,788	137,760	141,368	140,345
10a. Railway (Excess of revenue over expenditure)	—	27,600	—	—	—	—
11. Colonial Development Fund	—	—	—	24,006	14,913	18,793
TOTAL	2,333,895	657,289	3,015,917	3,985,493	5,452,633	5,770,457

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF PALESTINE, 1920/21 - 1935/36

MILLIONS OF L.P.

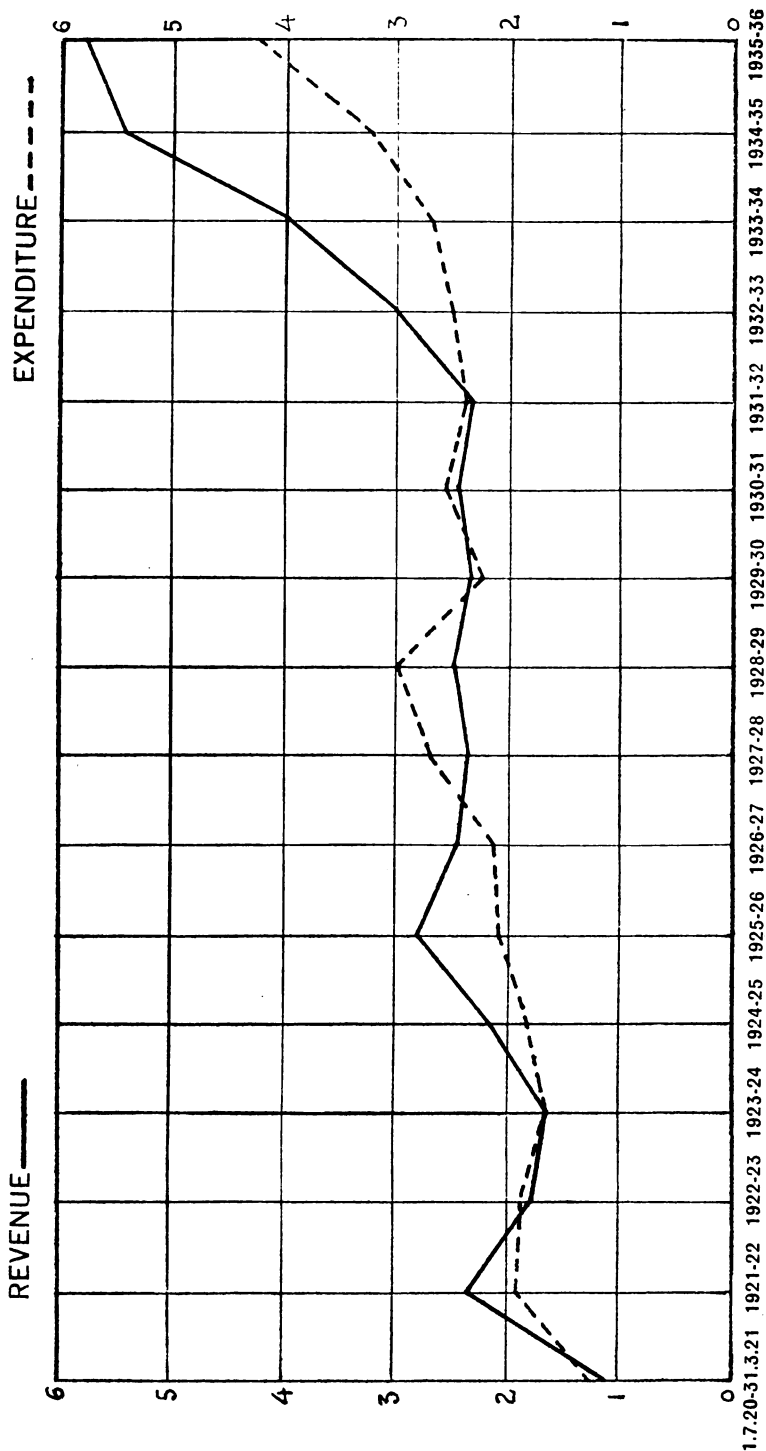


Table 85 — Summary of the Expenditure of Palestine for the Years 1931 to 1935/36, by Main Heads.

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE	1931	1932 (1st January to 31st March)	1932-33 (1st April 1932 to 31st March 1933)	1933-34 (1st April 1933 to 31st March 1934)	1934-35 (1st April 1934 to 31st March 1935)	1935-36 (1st April 1935 to 31st March 1936)
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
1. Pensions	16,925	5,083	32,070	24,193	28,747	34,243
2. Public debt and loan charges	124,396	—	124,355	127,198	126,904	126,449
3. His Excellency the High Com- missioner	7,823	2,143	9,199	9,313	10,694	9,103
4. Secretariat	21,956	5,452	23,437	25,433	24,735	39,487
5. District Administration ...	91,791	22,480	84,755	97,712	108,790	154,840
6. Legal Department	8,757	2,308	10,155	10,451	10,294	11,000
7. Judicial	84,949	22,330	84,459	89,534	91,545	94,151
8. Treasury	15,807	3,985	14,550	15,746	16,553	17,095
9. Audit Department	11,845	3,033	11,096	12,181	12,793	13,628
10. Customs, Excise and Trade ...	70,759	16,955	76,767	94,395	147,620	243,449
11. Department of Health ...	105,918	26,161	111,052	135,838	166,311	194,632
12. Department of Education ...	146,988	30,322	159,520	179,635	201,498	221,087
13. Department of Agriculture and Forests	81,227	20,463	86,515	115,076	147,286	181,003
14. Antiquities Department ...	7,119	1,682	7,064	8,359	17,197	18,340
15. Land Settlement	23,358	5,706	22,772	27,298	26,541	—
16. Lands Department	17,551	4,256	18,283	20,024	21,455	115,823
17. Survey Department	44,947	11,088	48,571	60,007	62,810	—
18. Department of Development	1,910	1,595	6,618	7,822	6,901	8,304
19. Police and Prisons	469,516	111,329	475,042	486,605	506,712	527,467
20. Department of Migration ...	—	4,702	18,737	21,392	29,437	32,424
21. Office of Statistics	—	—	—	—	—	1,499
22. Trans-Jordan Frontier Force	174,815	35,599	169,701	172,318	165,165	171,187
23. Defence	121,681	36,846	105,922	110,125	144,118	145,289
24. Posts and Telegraphs	151,631	39,611	154,989	167,245	225,048	310,778
25. Public Works Department ...	48,720	11,869	45,193	49,496	48,944	58,694
26. Public Works recurrent ...	180,686	35,112	178,018	189,369	228,375	288,086
27. Miscellaneous	151,404	27,368	206,835	189,908	257,868	297,473
28. Posts and Telegraphs extra- ordinary	11,452	2,678	14,672	27,487	71,623	132,301
29. Public Works extraordinary	104,947	18,050	94,240	134,359	262,878	645,044
30. Trans-Jordan Frontier Force extraordinary	8,078	3,550	5,134	13,075	26,592	18,477
31. Railways (excess of expendi- ture over revenue)	67,916	—	116,673	59,259	33,305	124,159
32. Colonial Development	—	—	—	24,003	271	690
TOTAL	2,374,867	511,656	2,516,394	2,704,856	3,230,010	4,236,202

Table 86 — Statement of Assets and Liabilities of Palestine at March 31, 1936.

LIABILITIES	£P. mils	£P. mils	ASSETS	£P. mils	£P. mils
DEPOSITS			CASH		67,980.908
Palestine archaeological museum endowment fund	278,624.097		JOINT COLONIAL FUND		657,500.000
Other	365,596.907	644,219.004	ADVANCES		
DRAFTS AND REMITTANCES		674.220	Banks in the United Kingdom	1,194.704	
LOAN ACCOUNT			Agricultural loans to cultivators	168,942.932	
(Palestine Government 5% guaranteed loan 1942-67)		75,464.969	Municipalities	30,444.980	
EXCESS OF ASSETS OVER LIABILITIES		6,267,810.292	Railways	59,188.391	347,862.435
(Surplus balance)			Other	88,091.628	347,862.635
			ADVANCES IN ANTICIPATION OF NEW LOAN		1,052,924.089
			IMPRESTS		10,655.311
			INVESTMENTS		
			Available balances and loan funds	4,526,328.821	
			Palestine archaeological museum endowment fund	278,622.097	
			Police fines fund	3,586.760	4,808,537.678
			UNALLOCATED STORES		
			Public Works	20,226.128	
			Posts and Telegraphs ...	22,481.736	42,707.864
	£P.	6,988,168.485		£P.	6,988,168.485
SURPLUS AND DEFICIT ACCOUNT					
	£P. mils			£P. mils	
Actual expenditure for the period 1st April, 1935, to 31st March, 1936	4,236,201.575		Surplus at 1st April, 1935	4,733,555.141	
Surplus at 31st March, 1936	6,267,810.292		Actual revenue for the period 1st April, 1935, to 31st March, 1936	5,770,456.726	
	10,504,011.867			10,504,011.867	

b) MUNICIPAL FINANCES.

Table 87 — Finances of Palestinian Municipalities—Total Revenue (Including all Sources) and Expenditure, 1927-1935.

MUNICIPALITY	1927		1928		1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934		1935	
	Rev- enue	Ex- pend- iture	Rev- enue	Ex- pend- iture	Rev- enue	Ex- pend- iture	Rev- enue	Ex- pend- iture	Rev- enue	Ex- pend- iture	Rev- enue	Ex- pend- iture	Rev- enue	Ex- pend- iture	Rev- enue	Ex- pend- iture	Rev- enue	Ex- pend- iture
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
SOUTHERN DISTRICT																		
Beersheba	1,163	1,121	1,686	1,457	1,891	1,489	1,891	1,489	1,401	1,571	1,519	1,361	1,686	1,797	1,963	1,896	2,447	3,088
Gaza	4,584	4,114	6,139	6,601	7,019	6,580	7,019	6,580	7,828	8,100	6,915	11,502	12,960	11,502	10,891	14,258	14,091	19,410
Jaffa	29,180	26,880	30,806	31,341	36,546	36,097	36,546	36,097	36,060	34,344	37,121	32,569	65,723	61,424	49,583	96,659	91,810	114,810
Lydda	4,687	5,591	6,559	6,915	6,790	5,705	6,790	5,705	5,812	5,977	5,859	6,014	6,641	6,351	4,451	6,145	5,985	7,485
Khan Yunis	705	691	1,127	1,018	896	984	896	984	884	814	852	740	701	888	959	746	1,487	1,404
Majdal	1,442	1,214	1,889	1,345	2,176	1,411	2,176	1,411	1,791	1,625	1,627	1,789	1,844	2,136	1,956	2,840	2,206	2,494
Ramle	4,590	4,610	5,512	5,498	4,875	4,829	4,875	4,829	4,963	4,757	5,719	6,150	7,581	7,882	7,086	5,783	5,627	6,847
Tel Aviv*	77,928	96,738	84,317	74,386	91,816	84,139	97,389	97,363	105,820	108,697	116,832	115,417	183,711	164,651	292,640	287,100	412,602	442,565
JERUSALEM DISTRICT																		
Bethlehem	4,285	3,786	3,394	4,087	4,168	4,221	4,024	4,147	3,118	3,531	3,810	3,241	3,960	3,798	4,300	3,568	4,300	3,568
Beit Jala	1,180	864	925	1,028	940	907	1,186	1,329	1,064	965	880	950	1,357	1,449	1,259	1,150	1,259	1,150
Jerusalem	74,700	72,868	70,692	65,997	72,289	68,689	68,610	67,801	65,512	65,393	61,856	59,267	68,006	62,071	114,548	89,545	112,348	92,835
Hebron	2,778	1,632	3,147	3,435	2,988	3,174	2,988	3,174	2,814	2,841	2,989	2,951	2,996	2,986	3,258	3,243	3,346	3,314
Ramallah	2,500	2,500	2,424	2,576	2,486	2,409	2,642	2,619	2,087	2,050	2,019	2,054	—	—	—	—	2,231	2,022
NORTHERN DISTRICT																		
Acra	5,154	3,322	9,788	9,681	5,229	4,989	4,229	4,390	4,129	3,910	4,909	4,194	4,209	4,290	5,808	4,647	8,300	6,400
Beisan	2,013	1,653	1,678	1,602	1,490	1,360	1,388	1,338	1,330	1,355	1,480	1,580	1,511	1,175	1,384	1,059	2,850	4,940
Haifa	25,963	25,098	31,094	27,944	39,775	39,775	41,453	40,877	38,113	37,065	50,252	42,788	62,671	47,076	57,577	57,096	111,213	86,998
Jenin	1,313	1,063	2,018	1,976	1,893	1,931	1,692	1,619	1,609	1,596	1,392	1,297	1,457	1,426	1,590	1,371	2,998	1,635
Nablus	5,612	4,721	8,970	7,844	8,689	9,644	8,982	8,161	8,868	8,567	7,453	7,136	8,528	8,186	8,186	7,925	9,276	9,066
Nazareth	6,809	6,035	4,128	4,067	3,548	3,582	4,287	3,889	4,052	3,919	3,769	3,963	3,064	4,079	4,118	3,909	4,611	3,569
Safad	2,809	2,196	3,155	3,006	2,543	2,524	3,012	2,629	2,629	2,628	2,896	2,764	3,039	3,038	2,658	2,240	3,315	3,200
Shefa 'Amr	842	263	529	465	496	378	474	589	412	529	346	297	560	377	470	540	470	540
Tiberias	8,265	6,890	10,793	10,190	12,242	11,595	9,287	9,418	9,137	9,110	8,816	8,817	8,885	8,746	8,594	8,709	9,017	8,286
Tulkarm	2,089	2,059	2,848	2,731	3,081	2,929	2,600	2,914	2,946	2,707	3,980	2,708	3,471	3,447	4,516	3,168	7,668	6,813

* Local council up to 1934 and as from that date municipality.

XV. CURRENCY.

Table 88 — Value of Currency in Circulation and Amount of Currency Reserve Fund as at March 31, 1928-1936.

CURRENCY	March 31, 1928	March 31, 1929	March 31, 1930	March 31, 1931	March 31, 1932	March 31, 1933	March 31, 1934	March 31, 1935	March 31, 1936
COINS									
Bronze ... 1 mil	£P. 1,200	1,104	1,184	1,296	1,424	1,776	2,464	3,680	4,624
... 2 mils	1,248	944	960	1,040	1,072	1,168	1,520	2,080	2,576
Nickel ... 5 mils	8,700	9,600	10,700	11,500	12,200	12,900	15,900	19,400	21,600
... 10 mils	10,400	12,000	14,200	15,900	17,600	18,400	23,200	29,800	35,080
... 20 mils	8,300	10,100	12,200	13,600	15,200	16,000	19,500	24,100	27,320
Silver ... 50 mils	82,500	83,500	103,000	118,000	139,000	140,000	174,000	216,000	231,500
... 100 mils	82,500	84,500	107,000	123,000	144,000	143,500	181,500	222,500	248,500
TOTAL COINS	194,848	201,748	249,244	284,336	330,496	333,744	418,084	517,060	571,200
NOTES									
500 mils	£P. 206,000	161,769	153,577	104,385	117,779	181,679	254,645	297,599	295,610
L.P. 1	705,000	731,712	888,043	999,943	985,514	1,164,856	1,532,740	1,839,844	2,025,230
5	410,000	402,935	562,920	648,770	643,815	751,825	1,226,075	1,611,575	1,974,355
10	160,000	165,050	225,080	231,880	244,710	310,960	564,270	958,100	1,188,340
50	98,000	98,150	97,200	88,350	76,850	70,200	68,250	90,150	136,700
100	53,500	26,300	21,600	12,000	9,500	8,400	5,600	11,900	44,700
TOTAL NOTES	1,692,500	1,585,916	1,948,420	2,085,328	2,078,168	2,487,920	3,651,580	4,809,168	5,664,935
TOTAL COINS AND NOTES	1,887,348	1,787,664	2,197,664	2,369,664	2,408,664	2,821,664	4,069,664	5,326,228	6,236,135
Currency reserve fund	1,816,057	1,743,079	2,184,673	2,421,595	2,522,260	3,009,403	4,290,974	5,597,632	6,446,529
Contribution to revenue in respect of year's business	—	10,000	20,000	35,000	50,000	90,000	110,000	115,000	100,000

Table 89 — Currency (Coins and Notes) in Circulation, 1927-1936.

MONTH	COINS AND NOTES											
	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936		
January	...	1,553,948	1,757,664	2,097,664	2,269,664	2,293,664	2,574,664	3,594,664	4,779,964	6,298,135		
February	...	1,745,748	1,757,664	2,122,664	2,220,664	2,313,664	2,614,664	3,684,664	4,963,964	6,146,135		
March	...	1,887,348	1,787,664	2,197,664	2,369,664	2,408,664	2,917,664	4,096,664	5,326,228	6,236,135		
April	...	1,906,744	1,897,664	2,264,664	2,374,664	2,478,664	2,926,664	4,054,664	5,541,228	6,211,135		
May	...	1,896,744	1,877,664	2,252,664	2,354,664	2,466,664	3,006,664	4,129,664	5,541,228	6,236,135		
June	...	1,944,644	1,917,664	2,232,664	2,314,664	2,457,664	3,051,664	4,219,664	5,541,228	6,206,135		
July	...	1,984,644	1,977,664	2,292,664	2,309,664	2,461,664	3,166,664	4,324,664	5,561,228	6,006,135		
August	...	1,981,644	2,042,664	2,269,664	2,299,664	2,471,664	3,266,664	4,403,664	5,835,135	6,041,135		
September	...	1,962,664	2,137,664	2,369,664	2,344,664	2,471,664	3,356,664	4,403,664	5,835,135	6,041,135		
October	...	1,906,664	2,137,664	2,369,664	2,359,664	2,491,664	3,461,664	4,536,964	5,835,135	6,041,135		
November	...	1,826,664	2,117,664	2,214,664	2,353,664	2,501,664	3,595,664	4,566,964	5,835,135	6,041,135		
December	...	1,762,664	2,117,664	2,244,664	2,303,664	2,541,664	3,579,664	4,788,964	6,561,135	5,741,134		
	1,941,700											
	1,465,148											
January	...	193,948	206,716	241,944	285,604	330,480	392,744	413,812	505,640	581,400		
February	...	131,748	201,748	243,114	285,604	330,480	392,744	411,612	506,500	571,200		
March	...	134,848	201,748	249,244	284,336	330,480	392,744	418,084	517,060	571,200		
April	...	196,344	205,064	254,492	284,336	332,640	392,744	423,928	530,692	571,200		
May	...	197,464	205,064	256,392	284,336	332,640	392,744	423,928	530,692	571,200		
June	...	203,396	209,580	263,608	284,336	332,640	392,744	423,928	530,692	571,200		
July	...	207,996	217,780	269,640	284,336	332,640	392,744	423,928	530,692	571,200		
August	...	216,276	217,780	269,640	284,336	332,640	392,744	423,928	530,692	571,200		
September	...	214,716	222,912	276,677	299,284	338,016	392,744	423,928	530,692	571,200		
October	...	221,276	233,664	285,004	325,948	388,016	392,744	423,928	530,692	571,200		
November	...	217,116	235,664	285,004	325,948	388,016	392,744	423,928	530,692	571,200		
December	...	214,716	237,664	285,004	325,948	388,016	392,744	423,928	530,692	571,200		
	143,900											
	190,148											
January	...	1,360,000	1,550,948	1,856,420	1,984,060	1,963,184	2,241,920	3,180,852	4,273,924	5,716,785		
February	...	1,564,000	1,555,916	1,879,520	1,944,060	1,963,184	2,241,920	3,180,852	4,273,924	5,716,785		
March	...	1,692,500	1,585,916	1,948,420	2,085,328	2,078,168	2,487,920	3,651,580	4,859,160	5,664,985		
April	...	1,710,400	1,692,600	2,010,172	2,090,328	2,146,024	2,589,940	3,690,736	5,010,586	5,689,885		
May	...	1,698,280	1,672,600	1,996,372	2,070,312	2,133,928	2,668,844	3,707,296	5,002,076	5,681,819		
June	...	1,741,308	1,712,484	1,978,056	2,030,312	2,124,928	2,705,844	3,790,836	5,001,376	5,639,735		
July	...	1,776,708	1,788,084	1,959,056	2,025,312	2,130,928	2,811,144	3,880,736	4,995,996	5,624,735		
August	...	1,765,968	1,894,884	2,000,024	2,010,796	2,139,012	2,806,864	3,947,684	5,269,679	5,464,135		
September	...	1,747,948	1,904,752	1,992,987	2,045,380	2,133,848	2,869,484	3,985,024	5,269,679	5,464,135		
October	...	1,683,988	1,904,000	1,974,660	2,063,716	2,147,132	2,869,484	3,985,024	5,269,679	5,464,135		
November	...	1,603,348	1,862,000	1,929,060	1,965,216	2,104,532	2,869,484	3,985,024	5,269,679	5,464,135		
December	...	1,547,948	1,860,000	1,959,060	1,979,316	2,104,532	2,869,484	3,985,024	5,269,679	5,464,135		
	1,097,800											
	1,276,000											

COINS

NOTES

XVI. COMPANIES AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

Table 90 — Number and Capitalization of Companies, 1919-1935.

YEAR	NEW COMPANIES		OLD COMPANIES' INCREASE IN CAPITALIZATION		GROSS INCREASE IN CAPITALIZATION		OLD COMPANIES' DECREASE IN CAPITALIZATION		COMPANIES WOUND UP, STRUCK OFF THE REGISTER AND LIQUIDATED		GROSS DECREASE IN CAPITALIZATION	NET INCREASE OF CAPITALIZATION
	Number	Capitalization	Number	Increase in capitalization	GROSS INCREASE IN CAPITALIZATION		Number	Decrease in capitalization	Number	Decrease in capitalization		
1919	1	5,000	—	—	—	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	5,000
1920	4	140,000	—	—	—	140,000	—	—	—	—	—	140,000
1921	18	588,042	—	—	—	588,042	—	—	—	—	—	588,042
1922	20	562,765	1	10,000	—	572,765	—	—	—	—	—	572,765
1923	23	1,196,665	2	40,000	—	1,236,665	—	—	—	—	—	1,196,665
1924	28	884,582	4	191,000	—	575,582	—	—	3	54,082	54,082	1,182,538
1925	26	180,450	1	20,000	—	200,450	—	—	3	12,000	12,000	575,582
1926	10	50,120	3	121,000	—	171,120	—	—	7	97,600	97,600	188,450
1927	17	844,001	5	79,000	—	423,001	—	—	4	5,000	5,000	73,520
1928	16	658,000	3	100,100	—	758,100	—	—	1	4,000	4,000	418,001
1929	30	768,941	3	89,128	—	808,069	—	—	2	40,000	40,000	754,100
1930	28	441,986	3	59,475	—	501,411	—	—	7	199,050	199,050	768,069
1931	29	169,516	5	140,600	—	310,116	—	—	4	36,600	36,600	302,361
1932	55	290,475	6	48,600	—	339,075	—	—	7	37,000	37,000	273,516
1933	117	796,275	14	75,970	—	872,245	—	—	9	189,700	202,720	297,075
1934	214	2,201,770	36	2,418,400	—	4,620,170	—	—	63	514,625	517,025	669,525
1935	273	3,110,722	54	1,912,425	—	5,023,147	—	—	26	176,715	221,264	4,103,145
TOTAL	909	11,839,160	140	5,250,698	—	17,089,858	6	59,989	138	1,866,322	1,426,311	15,663,547

Table 91 — Number of Companies at the End of 1935, by Size of Capital and Nature of Business.

SIZE OF CAPITAL	BANKING, CREDIT AND INSURANCE	INVESTMENT AND TRUST	INDUSTRY AND HANDICRAFT	LAND SETTLEMENT AND LAND IMPROVEMENT	TRADE AND COM- MERCIAL AGENCIES	SHIPPING AND TRANSPORTATION	REAL ESTATE	BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	MISCELLANEOUS COMPANIES	TOTAL
COMPANIES WITH SMALL SIZE CAPITAL											
0— 999	6	19	8	4	14	3	—	2	3	7	61
1,000—1,999	5	10	31	14	42	13	10	9	10	16	159
2,000—2,999	8	2	16	8	22	10	1	6	8	5	81
3,000—3,999	6	1	13	8	5	3	2	1	1	2	42
4,000—4,999	—	—	7	2	5	2	1	1	1	—	19
TOTAL	25	32	70	31	88	30	14	19	23	30	362
COMPANIES WITH MEDIUM SIZE CAPITAL											
5,000— 9,999	18	8	32	12	35	8	9	15	1	9	147
10,000—14,999	21	2	12	7	15	3	4	10	—	2	76
15,000—19,999	1	1	10	4	4	2	—	3	1	1	27
20,000—24,999	2	—	8	2	3	1	2	2	—	3	18
25,000—29,999	21	3	5	1	1	1	2	3	—	2	39
30,000—34,999	4	2	—	3	3	1	—	2	1	1	17
35,000—39,999	—	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	5
40,000—44,999	2	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	6
45,000—49,999	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
TOTAL	70	16	67	29	63	16	18	35	3	19	336
COMPANIES WITH LARGE SIZE CAPITAL											
50,000— 99,999	11	2	5	7	3	2	4	3	—	3	40
100,000—149,999	8	1	3	3	2	—	2	—	1	—	20
150,000—199,999	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3
200,000—249,999	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	3
250,000—299,999	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
300,000—349,999	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
350,000—399,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
400,000—449,999	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
450,000—499,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000—999,999	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
TOTAL	22	4	11	11	7	2	6	3	1	4	71
COMPANIES WITH VERY LARGE SIZE CAPITAL											
1,000,000—1,999,999	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
2,000,000—2,999,999	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
TOTAL	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
GRAND TOTAL	118	52	149	71	158	48	38	57	27	53	771
PERCENTAGE	15.3	6.8	19.3	9.2	20.5	6.2	4.9	7.4	3.5	6.9	100.0

Table 92 — Number and Capital of Companies as at December 31, 1935, Sub-divided by Size of Capital, Together with Percentages.

SIZE OF CAPITAL	NUMBER OF COMPANIES	PER CENT.	CAPITAL	PER CENT.
COMPANIES WITH SMALL SIZE CAPITAL				
0— 999	61	8.0	16,698	0.1
1,000— 1,999	159	20.6	172,422	1.1
2,000— 2,999	81	10.5	168,351	1.1
3,000— 3,999	42	5.4	131,436	0.8
4,000— 4,000	19	2.5	77,105	0.5
TOTAL	362	47.0	566,012	3.6
COMPANIES WITH MEDIUM SIZE CAPITAL				
5,000— 9,999	147	19.1	792,067	5.0
10,000—14,999	76	9.9	781,220	5.0
15,000—19,999	27	3.5	416,653	2.7
20,000—24,999	18	2.3	364,560	2.3
25,000—29,999	39	5.1	977,200	6.2
30,000—34,999	17	2.2	511,000	3.3
35,000—39,999	5	0.6	180,500	1.2
40,000—44,999	6	0.8	240,308	1.5
45,000—49,999	1	0.1	45,000	0.3
TOTAL	336	43.6	4,308,508	27.5
COMPANIES WITH LARGE SIZE CAPITAL				
50,000— 99,999	40	5.2	2,264,027	14.5
100,000—149,999	20	2.6	2,100,000	13.4
150,000—199,999	3	0.4	475,000	3.0
200,000—249,999	3	0.4	600,000	3.8
250,000—299,999	1	0.1	250,000	1.6
300,000—349,999	1	0.1	300,000	1.9
350,000—399,999	—	—	—	—
400,000—449,999	2	0.3	800,000	5.1
450,000—499,999	—	—	—	—
500,000—999,999	1	0.1	500,000	3.2
TOTAL	71	9.2	7,289,027	46.5
COMPANIES WITH VERY LARGE SIZE CAPITAL				
1,000,000—1,999,999	1	0.1	1,000,000	6.4
2,000,000—2,999,999	1	0.1	2,500,000	16.0
TOTAL	2	0.2	3,500,000	22.4
GRAND TOTAL	771	100.0	15,663,547	100.0

Table 93 — Co-operative Societies on Register, as at December 31, 1935, by Year of Registration.

CLASS OF SOCIETY	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	TOTAL
CREDIT SOCIETIES																
Urban	2	2	3	1	4	1	—	3	3	1	3	4	3	7	7	44
Rural	2	3	1	3	7	4	6	—	3	8	2	7	16	29	34	136
AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES																
a) Settlement societies	2	—	1	2	3	—	6	5	1	4	15	21	41	23	84	153
b) Marketing societies	1	—	—	1	4	1	3	2	2	2	3	10	4	2	3	38
c) Irrigation and water supply societies	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	3	3	12	16	11	50
d) Cattle insurance societies	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3
e) Miscellaneous agricultural societies	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	17	28
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCERS AND CONTRACTING SOCIETIES	—	—	—	1	1	3	—	4	3	5	3	4	14	17	84	89
GARDEN CITIES AND COMMUNAL BUILDING SOCIETIES	1	8	2	2	12	8	2	3	2	2	3	8	31	31	84	136
TRANSPORT AND TRAVEL SERVICE SOCIETIES	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	2	4	12	15	12	53
CONSUMERS' SOCIETIES	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	3	1	10	10	6	37
MISCELLANEOUS AND PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	2	11
MUTUAL INSURANCE SOCIETIES	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	2
AUDIT UNIONS	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	5
TOTAL	9	15	8	13	32	17	17	23	17	35	38	63	124	164	194	769

Table 94 — Co-operative Societies, by Classes and Members, 1935, with Totals for 1934 and 1933.
(This classification applies to 422 societies from whom returns were obtained for period ended Sept. 30, 1935)

CLASS OF SOCIETY	TOTAL NUMBER OF SOCIETIES FOR WHICH RETURNS ARE AVAILABLE	UNDER 100		100—500		500—1,000		1,000 AND OVER		TOTAL MEMBERS
		No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members	
CREDIT SOCIETIES										
Urban	34	5	157	8	1,791	8	5,361	18	45,603	52,912
Rural	74	84	1,556	28	6,763	10	7,330	3	3,407	18,966
AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES										
a) Settlement societies	87	63	3,353	23	3,727	—	—	1	7,250	14,330
b) Marketing, cattle insurance and miscellaneous societies	36	28	1,159	7	1,563	—	—	1	2,125	4,847
c) Irrigation and water supply societies	29	23	836	6	1,372	—	—	—	—	2,108
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCERS AND CONTRACTING SOCIETIES	35	33	641	3	263	—	—	—	—	904
GARDEN CITIES AND COMMUNAL BUILDING SOCIETIES	69	41	1,398	25	5,523	3	1,843	—	—	8,659
CONSUMERS' SOCIETIES	23	11	633	12	2,049	—	—	—	—	2,682
MISCELLANEOUS AND PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES	9	7	96	1	111	—	—	1	77,893	78,100
MUTUAL INSURANCE SOCIETIES	2	—	—	1	292	1	675	—	—	967
TRANSPORT AND TRAVEL SERVICE SOCIETIES	24	21	581	3	502	—	—	—	—	1,063
TOTAL 1935	422	266	10,320	116	23,881	22	15,109	18	186,278	186,588
TOTAL 1934	383	256	9,871	94	17,769	18	11,796	15	99,213	183,578
TOTAL 1933	319	214	8,190	81	16,741	11	6,917	13	81,565	113,413

Table 95 — Statistical Returns of Reporting Co-operative Societies for the Period Ending September 30, 1935.

CLASS OF SOCIETY	NUMBER OF SOCIETIES IN OPERATION ON 30-9-35	NUMBER OF SOCIETIES FROM WHOM RETURNS OBTAINED	NUMBER OF MEMBERS	OWN FUNDS			BORROWED FUNDS			CASH, BANKERS, INVESTMENTS AND OTHER PROPERTY						
				Share capital or contributions	Reserve fund	Other funds	Loans received	Amounts of deposits	Sundry creditors	Cash and bankers	Investments (stocks and shares)	Movable property in trade	Immovable property	Sundry debtors		
															£P.	£P.
CREDIT SOCIETIES																
Urban	42	34	52,912	239,935	118,868	95,538	626,769	940,767	2,003,433	555,928	94,204	14,580	75,434	3,290,077		
Rural	121	74	18,986	94,079	37,167	25,848	401,617	107,887	390,815	70,931	5,195	4,051	10,091	928,984		
AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES																
a) Settlement societies	152	87	14,380	178,137	27,211	89,841	504,469	22,405	251,524	24,318	33,354	244,347	617,245	137,052		
b) Marketing, cattle insurance and miscellaneous societies	64	36	4,847	40,715	50,571	112,480	624,363	72,302	153,052	28,250	13,579	211,562	111,246	661,345		
c) Irrigation and water supply societies	47	29	2,108	53,730	6,622	12,910	27,468	369	25,648	945	1,531	17,642	78,621	28,839		
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCERS AND CO-TRADING SOCIETIES	85	35	904	37,255	49,519	53,894	66,313	—	370,085	15,231	3,365	74,386	95,063	381,937		
GARDEN CITIES AND COMMUNAL BUILDING SOCIETIES	122	69	8,669	177,348	48,610	151,777	196,991	123,079	88,427	45,856	5,775	28,765	376,248	318,944		
CONSUMERS' SOCIETIES	35	23	2,682	6,647	3,849	4,520	11,569	1,922	53,193	6,033	2,401	17,230	11,847	45,369		
MISCELLANEOUS AND PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES	10	9	78,100	24,304	996	1,711	2,129	523	7,466	914	9,180	10,617	12,365	11,693		
MUTUAL INSURANCE SOCIETIES	2	2	967	461	2,102	5,835	—	4,095	1,814	8,527	5	—	—	5,776		
TRANSPORT AND TRAVEL SERVICE SOCIETIES	49	24	1,083	142,084	52,722	102,663	32,427	—	366,644	8,227	12,202	461,840	100,050	139,205		
TOTAL 1935	729*	422	185,588	994,695	397,737	657,012	2,494,015	1,272,939	3,712,101	760,160	180,791	1,084,970	1,488,210	5,989,321		
TOTAL 1934	550	383	138,578	660,300	217,400	357,400	1,216,700	2,879,900	1,186,400	880,300	106,400	693,600	803,000	3,813,900		
TOTAL 1933	389	319	113,413	463,500	244,100	223,700	1,152,500	1,836,600	661,500	617,300	99,600	621,100	683,600	2,906,000		

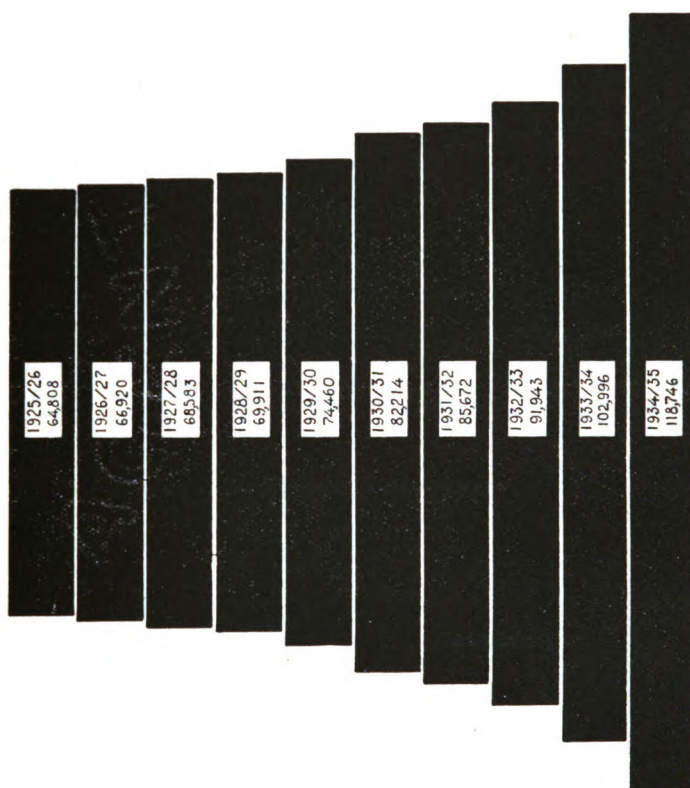
* Out of this number 202 societies registered between the periods 30-9-34—30-9-35 were not required to submit returns.

Table 96 — Statistical Returns of Co-operative Societies for the Period Ending September 30, 1935.
Average per Member

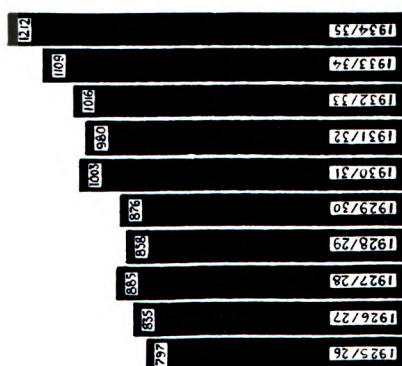
CLASS OF SOCIETY	AVERAGE NUMBER OF MEMBERS PER SOCIETY	OWN FUNDS			BORROWED FUNDS			CASH, BANKERS, INVESTMENTS AND OTHER PROPERTY				
		Paid up share capital or con- tributions	Reserve fund	Undistri- buted profits and other funds	Loans received	Amount of deposits	Sundry creditors	Cash and bankers	Invest- ments, (stocks and shares)	Movable property and stock in trade	Im- movable property	Sundry debtors
		£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
CREDIT SOCIETIES												
Urban	1,556	4,535	2,237	1,806	11,945	17,780	37,863	10,507	1,780	0,275	1,426	69,180
Rural	257	4,955	1,958	1,362	21,148	5,656	20,584	8,785	0,273	0,213	0,531	43,666
AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES												
a) Settlement societies ...	165	12,431	1,899	6,269	35,204	1,569	17,552	1,697	2,928	17,051	43,073	9,564
b) Marketing, cattle insur- ance and miscellaneous societies	135	8,400	10,433	23,206	128,814	14,917	31,577	4,797	2,802	43,648	22,952	136,444
c) Irrigation and water supply societies... ..	73	25,489	3,141	6,124	13,030	0,175	12,167	0,448	0,726	8,969	37,286	11,309
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCERS AND CON- TRACTING SOCIETIES	26	41,211	54,778	59,617	73,355	—	409,386	16,848	3,722	82,285	105,158	422,497
GARDEN CITIES AND COMMUNAL BUILDING SOCIETIES	126	20,453	5,607	17,508	22,724	14,198	10,200	5,290	0,666	3,318	43,401	36,791
CONSUMERS' SOCIETIES	117	2,478	1,485	16,863	4,314	0,717	19,833	2,249	0,895	6,424	4,417	16,912
MISCELLANEOUS AND PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES	8,678	0,311	0,018	0,022	0,027	0,007	0,096	0,012	0,118	0,196	0,158	0,150
MUTUAL INSURANCE SOCIETIES ...	484	0,477	2,174	6,034	—	4,285	1,876	8,818	0,005	—	—	5,973
TRANSPORT AND TRAVEL SERVICE SOCIETIES	45	131,195	48,681	94,795	29,942	—	338,545	7,596	11,267	426,445	92,382	126,536

DEVELOPMENT OF SCHOOLS 1925/26—1934/35

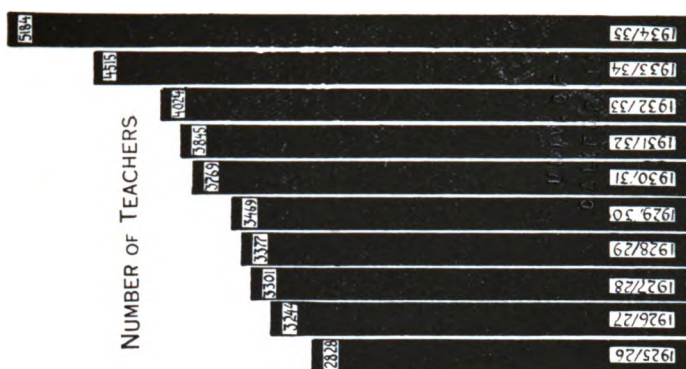
NUMBER OF PUPILS



NUMBER OF SCHOOLS



NUMBER OF TEACHERS



XVII. STATISTICS OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

Table 97 — Development of all Schools, 1920-1935.

SCHOOL YEAR	NUMBER OF SCHOOLS	NUMBER OF TEACHERS		NUMBER OF PUPILS																	
				ARABS												JEWS					
				MOSLEMS						CHRISTIANS										OTHERS	
				Male	Female	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1920—21	542	—	—	15,236	2,800	18,126	4,439	2,992	7,431	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,061	8,183	17,244	28,826	13,975	42,801
1921—22	682	—	—	2,255	18,155	3,532	21,687	6,561	5,352	11,913	288	129	417	417	9,598	8,547	18,145	34,602	17,560	52,162	
1922—23	711	—	—	2,373	17,427	3,497	20,924	8,167	5,555	13,722	214	72	286	286	9,895	8,640	18,535	35,703	17,764	53,467	
1923—24	739	—	—	2,508	17,479	4,156	21,635	8,509	6,276	14,785	—	—	—	—	11,327	10,127	21,454	37,315	20,559	57,874	
1924—25	804	—	—	—	17,491	3,315	20,806	9,638	8,410	18,048	296	34	330	330	13,493	12,087	25,580	40,918	23,846	64,764	
1925—26	797	1,870	958	2,828	18,167	4,166	22,333	8,174	6,934	15,108	416	102	518	518	14,274	12,575	26,849	41,031	23,777	64,808	
1926—27	835	2,134	1,110	3,244	19,354	4,583	23,937	8,671	6,896	15,567	326	50	376	376	14,044	12,996	27,040	42,395	24,525	66,920	
1927—28	885	2,111	1,190	3,301	19,905	4,943	24,848	7,868	6,403	14,271	464	156	620	620	14,917	13,927	28,844	43,154	25,429	68,583	
1928—29	858	2,153	1,224	3,377	20,260	5,017	25,277	8,093	6,842	14,935	485	141	626	626	15,255	13,818	29,073	44,093	25,818	69,911	
1929—30	876	2,148	1,321	3,469	21,938	5,686	27,624	7,651	7,187	14,838	418	162	580	580	16,476	14,942	31,418	46,483	27,377	74,460	
1930—31	1,003	2,332	1,437	3,769	24,387	6,148	30,535	8,750	8,216	16,966	463	96	559	559	17,912	16,242	34,154	51,512	30,702	82,214	
1931—32	980	2,356	1,489	3,845	26,623	6,477	33,100	8,614	8,146	16,760	437	147	584	584	18,683	16,545	35,228	54,357	31,315	85,672	
1932—33	1,016	2,428	1,596	4,024	28,990	7,185	36,175	8,726	8,110	16,886	432	163	595	595	20,031	18,906	38,937	58,179	33,764	91,943	
1933—34	1,109	2,660	1,855	4,515	31,923	8,165	40,088	9,086	8,968	17,454	455	170	625	625	23,244	21,585	44,829	64,708	38,288	102,996	
1934—35	1,212	3,093	2,152	5,185	36,267	9,675	45,942	10,168	9,598	19,766	523	189	712	712	27,077	25,249	52,326	74,035	44,711	118,746	

Table 98 — Development of Arab Public Educational System, 1919-20—1934-35.

SCHOOL YEAR	NUMBER OF SCHOOLS	NUMBER OF TEACHERS	NUMBER OF PUPILS			NUMBER OF PUPILS PER TEACHER
			Boys	Girls	Total	
1919—20	171	408	8,419	2,243	10,662	26.13
1920—21	244	525	13,656	2,786	16,442	31.31
1921—22	311	639	16,606	3,033	19,639	30.73
1922—23	314	672	16,046	3,285	19,331	28.76
1923—24	314	685	15,509	3,655	19,164	27.98
1924—25	315	687	16,147	3,734	19,881	28.91
1925—26	314	687	16,146	3,591	19,737	28.73
1926—27	315	722	16,488	3,591	20,079	27.81
1927—28	314	733	17,133	4,126	21,259	29.00
1928—29	310	750	17,291	4,345	21,636	28.85
1929—30	310	760	18,174	4,782	22,956	30.20
1930—31	308	744	19,346	4,942	24,288	32.60
1931—32	305	783	19,658	5,179	24,837	31.72
1932—33	299	827	21,202	5,489	26,691	32.27
1933—34	320	933	23,925	6,917	30,842	33.05
1934—35	350	1,055	27,737	8,268	36,005	34.12

Table 99 — Development of Hebrew Public Educational System, 1920-21—1934-35.

SCHOOL YEAR	NUMBER OF SCHOOLS	NUMBER OF TEACHERS	NUMBER OF PUPILS		
			Boys	Girls	TOTAL
1920—21	137	605	—	—	12,830
1921—22	131	574	—	—	12,456
1922—23	118	497	—	—	11,962
1923—24	124	508	—	—	11,724
1924—25	132	550	—	—	13,246
1925—26	177	707	8,211	8,963	17,174
1926—27	191	846	8,367	9,338	17,705
1927—28	207	843	8,436	9,815	18,251
1928—29	213	872	8,839	9,868	18,707
1929—30	223	903	9,557	10,820	20,377
1930—31	260	1,031	10,446	11,624	22,070
1931—32	256	1,033	10,915	11,571	22,486
1932—33	265	1,192	11,662	12,528	24,190
1933—34	291	1,217	13,503	14,720	28,223
1934—35	317	1,482	16,539	17,532	34,071

NOTE:—(a) The figures for the school years 1920-1925 have been supplied by the Jewish Department of Education. The distinction of the pupils by sex is not given.

(b) The average number of pupils per teacher is not calculated, as many of the teachers are part-time only.

Table 100 — Development of the Various Schools Systems, 1925-26—1934-35.

MANAGEMENT	1925/26	1926/27	1927/28	1928/29	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	INCREASE (+) DECREASE (-) 1934-35 OVER 1925-26	PER CENT. INCREASE (+) DECREASE (-)
I. ARAB PUBLIC SYSTEM (Government):												
Number of schools	314	315	314	310	310	308	305	299	320	350	36 (+)	11 (+)
Number of pupils	19,737	20,070	21,259	21,636	22,956	24,288	24,837	26,691	30,842	36,005	16,268 (+)	82 (+)
II. NON-PUBLIC MOSLEM SCHOOLS:												
Number of schools	45	53	73	75	94	137	157	174	174	190	145 (+)	322 (+)
Number of pupils	3,445	4,522	4,525	4,710	5,644	7,319	9,196	10,598	10,907	11,788	8,343 (+)	242 (+)
III. NON-PUBLIC CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS												
Number of schools	183	192	191	162	149	181	151	154	148	179	4 (-)	2 (-)
Number of pupils	15,145	15,782	14,592	15,139	14,918	17,080	17,183	17,243	17,347	19,594	4,449 (+)	29 (+)
IV. HEBREW PUBLIC SYSTEM (<i>Va ad Leumi</i>):												
Number of schools	142	191	207	213	223	260	256	265	291	317	175 (+)	123 (+)
Number of pupils	15,671	17,705	18,251	18,707	20,377	22,070	22,486	24,190	28,223	34,071	18,400 (+)	117 (+)
V. NON-PUBLIC JEWISH SCHOOLS:												
Number of schools	113	84	100	98	100	117	111	124	176	176	63 (+)	56 (+)
Number of pupils	10,810	8,832	9,956	9,719	10,565	11,457	11,970	13,221	15,677	17,288	6,478 (+)	60 (+)
TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND NON- GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS:												
Number of schools	797	835	885	858	876	1,003	980	1,016	1,109	1,212	93,415 (+)	52 (+)
Number of pupils	64,808	66,920	68,583	69,911	74,460	82,214	85,672	91,943	102,996	118,746	538 (+)	83 (+)

Table 101 — Number of Pupils in all Schools, by Sex, 1925-26—1934-35.

MANAGEMENT	1925/26	1926/27	1927/28	1928/29	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35
I. ARAB PUBLIC SYSTEM (Government):										
Total	19,737	20,079	21,259	21,636	22,956	24,288	24,837	26,691	30,842	36,005
Boys	16,180	16,488	17,133	17,291	18,174	19,346	19,658	21,202	23,925	27,737
Girls	3,557	3,591	4,126	4,345	4,782	4,942	5,179	5,489	6,917	8,268
II. NON-PUBLIC MOSLEM SCHOOLS:										
Total	3,445	4,522	4,625	4,710	5,644	7,319	9,196	10,598	10,997	11,788
Boys	3,005	3,674	3,815	3,994	4,892	6,212	8,026	8,919	9,396	10,081
Girls	440	848	710	716	812	1,107	1,170	1,679	1,511	1,707
III. NON-PUBLIC CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS:										
Total	15,145	15,781	14,592	15,139	14,918	17,080	17,183	17,243	17,347	19,594
Boys	7,639	8,364	7,534	7,761	7,138	8,267	8,257	8,391	8,531	9,596
Girls	7,506	7,418	7,058	7,378	7,780	8,813	8,926	8,852	8,816	10,098
IV. HEBREW PUBLIC SYSTEM (Va'ad Leumi):										
Total	15,671	17,705	18,251	18,707	20,377	22,070	22,496	24,190	28,223	34,071
Boys	7,361	8,367	8,436	8,839	9,557	10,446	10,915	11,662	13,503	16,589
Girls	8,310	9,338	9,815	9,868	10,820	11,624	11,571	12,528	14,720	17,582
V. NON-PUBLIC JEWISH SCHOOLS:										
Total	10,810	8,832	9,956	9,719	10,565	11,457	11,970	13,231	15,677	17,288
Boys	6,846	5,502	6,236	6,208	6,783	7,241	7,501	8,005	9,353	10,152
Girls	3,964	3,330	3,720	3,511	3,783	4,216	4,469	5,216	6,324	7,136
TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND NON- GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS:										
Total	64,808	66,990	68,589	69,911	74,460	82,214	85,672	91,943	102,996	118,746
Boys	41,031	42,395	43,154	44,093	46,468	51,512	54,357	58,179	64,708	74,086
Girls	23,777	24,595	25,435	25,818	27,977	30,702	31,315	33,764	38,288	44,711

Table 102 — Number of Pupils in all Schools, by Religions, 1925-26—1934-35.

MANAGEMENT	1925/26	1926/27	1927/28	1928/29	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35
I. ARAB PUBLIC SYSTEM										
(Government):										
Number of pupils ...	19,737	20,079	21,259	21,636	22,956	24,288	24,837	26,691	30,842	36,005
Moslems ...	17,109	17,594	18,411	18,772	20,102	21,247	21,745	23,408	27,103	31,801
Jews ...	17	23	72	49	46	46	69	57	47	38
Christians ...	2,174	2,153	2,325	2,380	2,391	2,552	2,610	2,794	3,205	3,641
Others ...	437	303	451	435	417	443	413	452	487	525
II. NON-PUBLIC MOSLEM SCHOOLS:										
Number of pupils ...	3,445	4,522	4,525	4,710	5,644	7,319	9,196	10,598	10,907	11,788
Moslems ...	3,426	4,498	4,510	4,671	5,607	7,243	9,127	10,549	10,862	11,705
Jews ...	2	2	1	1	14	1	1	1	1	2
Christians ...	17	20	9	13	23	42	41	20	44	48
Others ...	—	2	5	25	—	33	27	28	—	33
III. NON-PUBLIC CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS:										
Number of pupils ...	15,145	15,782	14,592	15,139	14,918	17,080	17,183	17,243	17,347	19,594
Moslems ...	1,727	1,816	1,903	1,820	1,903	2,036	2,215	2,199	2,111	2,421
Jews ...	445	524	609	622	469	601	724	898	900	952
Christians ...	12,893	13,378	11,917	12,532	12,406	14,360	14,100	14,011	14,198	16,087
Others ...	80	64	163	165	140	83	144	135	138	154
IV. HERREW PUBLIC SYSTEM										
(Va'ad Leumi):										
Number of pupils ...	15,671	17,705	18,251	18,707	20,377	22,070	22,486	24,190	28,323	34,071
Moslems ...	—	9	8	2	3	1	4	7	3	5
Jews ...	15,671	17,688	18,233	18,705	20,368	22,059	22,476	24,175	28,216	34,063
Christians ...	—	8	10	—	6	10	6	8	4	3
Others ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
V. NON-PUBLIC JEWISH SCHOOLS:										
Number of pupils ...	10,810	8,832	9,956	9,719	10,565	11,457	11,970	13,221	15,577	17,288
Moslems ...	71	20	16	12	9	8	9	12	9	10
Jews ...	10,714	8,803	9,929	9,696	10,535	11,447	11,958	13,206	15,665	17,271
Christians ...	24	8	10	10	21	2	3	3	3	7
Others ...	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS:										
Number of pupils ...	64,808	66,920	68,583	69,911	74,460	82,214	85,674	91,943	102,996	118,746
Moslems ...	22,323	23,937	24,848	25,277	27,624	30,535	33,100	36,175	40,088	45,942
Jews ...	26,849	27,040	28,844	29,073	31,418	34,154	35,228	38,337	44,529	52,326
Christians ...	13,108	15,376	14,271	14,385	14,838	16,366	16,760	16,836	17,454	19,766
Others ...	518	576	620	626	580	559	584	595	625	712

Table 103 — Development of the Government Arab College, 1920-21—1934-35.

SCHOOL YEAR	NUMBER OF PUPILS BY CLASS						NUMBER OF PUPILS BY RELIGION			
	1	2	3	4	5	Total	Moslems	Christians	Bahais	Total
1920—21	12	—	18	—	—	30	22	8	—	30
1921—22	32	17	18	—	—	67	53	14	—	67
1922—23	10	25	24	16	—	75	58	17	—	75
1923—24	10	29	20	21	—	80	56	23	1	80
1924—25	8	42	41	—	—	91	62	28	1	91
1925—26	—	7	40	35	—	82	56	25	1	82
1926—27	1	—	25	42	10	78	57	20	1	78
1927—28	7	4	32	25	8	76	56	20	—	76
1928—29	8	6	30	28	12	84	68	16	—	84
1929—30	4	7	32	25	14	82	62	20	—	82
1930—31	4	8	28	23	14	77	59	18	—	77
1931—32	6	6	28	27	11	78	62	16	—	78
1932—33	2	7	30	26	14	79	62	17	—	79
1933—34	6	8	29	27	14	84	67	17	—	84
1934—35	8	14	31	28	19	100	82	18	—	100

Table 104 — Development of the Women's Training College, 1920-21—1934-35.

SCHOOL YEAR	NUMBER OF PUPILS BY CLASS					NUMBER OF PUPILS BY RELIGION			
	1	2	3	4	Total	Moslems	Christians	Bahais	Total
1920—21	26	—	—	—	26	6	18	2	26
1921—22	25	21	—	—	46	14	29	3	46
1922—23	25	20	—	—	45	15	27	3	45
1923—24	36	—	18	—	54	25	27	2	54
1924—25	—	37	—	17	54	27	25	2	54
1925—26	20	—	36	—	56	32	23	1	56
1926—27	8	20	15	21	64	35	28	1	64
1927—28	21	11	17	15	64	38	26	—	64
1928—29	12	21	14	17	64	39	25	—	64
1929—30	18	11	20	14	63	44	18	1	63
1930—31	17	12	18	22	64	48	14	1	64
1931—32	20	17	12	16	64	49	13	1	64
1932—33	16	14	17	12	59	43	15	1	59
1933—34	16	16	12	17	61	45	15	1	61
1934—35	19	14	16	13	62	43	19	—	62

Table 105 — Development of the Hebrew University, 1928-29—1935-36.

ITEMS	1928/29	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36
ACADEMIC STAFF:								
Professors	8	10	11	12	14	16	24	25
Lecturers	14	16	14	13	12	11	29	30
Assistants and instructors	17	13	13	13	14	20	15	12
Other scientific workers	20	21	21	21	19	27	35	37
TOTAL	59	60	59	59	59	74	103	104
NUMBER OF STUDENTS:								
a) Faculty of Humanities								
Males	178	138	135	117	99	152	215	386
Females	72	39	40	42	36	64	97	184
TOTAL	250	177	175	159	135	216	312	570
b) Faculty of Biology								
Males	—	—	—	12	20	48	64	70
Females	—	—	—	10	16	20	41	34
TOTAL	—	—	—	22	36	68	105	104
c) Research Students								
Males	—	—	—	9	15	20	33	42
Females	—	—	—	1	2	3	4	3
TOTAL	—	—	—	10	17	23	37	45
d) Total Students:								
Males	178	138	135	138	134	220	312	498
Females	72	39	40	53	54	87	142	221
TOTAL	250	177	175	191	188	307	454	719
ANNUAL BUDGET:								
Ordinary expenditure	£P. 49,055	£P. 53,643	£P. 46,746	£P. 45,222	£P. 44,521	£P. 57,329	£P. 66,089	£P. 87,532
On building	31,826	5,117	173	2,639	1,746	1,382	2,836	8,455
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	80,881	58,760	46,919	47,861	46,267	58,711	68,925	95,987

Table 106 — Development of the Hebrew Technical Institute, Haifa, 1924-25—1935-36.

	1924/25	1925/26	1926/27	1927/28	1928/29	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36
TOTAL NUMBER OF STUDENTS :												
Total	27	70	84	100	117	136	90	94	137	181	295	407
Males	26	68	80	97	112	131	83	84	119	169	284	382
Females	1	2	4	3	5	5	7	10	8	12	11	25
FIRST YEAR												
Total	27	50	34	24	39	52	15	26	56	94	174	437
Males	26	49	32	24	35	52	12	21	55	89	168	220
Females	1	1	2	—	4	—	3	5	1	5	6	17
SECOND YEAR												
Total	—	20	31	28	28	36	34	13	22	47	50	79
Males	—	19	30	27	28	33	33	11	20	45	47	76
Females	—	1	1	1	—	3	1	2	2	2	3	3
THIRD YEAR												
Total	—	—	19	29	26	25	22	35	11	26	47	44
Males	—	—	18	28	25	24	19	34	9	24	47	39
Females	—	—	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	2	—	5
FOURTH YEAR												
Total	—	—	—	19	24	23	19	20	38	14	24	47
Males	—	—	—	18	24	22	19	18	35	11	22	47
Females	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	3	3	2	—
NUMBER OF STUDENTS SITTING FOR EXAMINATIONS :												
Total	—	—	—	—	17	28	18	24	26	21	14	16
From previous	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	10	12	1	9	2
From last	—	—	—	—	17	22	16	14	14	20	5	14
TOTAL STUDENTS GRADUATING WITH DEGREE OF C.E. OR ARCHITECT	—	—	—	—	17	9	9	15	9	12	9	10

XVIII. JUDICIAL STATISTICS AND STATISTICS OF PRISONS.

Table 107 — Cases entered in all Courts in Palestine other than Religious Courts, 1928—1935.

Court	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
SUPREME COURT:								
Total	602	582	427	366	486	444	443	416
Civil	240	226	210	194	274	281	306	297
Criminal	362	356	217	172	212	163	137	119
HIGH COURT:								
Total	88	83	101	78	99	86	105	118
Civil	88	83	101	78	99	86	105	118
Criminal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COURT OF CRIMINAL ASSIZE:								
Total	35	60	59	38	44	33	27	30
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Criminal	35	60	59	38	44	33	27	30
SPECIAL TRIBUNAL:								
Total	2	—	3	1	—	—	—	1
Civil	2	—	3	1	—	—	—	1
Criminal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISTRICT COURTS:								
Total	4,530	4,565	4,783	4,658	5,315	4,458	4,741	4,069
Civil	2,225	2,206	2,501	2,401	2,490	2,117	2,403	2,300
Criminal	2,305	2,359	2,282	2,257	2,825	2,341	2,338	1,769
LAND COURTS:								
Total	653	517	515	566	551	610	942	1,302
Civil	653	517	515	566	551	610	942	1,302
Criminal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MAGISTRATE'S COURT:								
Total	88,169	85,089	87,506	89,389	78,412	80,530	94,392	104,437
Civil	60,890	60,962	64,025	64,873	47,502	45,146	49,948	54,127
Criminal	27,279	24,127	23,481	24,516	30,910	35,384	44,444	50,310
MUNICIPAL COURTS:								
Total	9,695	10,320	10,770	10,967	15,854	19,415	24,416	26,306
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Criminal	9,695	10,320	10,770	10,967	15,854	19,415	24,416	26,306
TOTAL:								
Total	103,774	101,216	104,164	106,061	100,761	105,576	125,066	136,678
Civil	64,098	63,994	67,355	68,113	50,916	48,240	53,704	58,144
Criminal	39,676	37,222	36,809	37,950	49,845	57,336	71,362	78,534
PERSONS CHARGED BEFORE MAGISTRATES HOLDING SPECIAL WARRANTS:								
Total	6,810	14,012	14,825	17,637	24,216	18,627	15,303	13,647
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Criminal	6,810	14,012	14,825	17,637	24,216	18,627	15,303	13,647
GRAND TOTAL:								
Total	110,584	115,228	118,989	123,700	124,977	124,203	140,369	150,325
Civil	64,098	63,994	67,355	68,113	50,916	48,240	53,704	58,144
Criminal	46,486	51,234	51,634	55,587	74,061	75,963	86,665	92,181

**Table 108 — Cases decided in all Courts in Palestine other than Religious Courts,
1928—1935.**

COURT	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
SUPREME COURTS:								
Total	541	692	314	505	431	413	348	428
Civil	183	255	88	304	236	245	206	318
Criminal	358	377	226	201	195	168	142	110
HIGH COURT:								
Total	83	65	111	84	84	91	107	125
Civil	83	65	111	84	84	91	107	125
Criminal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COURT OF CRIMINAL ASSIZE:								
Total	33	32	76	50	44	35	26	37
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Criminal	33	32	76	50	44	35	26	37
SPECIAL TRIBUNAL:								
Total	—	3	2	1	—	—	—	—
Civil	—	3	2	1	—	—	—	—
Criminal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISTRICT COURTS:								
Total	4,443	4,490	4,634	4,679	5,322	4,665	4,734	3,957
Civil	2,292	2,181	2,361	2,289	2,454	2,286	2,385	2,169
Criminal	2,151	2,309	2,273	2,390	2,868	2,379	2,349	1,788
LAND COURTS:								
Total	572	678	449	493	478	600	911	1,044
Civil	572	678	449	493	478	600	911	1,044
Criminal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MAGISTRATE'S COURT:								
Total	87,316	84,351	87,457	90,552	79,052	79,381	94,548	102,070
Civil	60,047	61,279	63,929	65,240	47,958	44,244	50,007	52,261
Criminal	27,269	23,072	23,528	25,312	31,094	35,137	44,541	49,809
MUNICIPAL COURTS:								
Total	9,548	10,024	10,749	11,664	15,771	19,416	24,458	26,241
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Criminal	9,548	10,024	10,749	11,664	15,771	19,416	24,458	26,241
TOTAL:								
Total	102,536	100,275	103,792	108,028	101,182	104,601	125,122	133,903
Civil	63,177	64,461	66,940	68,411	51,210	47,466	53,616	55,917
Criminal	29,359	35,814	36,852	39,617	49,972	57,135	71,506	77,985
PERSONS CHARGED BEFORE MAGISTRATES HOLDING SPECIAL WARRANTS:								
Total	6,810	14,012	14,825	17,786	24,216	18,627	15,303	13,647
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Criminal	6,810	14,012	14,825	17,786	24,216	18,627	15,303	13,647
GRAND TOTAL:								
Total	109,346	114,287	118,617	125,665	125,398	123,228	140,425	147,549
Civil	63,177	64,461	66,940	68,411	51,210	47,466	53,616	55,917
Criminal	46,169	49,826	51,677	57,254	74,188	75,762	86,809	91,632

Table 109 — Revenue of all Courts in Palestine other than Religious Courts, 1928—1935.

REVENUE	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
Supreme court	1,764	1,155	1,454	1,247	1,531	1,686	1,963	2,140
District courts	33,810	30,372	34,017	31,347	32,267	36,472	47,240	55,107
Magistrate's courts	46,689	44,274	44,562	45,143	35,795	39,370	55,864	86,538
Land courts	2,111	1,817	1,494	2,083	1,446	1,189	2,148	2,269
TOTAL	84,374	77,618	81,527	79,820	71,039	78,717	107,215	146,054
Municipal courts	2,628	2,838	3,032	2,505	3,162	4,693	7,440	9,677
Advocate's procuration fees	3,367	3,664	4,882	4,899	4,379	4,371	5,683	7,153
Advocate's licence fees			665	508	997	520	1,195	545
Advocate's annual practising fees ...			1,179	1,308	1,441	1,570	1,605	1,699
Fees on registration of clerks under service in an advocate's office ...			64	54	42	66	72	112
GRAND TOTAL	90,369	84,120	90,849	89,094	81,060	89,937	123,210	165,240

Table 110 — Distribution of Sentences of Convicted Persons in Prison on December 31, 1931—1935.

SENTENCE	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Debtors	151	66	48	57	34
Up to 3 months	588	388	298	445	341
From 3 to 12 months	396	476	562	539	556
From 1 to 5 years	421	474	436	398	328
From 5 to 15 years	395	407	357	353	354
Over 15 years	23	25	27	21	23
Life	50	52	51	52	43
Capital punishment	1	3	8	2	1
TOTAL	2,025	1,891	1,787	1,867	1,680

Table 111 — Jail Population on December 31, 1931—1935.

JAIL	1931		1932		1933		1934		1935	
	Con- victed	Uncon- victed	Con- victed	Uncon- victed	Con- victed	Uncon- victed	Con- victed	Uncon- victed	Con- victed	Uncon- victed
Central Prison, Jerusalem	280	106	373	46	339	43	328	89	388	90
Central Prison, Acre...	466	105	519	67	464	116	549	146	460	96
Jail Labour Company, No. 1	304	—	301	—	321	—	340	—	332	—
Jail Labour Company, No. 2	393	—	399	—	404	—	404	—	310	—
Women's Prison, Bethlehem	22	6	31	7	44	6	41	22	38	17
District lock-ups	560	149	268	187	215	195	205	196	152	269
TOTAL	2,025	366	1,891	307	1,787	360	1,867	453	1,680	472

Table 112 — Boys Reformatory School, Tulkarm—Population on Dec. 31, 1930—1935.

Distribution of sentences	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Up to 3 months	2	1	2	—	—	—
From 3 to 12 months	5	17	16	15	25	12
From 1 to 5 years	40	54	79	96	131	179
From 5 to 15 years	2	3	4	3	5	5
TOTAL CONVICTED	49	75	101	114	161	196
UNCONVICTED	4	10	5	—	4	6

Table 113 — The Strength of the Police Force and Prison Service, December 31, 1928—1935.

POLICE FORCE AND PRISON SERVICE	OFFICERS						OTHER RANKS					TOTAL OFFICERS AND OTHER RANKS	
	Christians			Total officers	Others	Jews	Moslems	Christians	Jews	Moslems	Others		Total other ranks
	British	Palestin- ians											
		British	Palestin- ians										
1928	TOTAL	51	17	132	1	17	46	166	253	207	1,006	5	1,638
	Police Force	46	16	119	1	15	41	166	223	196	840	5	1,480
	Prison Service	5	1	13	—	2	5	—	31	11	166	—	208
1929	TOTAL	53	18	135	1	17	46	357	242	190	1,003	4	1,796
	Police Force	49	18	123	1	14	41	357	198	182	800	4	1,541
	Prison Service	4	—	12	—	3	5	—	44	8	203	—	255
1930	TOTAL	60	20	149	1	20	48	631	248	220	1,096	3	2,198
	Police Force	51	20	132	1	17	43	631	221	205	891	3	1,951
	Prison Service	9	—	17	—	3	5	—	27	15	205	—	247
1931	TOTAL	58	20	148	1	22	47	645	266	264	1,095	3	2,273
	Police Force	50	19	132	1	20	42	645	224	248	917	3	2,087
	Prison Service	8	1	16	—	2	5	—	42	16	178	—	286
1932	TOTAL	53	21	142	1	24	43	637	285	320	1,196	4	2,442
	Police Force	45	21	127	1	21	39	637	239	304	995	4	2,179
	Prison Service	8	—	15	—	3	4	—	46	16	201	—	263
1933	TOTAL	57	21	153	1	27	47	641	293	300	1,262	4	2,500
	Police Force	49	21	138	1	24	43	641	251	285	1,062	4	2,243
	Prison Service	8	—	15	—	3	4	—	42	15	200	—	257
1934	TOTAL	57	22	158	1	28	50	671	298	263	1,333	5	2,570
	Police Force	50	22	144	1	25	46	671	267	257	1,124	5	2,311
	Prison Service	7	—	14	—	3	4	—	41	6	212	—	259
1935	TOTAL	61	24	163	2	27	49	693	290	350	1,382	5	2,730
	Police Force	53	24	147	2	23	45	693	254	342	1,142	5	2,436
	Prison Service	8	—	16	—	4	4	—	86	8	240	—	284

XIX. STATISTICS OF HOSPITALS, DISPENSARIES, ETC.

Table 114 — Government and Municipal Hospitals, 1935.

HOSPITALS	NOMINAL BED-STRENGTH				ADMISSIONS				DEATHS	Dis- CHARGES	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF BEDS OCCUPIED	NUMBER OF BEDS OCCUPIED AT END OF YEAR	
	General	Isolation	British	Maternity	Moslems	Christians	Jews	Others					Total
Jerusalem, Government	73	11	16	16	1,832	982	196	3	2,963	179	2,790	85.3	78
Haifa, Government ...	70	40	14	8	1,418	601	750	73	2,842	143	2,645	106.9	115
Safad, Government ...	—	28	—	—	614	106	121	—	841	23	827	24.4	10
Jaffa, Municipal ...	63	73	7	3	1,956	291	683	2	2,932	141	2,781	79.4	85
Gaza, Municipal ...	24	4	2	2	513	38	2	—	553	55	496	15.7	15
Tel Aviv Township ...	211	—	—	23	4	3	5,680	—	5,687	449	5,189	238.5	257
Nablus, Watan ...	59	19	4	3	1,464	95	2	—	1,561	102	1,465	61.5	42
Beersheba ...	8	—	—	—	222	7	—	—	229	20	205	6.4	8
TOTAL	508	175	43	55	8,023	2,073	7,434	78	17,608	1,112	16,398	618.1	610

Table 115 — Voluntary Hospitals, Bed-Strength, Admissions, Deaths, Discharges, etc., 1935.

NAME AND LOCATION OF HOSPITAL	NOMINAL BED STRENGTH	ADMISSIONS				DEATHS	Dis- CHARGES	DAILY AVERAGE IN HOSPITAL
		Moslems	Christians	Jews	Un- classified and other religions			
JERUSALEM								
Ophthalmic Hospital of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem	45	888	134	15	—	1,082	1,086	38.6
St. Louis (French) Hospital	150	750	692	15	—	1,457	1,419	45.8
Italian Hospital	60	400	548	13	1	952	954	27.7
Rothschild (Hadassah) Hospital	188	5	3	4,923	—	4,931	4,692	166.9
English (Church Mission to Jews) Hospital	70	22	84	1,531	—	1,637	1,606	59.9
Shaare Zedek Hospital	53	7	6	1,230	—	1,243	1,186	35.4
Mizgab Ladaah, Hospital	34	1	—	272	—	273	247	13.2
New Bikur Cholim Hospital	120	—	—	1,505	—	1,505	1,393	106.0
Old Bikur Cholim Hospital	20	—	—	23	—	23	6	19.5
Leper Hospital (International Moravian Society)	60	3	—	6	—	9	7	27.9
Deaconess (German) Hospital	80	1,475	1,403	47	—	2,565	2,449	79.0
Convalescent Home (Kupat Cholim), Motza	84	—	—	1,757	—	1,757	1,743	79.6
BETHLEHEM								
French Hospital	80	243	520	4	—	767	746	28.8
HEBRON								
Jerusalem and the East Mission Hospital	32	611	1	1	—	613	558	17.9
JAFFA								
Church Missionary Society Hospital	58	—	—	—	1,072	1,072	1,059	32.4
German Hospital	90	44	153	4	1	202	195	5.5
French Hospital	90	1,404	346	114	—	1,864	1,775	57.9

GAZA

Church Missionary Society Hospital

60

—

—

—

1,419

1,419

53

1,385

37.2

HAIFA

Hadassah Hospital (Jewish Community of Haifa) ...

58

4

8

1,473

—

1,485

75

1,392

50.6

German Hospital

40

465

326

572

8

1,371

43

1,333

34.7

Italian Surgical Hospital

50

251

231

140

9

631

17

620

25.4

NAZARETH

Edinburgh Medical Mission Hospital

70

1,286

153

2

1

1,442

76

1,372

47.6

French (Sœurs de Charité) Hospital

56

492

343

1

—

836

25

812

25.9

AFULE

Kupat Cholim Hospital

72

1

—

1,905

—

1,906

26

1,868

64.4

NABLUS

Church Missionary Society Hospital

45

868

72

—

—

940

26

913

18.7

TIBERIAS

Jewish Rural Sick Benefit Fund Hospital

26

1

—

600

—

601

7

620

38.2

United Free Church of Scotland

60

711

97

223

3

1,034

49

980

48.4

SAFAD

Hadassah Hospital for Tuberculous Patients

58

8

3

229

—

240

10

219

48.5

TOTAL

1,839

9,935

4,763

16,605

2,514

33,815

1,223

32,585

1281.6

Table 116 — Special Hospitals, Bed-Strength, Admissions, Deaths, Discharges, etc., 1935.

HOSPITAL ORGANIZATION	NATIONALITY	LOCATION	NOMINAL BED-STRENGTH	ADMISSIONS				DEATHS	DISCHARGES	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF BEDS OCCUPIED	NUMBER OF BEDS OCCUPIED AT END OF YEAR
				Mos- lems	Christ- ians	Jews	Others				
(a) VOLUNTARY SPECIAL HOSPITALS	British	Jerusalem	45	883	134	15	—	—	1,036	38.6	24
	International	Jerusalem	60	3	—	6	—	9	7	27.9	27
	Palestinian	Jerusalem	60	—	—	49	—	49	40	58.9	59
	TOTAL		165	886	134	70	—	1,090	1,083	135.4	110
(b) GOVERNMENT SPECIAL HOSPITALS	Government	Bethlehem	84	5	18	10	—	28	16	81.8	86
	Government	Bethlehem	52	—	1	—	—	1	2	50.7	49
	TOTAL		136	5	14	10	—	29	18	132.5	135

**Table 117 — Attendances and New Cases of Government and Municipal Dispensaries and Clinics,
Exclusive of Ophthalmic and other Special Clinics, 1935.**

LOCATION	TOTAL NUMBER OF ATTEND- ANCES	NEW CASES						
		Total new cases	By Diseases			By Religions		
			Malaria	Eye diseases	Other diseases	Moslems	Christians	Jews
Jerusalem Dispensary	21,708	11,235	84	104	11,047	7,029	2,831	1,375
Ramallah	3,536	2,975	33	36	2,906	2,065	910	—
Hebron	5,018	2,637	57	—	2,580	2,512	112	13
Beersheba	10,809	4,934	96	—	4,838	4,504	414	16
Jaffa	36,650	16,773	46	—	16,727	12,086	1,735	2,952
Ramle	36,665	11,517	93	—	11,424	10,302	1,173	42
Gaza	7,157	3,867	—	—	3,867	3,565	302	—
Majdal	36,611	9,579	—	—	9,579	9,244	335	—
Haifa	15,324	7,390	44	337	7,009	4,099	2,075	1,046
Acre	10,276	5,449	319	42	5,088	4,459	860	102
Nablus	30,772	10,439	237	—	10,202	10,205	234	—
Tulkarm	11,321	2,147	107	—	2,040	2,089	46	—
Jenin	16,502	7,823	379	1,197	6,247	7,439	381	—
Beisan	7,276	3,434	11	1,525	1,898	3,222	191	21
Safad	20,052	6,268	438	—	5,830	5,335	332	596
Nazareth Medical Inspection Room	3,250	2,733	—	284	2,449	1,520	1,198	15
Bethlehem	976	639	36	2	601	289	350	—
Tiberias	3,815	2,603	10	965	1,628	2,310	143	150
Tel Aviv Municipal Dispensary	66,882	13,845	34	2,011	11,800	—	—	13,845
TOTAL	344,600	126,287	2,024	6,503	117,760	92,274	13,622	20,173
								218

Table 118 — Attendances and New Patients of Voluntary Dispensaries and Clinics, 1935.

NAME OF DISPENSARY OR CLINIC	TOTAL ATTEND- ANCES	NEW PATIENTS						
		TOTALS	By Diseases			By Religions		
			Malaria	Eye disease	Other diseases	Moslems	Christians	Jews	Un- classified and other religions
JERUSALEM								
Shaare Zedek Hospital	28,706	4,586	—	4,586	177	47	4,362	—
Misgab Ledach Hospital	8,966	6,038	1	1,574	4,468	76	5,251	5
St. Louis (French) Hospital	82,257	15,268	192	8,979	11,157	6,226	2,398	—
Ophthalmic Hospital of the Order of St. John	97,788	21,116	—	21,116	—	16,490	3,462	—
Rothschild (Hadassah) Hospital	72,722	14,147	—	2,910	11,237	120	13,928	—
English (Church Mission to Jews) Hospital	32,727	17,671	13	1,408	16,250	515	16,616	—
Armenian Convent Dispensary	599	41	—	—	41	—	—	—
Italian Hospital	6,484	2,178	—	—	2,178	1,111	265	—
New Bikur Cholim Hospital	13,211	4,373	—	—	4,373	—	4,373	—
Old Bikur Cholim Hospital	2,224	2,224	—	—	2,224	—	2,224	—
Kupat Cholim Dispensary	111,121	30,406	3	2,704	27,699	355	30,051	—
Moslem Polyclinic	9,892	9,328	5	—	9,323	9,212	86	—
German (Deaconess) Hospital	25,625	12,941	—	—	12,941	7,560	3,118	—
RAMALLAH								
Socours de St. Joseph (French)	7,543	7,429	—	5,067	2,372	2,996	4,493	—
BETHLEHEM								
French Hospital	11,573	1,598	—	880	718	933	665	—
HEBRON								
St. Luke's (Jerusalem and the East Mission) Hospital	10,425	3,100	16	405	2,679	3,048	27	25
Moslem Polyclinic	4,251	3,970	—	27	3,943	3,970	—	—
Hessed le Abraham Dispensary	12,026	1,008	6	146	856	860	6	142
JAFFA								
Church Missionary Society Hospital	8,612	4,688	577	180	3,931	—	—	4,688
Church of Scotland Dispensary	1,491	1,357	16	—	1,341	424	14	919

French Hospital	44,602	7,237	51	2,916	4,370	7,237	—	—
St. George's Dispensary	5,435	3,877	—	52	3,826	1,726	2,145	6
Agudath Israel Dispensary	10,091	3,016	3	572	2,441	1,419	—	1,597
Kupat Cholim Dispensary	643,780	308,767	206	35,334	178,137	878	—	207,889
Jewish Medical Organisation, Sheinkin Street	18,061	7,846	10	1,095	6,241	8	—	7,848
Jewish Medical Organisation, Hashahar Street	51,615	19,348	—	2,084	17,264	—	—	19,348
GAZA								
Church Missionary Society Hospital	8,520	5,330	131	218	4,981	4,974	355	1
HAIFA								
German Hospital	8,361	6,712	—	1,451	5,261	3,358	2,659	695
Italian Hospital	9,340	3,776	115	4	3,657	1,818	820	1,082
Jewish Community Hospital	27,039	7,713	4	2,377	5,332	235	54	7,494
Kupat Cholim Dispensary	283,540	123,319	—	16,639	112,680	3,375	2,264	123,680
Scours de Charité (French) Dispensary	24,292	4,263	674	486	3,108	3,314	865	61
Moslem Medical Clinic	13,685	6,785	821	584	5,380	6,519	224	43
British Mission to Jews Society	11,119	2,370	9	114	2,247	247	251	1,872
NAZARETH								
French Hospital	14,265	12,620	—	1,386	11,284	8,862	3,751	7
Edinburgh Medical Mission Hospital	12,310	6,762	—	347	5,915	4,621	2,094	46
Austrian Hospice Dispensary	7,050	6,857	—	2,830	4,027	3,890	2,967	—
NABLUS								
Church Missionary Society Hospital	10,863	5,305	243	474	4,588	5,305	—	—
TIBERIAS								
Scots Mission Hospital	12,008	3,493	392	196	2,905	2,654	814	484
Hadasah Dispensary	38,778	5,651	—	2,878	2,773	1,123	—	4,538
SAFAD								
Hadasah Hospital	18,218	1,164	10	—	1,154	88	—	1,076
TOTAL								
	1,771,140	621,123	3,528	112,823	504,772	116,742	38,465	461,162
								4,754

Table 119 — Government and Municipal Hospitals and Voluntary Hospitals,
Bed-Strength, Admissions, Deaths, Discharges, etc., 1929—1935.

HOSPITAL	NOMINAL BED STRENGTH	ADMISSIONS					DEATHS	DISCHARGES	DAILY AVERAGE IN HOSPITAL	
		Moslems	Christians	Jews	Unclassified and other religions					
					Total					
Government and municipal hospitals										
1929	261	8,990	986	529	14	5,519	909	5,222	186.70	
1930	372	4,477	1,283	511	90	6,301	900	5,919	212.50	
1931	501	4,814	1,988	5,667	24	11,893	570	11,935	988.30	
1932	538	4,881	1,511	6,592	96	12,910	625	12,950	946.80	
1933	588	5,565	1,757	6,534	17	13,873	683	13,145	452.90	
1934	663	6,880	2,001	6,216	20	15,117	941	14,096	505.40	
1935	781	8,023	2,073	7,434	78	17,608	1,112	16,398	618.10	
Voluntary hospitals										
1929	1,726	5,899	3,463	18,129	17	29,942	1,201	28,620	1106.75	
1930	1,747	6,496	3,318	19,035	11	31,359	1,214	30,193	1192.80	
1931	1,607	5,865	3,687	13,142	17	25,958	1,000	25,110	983.20	
1932	1,584	7,156	3,549	12,448	2,508	25,661	1,082	24,548	948.80	
1933	1,629	8,490	4,050	18,312	1,954	27,746	1,155	26,478	998.90	
1934	1,665	8,785	4,335	13,242	2,402	28,714	1,195	27,460	1088.10	
1935	1,839	9,935	4,763	16,605	2,514	33,815	1,223	32,565	1281.60	

Table 120 — Government and Municipal Discharges and Voluntary Disparseries;
Attendances and New Patients, 1929—1935.

DISPENSARY AND CLINIC	TOTAL ATTENDANCE	NEW PATIENTS							
		Total	By diseases			By religion			
			Malaria	Eye disease	Other diseases	Moslems	Christians	Jews	
Government and municipal dispensaries and clinics	1929	170,278	81,960	4,473	5,384	72,103	9,179	8,787	168
	1930	217,341	94,925	3,643	10,408	80,874	11,803	8,374	176
	1931	252,166	100,951	2,082	11,947	86,922	12,848	3,697	192
	1932	291,306	101,901	924	10,306	90,671	11,009	8,581	74
	1933	357,736	117,109	1,354	9,762	105,998	10,199	15,238	74
	1934	385,563	139,902	2,153	14,314	123,435	14,078	20,876	122
1935	344,600	126,287	2,024	6,503	117,760	13,632	20,173	218	
Voluntary dispensaries and clinics	1929	1,032,892	322,228	6,931	62,211	253,086	28,459	217,694	9,949
	1930	1,152,867	365,698	7,860	66,610	291,228	32,585	242,478	10,935
	1931	1,125,409	349,798	4,629	65,118	280,051	31,886	230,846	15,242
	1932	1,172,585	393,682	2,060	72,145	319,477	32,800	259,741	9,081
	1933	1,190,114	411,077	1,976	71,614	337,487	40,941	255,746	5,485
	1934	1,468,441	501,613	3,165	87,704	410,744	43,329	392,025	5,087
1935	1,798,140	631,123	8,528	112,823	504,772	88,465	461,162	4,754	

Table 121 — Statistics of Infant Welfare Activities, 1931—1935.

SUPPORTING ORGANIZATIONS	NUMBER OF INFANTS CARED FOR BY CENTRES					ATTENDANCES OF INFANTS AT CENTRES					VISITS BY NURSES TO INFANTS AT HOME				
	1931	1932	1933	1934	*1935	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Government and Municipal	6,287	7,000	6,888	7,525	4,879	66,479	97,460	108,605	133,380	160,306	34,976	41,953	49,697	58,945	66,102
Hadassah Medical Organisation	9,479	9,826	7,652	7,537	4,023	99,574	102,922	81,226	77,751	79,511	26,447	28,365	18,361	21,784	22,827
Jewish Federation of Labour	—	—	—	—	1,987	—	—	—	—	23,086	—	—	—	—	1,513
Women's International Zionist Organization	2,129	2,229	2,855	3,905	1,371	37,273	35,687	36,121	46,120	39,058	11,431	8,994	9,975	8,834	6,925
Local Committees	1,988	2,324	2,182	2,090	1,176	23,297	27,747	29,184	30,395	33,523	12,620	12,729	10,696	10,700	11,481
Rural Sick Benefit Fund	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	583	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	19,883	21,379	19,577	21,057	13,469	226,623	263,816	255,136	287,596	336,067	85,474	92,041	88,729	100,263	108,848

*Number of children registered at end of year.

**Table 122 — Number of Licensed Doctors, Dentists, Pharmacists and Midwives
at the End of each Year, 1927—1935.**

END OF YEAR	DOCTORS	DENTISTS	PHARMACISTS	MIDWIVES
1927	561	188	160	221
1928	591	191	168	271
1929	624	207	181	298
1930	649	210	180	332
1931	687	218	190	345
1932	658	214	192	333
1933	1,023	295	220	368
1934	1,515	416	252	389
1935	2,084	498	318	445

**Table 123 — Number of Licensed Doctors, Dentists, Pharmacists and Midwives
at the End of 1935 by Country of Origin.**

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	DOCTORS	DENTISTS	PHARMACISTS	MIDWIVES
America	23	28	12	4
Armenia	10	3	9	6
Austria	72	4	11	4
United Kingdom	54	1	6	28
Bulgaria	14	3	5	—
Canada	3	—	1	—
Czechoslovakia	18	2	2	1
Danzig	6	2	—	—
Egypt	6	3	2	2
Estonia	5	6	—	—
France	8	1	2	—
Germany	929	158	16	18
Greece	11	2	4	1
Hungary	11	2	—	—
Italy	4	—	—	—
Latvia	44	9	2	1
Lithuania	60	29	6	11
Palestine	220	62	113	229
Poland	249	87	38	54
Rumania	44	11	19	5
U.S.S.R.	171	78	38	56
Switzerland	6	1	—	—
Syria and Lebanon	48	1	24	11
Turkey	16	2	5	6
Others and undefined... ..	52	8	3	8
TOTAL	2,084	498	318	445

XX. MISCELLANEOUS.

Table 124 — Manufacture of Tobacco and Tobacco Products, 1925—1935.
(in kilos)

YEAR	CUT TOBACCO	CIGARETTES	TOMBAC	SNUFF	HEISHAH		CIGARS
					TOBACCO	CIGARETTES	
1925*	12,000	220,000	42,000	—	—	—	—
1926	27,000	379,000	82,000	—	—	—	—
1927	24,000	402,000	88,000	64	—	—	—
1928	16,167	493,720	83,919	57	—	—	—
1929	20,107	531,887	100,127	1,209	—	—	—
1930	20,301	487,587	96,899	2,225	—	—	—
1931	24,570	493,741	95,923	5,444	—	—	—
1932	20,798	478,022	78,709	4,805	1,228	899	—
1933	17,666	537,848	71,930	6,310	2,039	1,644	—
1934	15,852	636,892	75,294	6,848	4,021	7,776	1,032
1935	18,095	791,264	89,392	7,819	672	694	1,748

*The figures given are for May to December.

Table 125 — Manufacture of Intoxicating Liquors, 1928—1935.
(in litres)

YEAR	BEER	WINES	ARAK	COGNAC	OTHER SPIRITS
1928	—	1,813,924	84,738	137,720	414,837
1929	—	3,581,391	66,539	153,210	425,321
1930	—	4,250,926	81,762	238,789	371,171
1931	—	3,838,652	52,568	147,250	196,802
1932	—	3,155,928	52,944	160,720	420,912
1933	—	1,629,125	38,307	121,292	686,989
1934	—	2,378,922	41,855	203,495	853,681
1935	242,600	2,619,980	51,611	295,539	1,012,598

Table 126 — Production of Certain Commodities Subject to Excise Duty, 1924—1935.

YEAR	PRODUCTION OF SALT	PRODUCTION OF MATCHES	PRODUCTION OF METHYLATED SPIRITS
	Tons	Gross boxes	Kilos
1924	3,457		
1925	4,794		
1926	5,548		
1927	6,930	98,360*	
1928	6,235	110,650	
1929	7,379	190,569	
1930	7,618	145,786	
1931	7,594	159,485	
1932	8,046	140,278	211,675
1933	8,404	127,761	342,156
1934	9,389	175,758	493,712
1935	10,376	221,275	593,307

*8 months.

Table 127 — Development of the Palestine Electric Corporation Ltd., 1926—1935.

YEAR	NUMBER OF CONSUMERS CONNECTED	UNITS GENERATED (in k. Wh.)	UNITS USED AT CORPORATION'S WORKS (in k. Wh.)	UNITS SOLD (in k. Wh.)	GROSS REVENUE in LP.
1926	6,550	3,048,442	182,851	2,343,764	66,791
1927	7,477	3,143,442	183,045	2,527,126	71,315
1928	8,582	3,890,622	413,664	2,973,701	79,900
1929	9,303	4,930,960	747,113	3,634,838	90,847
1930	10,620	7,199,317	852,162	6,168,198	125,582
1931	12,029	11,530,198	845,432	8,707,917	139,673
1932	15,113	16,629,054	499,714	11,590,350	145,512
1933	21,934	29,120,155	756,719	20,136,839	221,128
1934	35,397	47,485,776	888,072	34,385,515	363,900
1935	53,246	71,885,097	3,151,352	50,362,193	488,443

Table 128— Apparent Consumption of Cement, 1925—1935.
(in tons)

NOTE: The cement factory in Palestine commenced operations in October, 1925.

YEAR	IMPORTED AND LOCALLY MANUFACTURED			CEMENT EXPORTED	APPARENT CONSUMPTION
	Imported	Locally manufactured	Total		
1925	82,536	—	82,536	—	82,536
1926	29,075	41,610	70,685	2,055	68,630
1927	23,300	45,888	69,188	9,015	60,173
1928	14,203	59,165	73,368	11,459	61,909
1929	7,983	68,661	76,644	7,639	69,005
1930	5,154	78,398	83,552	12,351	71,201
1931	4,725	84,427	89,152	8,941	80,211
1932	7,152	99,933	107,085	9,938	97,147
1933	39,409	135,000	174,409	6,393	168,016
1934	150,580	142,833	293,363	609	292,754
1935	169,537	187,000	356,537	984	355,553

Table 129 — Census of Jewish Industries and Handicrafts, 1933.

Summary by General Groups.

(Source: Jewish Agency for Palestine.)

GROUP	Number of establishments	Personnel (owners and workers)	Principal expenditure 1933	Production	Capital
			LP.	LP.	LP.
TOTAL	3,388	19,595	4,025,307	5,352,497	5,371,136
I. Food	300	2,634	831,985	1,046,497	887,903
II. Textiles	76	1,132	198,942	258,680	232,411
III. Clothing	711	2,282	302,784	375,286	120,041
IV. Metal works	631	2,934	531,446	672,125	344,080
V. Timber products	447	2,462	437,798	536,052	204,820
VI. Leather	450	1,311	213,741	261,018	97,196
VII. Printing and paper	239	1,466	195,065	246,072	218,343
VIII. Chemicals	51	1,122	280,525	471,222	842,420
IX. Stone and cement	156	2,703	758,951	1,085,198	817,094
X. Electricity	40	545	167,520	257,412	1,525,577
XI. Miscellaneous	287	954	107,150	142,935	81,851
INDUSTRY	970	14,419	3,430,780	4,630,426	5,096,791
I. Food	198	2,412	796,856	1,004,954	854,175
II. Textiles	53	1,121	189,212	247,890	226,308
III. Clothing	86	862	169,815	210,087	71,892
IV. Metal works	147	1,994	411,365	528,342	290,966
V. Timber products	172	1,823	345,609	425,897	171,699
VI. Leather	47	613	140,883	174,942	77,573
VII. Printing and paper	70	1,089	153,203	193,766	180,462
VIII. Chemicals	36	1,081	273,769	463,688	836,935
IX. Stone and cement	107	2,535	732,980	1,053,084	806,121
X. Electricity	21	502	160,284	248,816	1,521,670
XI. Miscellaneous	33	387	56,804	78,960	58,990
HANDICRAFTS	2,418	5,176	594,527	722,071	274,345
I. Food	102	222	35,129	41,543	33,128
II. Textiles	23	61	9,130	10,790	6,103
III. Clothing	625	1,430	132,969	165,199	48,149
IV. Metal works	484	940	120,081	143,783	53,114
V. Timber products	275	639	92,189	110,155	33,121
VI. Leather	403	698	72,858	86,076	19,623
VII. Printing and paper	169	377	41,862	52,306	37,881
VIII. Chemicals	15	41	6,756	7,534	5,485
IX. Stone and cement	49	168	25,971	32,114	10,973
X. Electricity	19	43	7,236	8,596	3,907
XI. Miscellaneous	254	567	50,346	63,975	22,861

Table 130 — Development of Jewish Industries and Handicrafts, 1921—1935.

YEAR	ESTABLISHMENT	PERSONNEL	PRODUCTION	CAPITAL
	Number	Number	LP.	LP.
1921/22	1,850	4,750	500,000	600,000
1929	2,475	10,968	2,510,000	2,234,000
1933	3,388	19,595	5,352,000	5,371,000
1934*	4,165	28,890	7,104,000	6,937,000
1935*	4,615	32,830	8,593,000	8,654,000

* Estimated.

Table 131 — Establishment of Jewish Enterprises.

PERIOD	NUMBER OF NEW ENTERPRISES DURING THE PERIOD			TOTAL NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES AT END OF PERIOD		
	Industry	Handicraft	Total	Industry	Handicraft	Total
Date of establishment not known	24	145	169	24	145	169
Before 1920	75	214	289	99	359	458
1920 — 1924	207	410	617	306	769	1,075
1925 — 1929	266	719	985	572	1,488	2,060
1930 — 1931	107	319	426	679	1,807	2,486
1932	78	241	314	752	2,048	2,800
1933	218	870	588	970	2,418	3,388
1934 — 1935	875	852	1,227	1,345	3,270	4,615

Table 132 — Capital Invested in Jewish Enterprises.

PERIOD	CAPITAL INVESTED IN NEW ENTERPRISES DURING PERIOD			TOTAL INVESTMENT AT END OF PERIOD		
	Industry £P.	Handicrafts £P.	Total £P.	Industry £P.	Handicrafts £P.	Total £P.
Date of establishment not known	8,320	4,225	12,545	8,320	4,225	12,545
Before 1920	508,862	22,100	525,962	512,182	26,325	538,507
1920 — 1924	1,680,250	67,034	1,747,284	2,192,432	98,359	2,285,791
1925 — 1929	860,394	89,573	949,967	3,052,826	182,982	3,235,758
1930 — 1931	569,985	38,942	608,877	3,622,761	216,874	3,839,635
1932	1,111,264	24,886	1,136,150	4,734,025	241,760	4,975,785
1933	862,766	32,585	895,351	5,096,791	274,345	5,371,186
1934 — 1935	8,168,209	114,655	8,282,864	8,265,000	389,000	8,654,000

**Table 133 — Apparent Consumption of Certain Commodities in Palestine,
1930—1935.**

COMMODITY		1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Wheat	... Tons ...	105,119	92,884	101,309	140,557	160,022	162,789
Barley	... Tons ...	42,226	42,675	42,584	57,301	80,698	81,305
Durrah	... Tons ...	10,308	19,718	30,248	20,815	51,616	45,538
Cigarettes	... Kilos ...	516,031	517,101	505,228	571,063	688,697	854,447
Cement	... Tons ...	71,301	80,211	97,147	168,016	292,754	355,538
Salt	... Kilos ...	7,624,789	7,599,130	8,191,418	8,889,591	9,488,319	10,458,625
Matches	... Gross boxes...	156,448	164,289	141,219	128,879	180,652	228,181
Kerosene	Quantity ... Litres ...	37,688,894	38,650,300	37,492,817	42,068,267	48,573,941	57,589,808
Value	... £P. ...	185,296	92,427	79,499	115,563	154,711	199,494
Coffee	Quantity ... Kilos ...	763,580	853,850	804,606	982,783	1,182,526	1,908,405
Value	... £P. ...	43,427	37,256	47,862	52,403	58,082	79,969
Sugar	Quantity ... Kilos ...	10,669,752	11,097,462	12,859,940	16,067,346	18,990,092	26,960,409
Value	... £P. ...	121,504	105,866	130,710	141,865	150,805	206,829
Rice	Quantity ... Kilos ...	9,269,886	9,788,430	12,812,586	15,712,530	14,020,676	17,919,053
Value	... £P. ...	127,941	117,092	150,797	182,238	125,628	193,204

Table 134 — Lands Transferred by Purchase and Sale in Palestine, by Communities, in Areas and Values, 1929—1935.

COMMUNITY	1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934		1935	
	Dunums	Value £P.	Dunums	Value £P.	Dunums	Value £P.	Dunums	Value £P.	Dunums	Value £P.	Dunums	Value £P.	Dunums	Value £P.
Land purchased by:														
Natives	22,698	393,847	31,262	422,779	23,726	530,361	32,461	630,236	35,505	854,518	39,864	1,324,532	48,206	1,837,067
Jews	98,721	1,015,669	49,882	817,260	41,226	1,075,131	60,109	1,553,857	100,363	4,202,816	110,970	7,001,431	137,619	9,665,421
Foreigners	3,481	83,877	1,109	73,304	2,188	67,084	3,590	63,694	627	76,423	1,715	85,065	832	150,354
Municipalities	19	4,359	4	683	16	2,980	218	6,309	157	33,084	24	17,023	85	51,332
Government	193	9,074	89	10,478	453	4,953	138	19,605	18,259	93,301	3,573	50,123	603	16,615
TOTAL	125,112	1,506,826	76,346	1,324,509	67,609	1,680,499	96,516	2,278,701	149,890	5,266,092	156,146	8,378,164	187,944	11,721,159
Land sold by:														
Natives	90,519	745,441	51,065	554,487	44,755	677,736	54,410	783,850	85,313	1,655,018	105,259	2,603,017	121,581	3,408,134
Jews	34,204	673,281	24,517	680,190	22,641	939,583	41,215	1,404,976	63,370	3,348,019	48,856	5,353,584	64,718	7,965,773
Foreigners	340	91,260	671	76,792	193	56,574	662	71,216	1,117	193,693	1,951	350,362	700	261,459
Municipalities	18	5,916	16	7,874	18	4,776	215	1,235	90	69,362	77	69,795	87	74,600
Government	31	928	77	3,166	2	1,830	14	17,424	—	—	3	1,406	283	11,193
TOTAL	125,112	1,506,826	76,346	1,324,509	67,609	1,680,499	96,516	2,278,701	149,890	5,266,092	156,146	8,378,164	187,944	11,721,159

* Net area and money acquired and relinquished during each period.

COMMUNITY	1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934		1935	
	Dunums	LP.	Dunums	LP.	Dunums	LP.	Dunums	LP.	Dunums	LP.	Dunums	LP.	Dunums	LP.
Natives	-67,821	+351,594	-19,803	+131,708	-21,029	+147,375	-21,949	+153,614	-49,808	+800,500	-65,395	+1,378,485	-73,375	+1,571,077
Jews	+64,517	-342,388	+19,365	-137,070	+18,585	-135,538	+18,894	-148,881	+36,592	-854,797	+62,114	-1,647,837	+72,905	-1,699,448
Foreigners	+3,141	-2,617	+438	-5,488	+1,995	-10,510	+2,928	-2,532	490	+117,270	236	+265,297	132	+111,195
Municipalities	+1	+1,557	-12	+7,136	2	+1,796	3	-5,074	67	+16,328	53	+52,772	18	+22,668
Government	+162	-8,146	+12	-7,312	+451	-3,123	+124	-2,181	+13,239	-99,301	+3,570	-48,717	+320	-5,422

* + and — signs are to be interpreted in the sense that they imply net gains and losses, respectively, in land and money.

Table 135 — Balance of Land Sold by Non-Jews and Retained by Jews 1920—1935.

YEAR	AREA IN DUNUMS	VALUE £P.
1920 (October—December)	1,048	20,608
1921	90,785	547,725
1922	39,359	516,996
1923	17,493	172,776
1924	44,765	201,095
1925	101,131	869,670
1926	38,978	159,366
1927	18,995	97,528
1928	21,515	79,102
1929	64,517	342,388
1930	19,365	137,070
1931	18,585	135,539
1932	18,893	148,881
1933	36,991	854,796
1934	62,114	1,647,836
1935	72,905	1,699,448
TOTAL	667,439	7,630,819

NOTE: Land in possession of Jews prior to the date of the Occupation is estimated at about 650,000 dunums.

APPENDIX.

STATISTICS OF BANKING.

The two largest banks in Palestine at the present time are Barclay's Bank and the Anglo-Palestine Bank, both of which maintain branches in the leading business centres of the country. These two together with the Ottoman Bank, the Banco di Roma, the Holland Bank Union and the Bank Polska Kasa Opiecki, are known as "foreign" Banks.

Besides the "foreign" banks, there existed at March 31, 1936, no fewer than seventy "local" banks. These were smaller institutions, having at that date average "shareholders funds", i.e., capital and reserves, amounting to £P.21,277 and average deposits of £P.44,524. Many of these "local" banks had been established in the boom years from 1933 to 1935, and were still in the early stages of their existence, with very limited capital and deposits.

Under the Banking (Amendment and Further Provisions) Ordinance, 1936, it was provided that "every company carrying on the business of banking shall furnish to "the Treasurer not later than twenty-one days after the last day of each month a "statement in the form set out in the second schedule to this ordinance showing the "assets and liabilities of the company at the close of business on the last day of the preceding month". From these statements the statistics published in tables I and II have been compiled, and are now published consolidated as grand totals for foreign and local banks combined. Certain of the items, however, apply to foreign banks only and certain others to local banks only. These are indicated in the footnotes to the tables.

The most significant figures in banking statistics are generally considered to be the aggregates of demand deposits and time deposits. The aggregate demand deposits and time deposits in Palestine of foreign banks doing business in the country and of local Palestinian banks, as at the end of each month from March to December, 1936, were as follows:—

End of		Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total deposits
		£P.	£P.	£P.
March	... ..	11,679,937	2,452,552	14,132,489
April	... ..	11,924,313	2,693,961	14,618,274
May	... ..	11,978,586	2,786,916	14,715,502
June	... ..	11,840,246	2,798,687	14,638,933
July	... ..	11,721,214	2,844,418	14,565,632
August	... ..	11,563,987	2,989,673	14,553,660
September	... ..	11,423,561	2,980,002	14,403,563
October	... ..	11,466,871	2,973,275	14,440,146
November	... ..	11,163,072	2,975,945	14,139,017
December	... ..	11,193,664	3,002,251	14,195,915

Table I — Summary of Liabilities of Foreign and Local Banks carrying on Business in Palestine as at the End of each Month from March to December, 1936.

[Extracted from statements submitted to Government in accordance with section 4(a) of the Banking (Amendment) Ordinance, 1936.]

LIABILITIES	March	April	May	June	July
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
1. Capital paid up*	1,821,184	1,329,622	1,381,678	1,886,835	1,488,146
2. Reserve fund*	168,236	170,245	171,122	171,351	173,013
3. Debentures*	90,192	92,836	95,703	97,599	100,687
4. Balances held for:—					
(a) Other banks in Palestine (+)...	1,081,725	1,203,556	1,416,826	1,440,704	1,890,903
(b) Other banks outside Palestine...	554,679	432,720	377,734	381,739	208,826
(c) Head office and/or branches outside Palestine (aggregated figures)†	1,335,254	1,398,087	1,710,680	1,798,230	1,826,035
5.—(a) Demand deposits	11,679,937	11,924,313	11,978,586	11,840,246	11,721,214
(b) Time deposits repayable					
i. within 3 months	1,936,490	1,554,676	1,518,812	1,522,397	1,552,433
ii. between 3 and 6 months	422,338	448,995	445,764	490,283	535,286
iii. between 6 and 12 months	394,255	401,767	475,345	477,736	468,699
vi. later than 12 months... ..	309,469	288,523	296,995	308,271	278,000
TOTAL TIME DEPOSITS	2,452,552	2,693,961	2,736,916	2,798,687	2,844,418
6. Bills payable	314,732	299,734	279,820	237,823	244,571
7. Advances from:—					
(a) Othr banks in Palestine*...	152,051	171,284	131,743	122,995	109,871
(b) Other banks outside Palestine	33,560	25,846	24,868	45,974	27,906
(c) Others*	80,930	86,487	84,466	82,888	82,778
8. Acceptances on account of customers	15,542	13,620	14,141	10,697	10,161
9. Guarantees, endorsements and other obligations on account of customers	1,065,822	1,071,211	1,045,185	1,016,626	1,062,587
10. Other accounts	2,464,408	2,081,491	1,098,690	845,958	835,884
TOTAL	22,810,754	22,995,013	22,547,108	22,273,352	22,076,000

Table I — (concluded).

LIABILITIES	August	September	October	November	December
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
1. Capital paid up*	1,452,762	1,453,438	1,451,928	1,457,905	1,517,537
2. Reserve fund*	171,989	171,242	172,685	173,898	206,238
3. Debentures*	103,371	105,969	108,735	111,693	119,437
4. Balances held for:—					
(a) Other banks in Palestine (+)...	1,280,559	1,179,012	1,292,871	1,288,280	1,508,913
(b) Other banks outside Palestine...	220,048	244,702	251,028	263,422	270,336
(c) Head office and/or branches outside Palestine (aggregated figures)†	1,857,807	1,877,361	2,029,677	2,095,811	1,302,362
5.—(a) Demand deposits	11,563,987	11,428,561	11,466,871	11,163,072	11,193,664
(b) Time deposits repayable					
i. within 3 months	1,536,250	1,577,999	1,669,407	1,722,230	1,639,020
ii. between 3 and 6 months	620,067	598,153	547,944	518,182	587,888
iii. between 6 and 12 months	481,037	457,764	414,423	394,503	425,778
vi. later than 12 months... ..	352,819	351,086	341,501	341,080	350,065
TOTAL TIME DEPOSITS	2,989,673	2,980,002	2,973,275	2,975,945	3,002,251
6. Bills payable	246,207	243,287	210,389	232,142	219,346
7. Advances from:—					
(a) Othr banks in Palestine*...	103,221	98,486	96,327	103,143	115,718
(b) Other banks outside Palestine	40,116	85,345	154,283	144,713	147,854
(c) Others*	83,695	79,304	79,094	73,877	61,830
8. Acceptances on account of customers	7,608	3,463	7,928	14,538	17,411
9. Guarantees, endorsements and other obligations on account of customers	1,107,628	1,111,767	1,127,641	1,162,817	1,157,410
10. Other accounts	564,760	589,440	608,627	661,485	713,068
TOTAL	21,793,431	21,651,879	22,031,359	21,872,241	21,553,375

(*) Local banks only.

(†) Foreign banks only.

(+) Including balances held for mortgage banks and credit co-operative societies.

Table II — Summary of Assets of Foreign and Local Banks Carrying on Business in Palestine as at the End of each Month from March to December, 1936.

[Extracted from statements submitted to Government in accordance with section 24(1) of the Banking (Amendment) Ordinance, 1936].

ASSETS	March	April	May	June	July
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
1. Currency and bullion on hand and in transit	658,992	787,555	766,873	805,060	677,281
2. Balances with, including remittances in transit to:—					
(a) Other banks in Palestine ...	763,911	801,131	880,558	851,033	822,361
(b) Other banks outside Palestine	912,976	734,586	607,622	501,065	495,907
(c) Head office and/or branches outside Palestine (aggregated figures)†	3,224,459	3,305,351	3,530,611	3,499,317	3,477,773
(d) Other correspondents	41,066	30,895	24,930	28,451	32,294
3. Bills discounted:—					
(a) for banks in Palestine... ..	16,397	25,743	11,372	9,704	7,673
(b) for customers other than banks	2,828,611	2,850,021	2,728,398	2,662,709	2,631,574
4. Advances to:—					
(a) Other banks in Palestine ...	324,905	284,700	261,071	257,369	256,486
(b) Other banks outside Palestine†	9,087	16,596	16,174	16,285	7,882
(c) Customers other than banks					
i. Repayable within one year	5,220,835	5,175,023	5,272,812	5,284,416	5,408,788
ii. Repayable in more than one year	1,086,533	1,062,244	1,070,013	1,105,211	1,058,852
5. Investments	4,506,253	5,155,072	5,484,614	5,621,811	5,625,861
6. Bank premises	114,658	116,517	120,603	116,867	127,429
7. Liabilities of customers for acceptances (as per contra)	15,542	13,620	14,141	10,697	10,161
8. Liabilities of customers for guarantees, endorsements and other obligations (as per contra)	1,065,822	1,071,211	1,045,185	1,016,626	1,062,587
9. Other accounts	2,020,707	1,564,748	712,131	486,731	373,691
TOTAL	22,810,754	22,995,013	22,547,108	22,273,352	22,076,000

Table II — (concluded).

ASSETS	August	September	October	November	December
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
1. Currency and bullion on hand and in transit	702,544	648,465	811,299	690,870	749,198
2. Balances with, including remittances in transit to:—					
(a) Other banks in Palestine ...	829,776	735,701	823,664	773,105	1,021,131
(b) Other banks outside Palestine	670,474	493,278	482,844	553,793	635,577
(c) Head office and/or branches outside Palestine (aggregated figures)†	3,341,821	3,301,716	3,219,331	2,911,182	2,947,015
(d) Other correspondents	9,967	9,518	23,226	21,932	8,130
3. Bills discounted:—					
(a) for banks in Palestine... ..	3,673	3,377	1,509	2,414	2,454
(b) for customers other than banks	2,517,077	2,460,424	2,463,319	2,559,800	2,574,657
4. Advances to:—					
(a) Other banks in Palestine ...	203,924	198,974	197,391	201,011	197,421
(b) Other banks outside Palestine†	10,459	6,708	6,986	5,228	3,700
(c) Customers other than banks					
i. Repayable within one year	5,576,363	5,862,602	6,037,476	6,100,977	6,096,536
ii. Repayable in more than one year	1,162,743	1,144,760	1,151,664	1,175,399	1,267,328
5. Investments	5,247,007	5,258,384	5,223,552	5,256,086	4,441,873
6. Bank premises	162,115	169,784	174,756	183,249	184,562
7. Liabilities of customers for acceptances (as per contra)	7,608	3,463	7,328	14,538	17,411
8. Liabilities of customers for guarantees, endorsements and other obligations (as per contra)	1,107,628	1,111,767	1,127,641	1,162,817	1,157,410
	240,252	242,958	278,173	259,840	248,972
TOTAL	21,793,431	21,651,879	22,031,359	21,872,241	21,553,875

(†) Foreign banks only.

Table III shows the distribution of bank loans as at September 30, 1936. On that date the grand total of bank funds loaned to customers by way of advances and/or bills discounted was £P.9,676,845 of which £P.2,463,801 was discounted bills and £P.7,213,044 was advances to customers. The number of customers in each of 26 categories, and the aggregate loans in each category were as given in the following table, which is of importance as showing how much of the banks' money is invested in each of the types of enterprise enumerated in the first column of the table. It may be noted that the largest sums are invested in the citrus industry and in loans to wholesale merchants. The table shows that there were in all 50,383 debtors of the banks, so that the average loan was £P.192.

**Table III—Distribution of Bank Loans (Bills Discounted and Advances to Customers)
as at September 30, 1936.**

CATEGORY	NUMBER OF CUSTOMERS	AMOUNT LENT	AVERAGE LOAN PER CUSTOMER	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL FUNDS LENT TO EACH CATEGORY OF CUSTOMERS
To Government	—	—	—	—
To municipalities, local councils and village authorities	56	151,785	2,710	1.6
To gas, electricity, water, harbour, dock and other general utility bodies	80	80,392	1,005	0.8
FOR AGRICULTURE:				
On or for the citrus grove or its fruit	2,223	1,658,761	746	17.1
On or for live stock	522	45,694	88	0.5
On or for agricultural holdings	6,106	811,341	133	8.4
FOR MANUFACTURE OF:				
Food, drink and tobacco products ...	593	215,454	363	2.2
Textiles and clothing... ..	824	145,862	177	1.5
Wood and paper products (including furniture factories)	825	102,598	124	1.1
Soap and oils	95	75,561	795	0.8
Printed matter	422	78,975	186	0.8
Metal products (including machinery)	640	244,946	383	2.5
Chemical products	142	31,863	224	0.3
Stone, cement and bricks... ..	523	148,574	284	1.5
Other manufactured products	551	114,209	208	1.2
CONSTRUCTION:				
For buildings in course of erection ...	928	360,834	389	3.7
GENERAL COMMERCE:				
To wholesale merchants	3,399	1,543,329	454	15.9
To retail merchants	5,912	617,742	104	6.4
MISCELLANEOUS:				
To or for				
Motor vehicles and transport services	782	254,272	325	2.6
Hotels, restaurants and boarding houses	522	63,076	121	0.6
Religious and charitable institutions	141	57,271	406	0.6
Financial concerns including insurance companies, banks, etc.	353	541,771	1,535	5.6
Professional and private individuals...	17,891	997,785	56	10.3
Entertainment concerns	54	18,149	396	0.2
Purchase of land	1,014	515,171	508	5.3
Other items	5,785	802,030	139	8.3
TOTAL	50,383	9,676,845	192	

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